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## How a Radio Play is 'Mixed.'

No feature of the Programmes is more closely watched and keenly discussed than the Radio Play. The technique of broadcast drama has of late made rapid development. In the accompanying article (Number Five in the series 'Savoy Hill with the Lid Off') our guide to the mysteries of Savoy Hill explains the Dramatic Control Panel, a recentlyperfected device which enables the Radio. Producer to achieve such performances as Speed, Pursuit, and The Night Fighters.

AFORTNIGHT ago, in the Whitsun Holiday Number, I handed you over to the Chief Announcer, who 'lifted the lid' and showed you the work which he and his assistants do each day. The fact that this work begins long before the announcers come to the microphone may have surprised a great many of you who had previously supposed that an announcer's life wis a pretty easy one.
This week I propose to continue our tour of. Savoy Hill by explaining as simply
as possible a device which plays a large part in the programmes and which, from the point of view of both programme and engincering teclnique, is one of the most recent developments of the art of broadcasting.
Radio plays are an important and fo judge from the recent controversy in our letter columns) a popular item in the programmes. You who have listened to thes plays during the past five years will thave noticed a considerable development in their technique. Compare a play like Specd or The Night Fighters with one of the simple productions of carlier days-and you will see what I mean.

The device at which we are to have a look this week is called the Dramatic Control

Panel. You will find a picture of it above. At this desk, with its dials and switches, sits the producer of your radio play. While a theatrical producer's job is ended once the 'frrst night' performance is under way, the radio producer does not cease work until the performance is ended. All the time yout are listening to the play, he is seated at this dramatic control panel, and it is upon him that the technical 'slickness' of the production depends.
It used to be an accepted principle that, whatever character or make-up of any' programme, the whole production should take place in one studio. Facilities did not exist for it to be otherwise, and transmissions were arranged inside these limitations. But the
day came when something more ambitious was attempted. A play was presented requiring the employment of effects and a dance band-in addition, of course, to the principal characters. The studio was unsuitable for such a collection of noises. It was difficult to give the effect of 'distance.' Sounds refused to blend as they were required to do, so the effects apparatus was installed in a passage and the dance band played while seated about a staircase, the studio door being kept open so that the various sounds could be picked up by the one microphone. This very crude method was the first experience to be gained in this country and probably in the world of what we have called programase mixing.
Today this blending of sounds has been reduced to a science. Instead of letting one microphone pick up all the sounds required, and varying them by relative distances from that microphone, they are now received from a number of microphones, their strength being regulated before they are united in a common output.
Let us see exactly how it is done. Instead of passing direct from a studio to the central control room (where, you will remember, the programme is controlled by an enginect
before it reaches the transmitter), a programme can be diverted at a point where it leaves what is called the ' $A$ ' amplifier, and passed through the dramatic control panel, or mixing box.

Look at the photograph on the previous page and you will see five knobs on each side of a larger knob in the centre of the panel. Above these are a corresponding number of smaller knobs, above which again you will notice little recesses in the panel, and still higheres some small spots.

By an elaborate system of wiring it is possible to connect any of the ten studios at Savoy Hill, as well as the "ecto chamber" and the effects studio with any one of the ten points on the dramatic control panel. When this is done a red light is illuminated above the recess, and the appropriate number or name of the studio is indicated in the recess by turning the small knob below it.

## Plays Staged in Four Studios,

Let tis assume that four studios are being used for a play, calling them numbers, $1,2,3$. and effects. The play includes, shall we say, an old English fair on the village green, steam horses, coconut shies, and all the other fun. The crowds are laughing and singing, and there is merry-making in the local inn. From another room we hear the conversation of the principal characters. The action of the play moves alternately from one part of the house to another, and again to the village green. Yet throughout we must hear all the sounds necessary to create and continue an impression of the scenes which the play represents. How is it done?

In one studio we have the principals, in another the general customers of the inn, while the third contains the merrymakers on the village green. The effects-steam horses, cocontit shies, ete-are also distinet. From each of these studios the various sounds are led to the dramatic control panel, where their relative and individual strength is governed and controlted by being passed through simple variable resistances.

By the producer turning the appropriate knobs one way or the other, the sounds from any of the studics can be accentuated or even faded out completely and mixed up in such a way that the most realistic results are passed on by a common output to the central control room where they are dealt with in the normal course by the engineers. This, then, is a simple explanation of what the dramatic control panel does, but it can be and is used in other much more complicated and interesting ways.

The panel, as you have noticed, is divided into two sections, five controls being on either side of the centre, where there is a larger knob. This larger knob operates in a similar manner as the smallerones, except that it controls the volume of strength from either the left or right sections, or both. What generally happens when a play is broadcast from a number of studios is to divide the input between each sides of the panel, according to the character of the production, and control them from

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A simple diagram showing the Mixing Room, where the component elements
of a radio production are gathered together and made into the play which you of a radio production are gathered together and made into the play which you
by an up-to-date loud speaker placed at the correct distance from his desk, and from which he hears the products of all the studios after they have been 'mixed.'
Now suppose the performers in one of the studios are too close or too far away from the microphone, or that one of the hundred and one other incidental hitches of play producing occurs. Up goes the switch at the bottom of the panel and the loud speaker is silent, the circuit being broken. Simultaneously another circuit is completed and the producer is 'through' to each studio. In other words the order is reversed, and instead of the producer listening to the performers, they are listening to him, talking into his own microphone, and out of other loud speakers, which are installed in each studio. At the first sound of his voice they cease their limes, the music and effects stop until he has completed his instructions, when work goes on again until everything has been done to the satisfaction of the producer. When the play is actually broadeast, headphones instead of loud speakers are used in the studios. members of the staff being specially detailed to listen for instructions from the producer, though these are seldom necessary, since everything is thoroughly rehearsed.

## Giving the Cue.

No doubt during the many glances you have taken at the photograph of the panel, or rather of the table, you have wondered what is the purpose of the plate let into the left-hand corner. The little white knobs (there are a dozen of them) are ordinary push buttons, such as are fitted for electric bells. The camera could not show it clearly, otherwise you would see that the plate is engraved 'cues,' the number of each studio. together with the echo room and effects studio being marked beneath the buttons. I will give you an instance to show their purpose.
A play may have a background of incidental music, or it may require effects. Perhaps there is a break of several minutes between the times when the producer will want to fade them in, and unless means can be devised for acquainting the band or effects operator when to start and stop they would have to continue playing or working, even when not required. The 'cues' eliminate little bothers like these. The producer depresses a button and a buzzer is operated in the appropriate studio, thus signifying his wishes.

I told you at the beginning of this article that we were going to see one of the most complex parts of the broadcasting machinery, and no doubt you will agree that it is. But it is so important and interesting that our tour would be sadly incomplete if we missed it.
P. W. D.
[The above is the fith article in our series, Savoy Hill with the Lid Off:' Previous articles have dealt with the Studios, the Control Room, the work of the Annowner. etc. The series will be continued in the near future with a further article on the inside working of the B.B.C.

## Adventure in Holland Town.

In the Fourth Chapter of Bohun Lynch's Romance of the Future the pace of the mystery quickens, The bearded watcher and the bare-footed runner who are they, and why do they haunt Carlew? The house in the vile street of Holland Town, the house with the carvings beside the door-is this the headquarters of the mysterious opposition to the Farming Syndicate?

THE story takes place in the twentyfirst century in an England very different from that which we know to-day. Two antiquarians, Tom Carlew and Melvil Rooke, are on the track of a mystery surrounding the death of Spiridon Kakoglou, a Greek financier, head of a vast business organization which before his death had tried unsuccessfully to ' corner' the farming interests in Devonshire. The mystery seems in some way connected with the Dartmoor village of Hamadon, in the heart of the country, which resisted Kakoglou's monopoly to the death. Rooke remembers reading of a superstition known as the Curse of Hamâdon surrounding the family which lends its name to the village. And then, also, there was the strange old notebook which had come into Kakoglou's possession and on the subject of which Carlew had broadcast a television-talk from the Central Office of Radio Transmission. In that book were many crude symbolsone of a doll-like figure and another of a group of buildings which, to those who saw it on the television-screens, seemed somehow evil. While discussing these affairs in Carlew's rooms, the two friends found that they were being watched from the street outside. Later when they went for a walk, Carlew received a call on the pocket television disc which he carried, asking him to report to the broadcasting authorities. After a while a pale-faced youth darted out of the shadows at them-silently, for his feet were bare. Before they could ask him what he wanted, he had fled away down the street.

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TER a while they passed out of new London to a place of wide, but rather sordid streets, full of empty houses, with broken window-panes, soon to be demolished. Then for a while the streets were better lit, and over one of the older bridges they could see the glint of railway lines jewelled here and-there with coloured lights. The sudden roar of a great freight train broke the stillness and passed rapidly away into the north-west. But the night was hotter than ever, and not a breath of air stirred in their faces. They had left the district of railways and great bridges and had wandered northwards into a region of London which, to Tom Carlew, was entirely strange-a region of uncertain and long ago gentility, where little houses stood back from the road, with a small slope of garden before them, while here and there a well-scrubbed step and shining window but served to show up the dismal wretchedness of its neighbours:
'This is a thoroughly vile neighbourhood,' said Melvil Rooke, pausing in a shadow between two lamps. 'It ought to have been cleaned up fifty years ago ; but somehow it never has been. ${ }^{\text { }}$

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## 'There's a certain old-world flavour about

 it.'Yes, but it's worth observing that the streets built two hundred years ago have maintained a proper pride, while the more recent work of Victorian and Edwardian times have been demolished. We are on the outskirts of Holland Town. There is something evil about this quarter. Are you up in the history of crime?

- Tolerably. Weren't there a good many murders down here?'
'Exactly-repulsive, ghastly murders. I'm not unduly fanciful, but it has always seemed to me that there was a foul atmosphere in this part which has twisted the inhabitants towards crime.'
'Possibly,' said Carlew, 'yet I seem to remember reading that Holland Town was notably respectable, once.'
- Nemesis was always on the track of the gold watch chain. Of course you know London was not always the clean place it is now. There was a time when a street like this would have been by no means remarkable. But, talking of crime, I came across a book some time ago called "Unanswered Riddles." It was written early in the twentieth century by a lawyer, who described a number of notable crimes of which the perpetrators were never broight to justice. Holland Town gets a whole chapter to itself. Not only were there murders which you have referred to, but there was a whole series of cases of the most revolting cruelty to animals. Time and again a dog or a cat was found mutilated and killed in
some passage or on some doorstep. No explanation was ever forthcoming. No, the history of Holland Town is not a pretty one.
Carlew shuddered at this disgusting story; which yet seemed appropriate to the still, hot night, and the place in which they found themselves.
' I wish I could think,' he said, ' why 15 , Randall Place, sounds so fámiliar.'
'Murder there?
"No, you're full of murders tonight. I car't get it, but it'll come.'
'Ah, here we are,' Rooke said.
They had passed by a garden railing, at the end of an old iron bridge from which the light of an adjacent lamp shone upon the bend of a canal. Its dark and oily waters lay almost stagnant, except for that small stretch which seemed to dance in flames. The background of a deeper gloom showed the arched entry to a tunnel. The old canal, Rooke explained, was still used by motor barges conveying timber from the Port of London towards the north-west.
'Come,' he said, 'we'll cross the road. There's a little crescent by the end of the bridge here which overlooks the water. I thought I remembered it aright. Let us inspect this river of Hades from a better vantage point.'

The crescent was an ill-lit, curving row of little houses giving upon a narrow roadway. This, upon the canal side, had a low rampart with iron railings upon which one might lean and gaze down to where, twenty feet below, the old towing-path was so shadowed as to

'Why, man, it's the thing itself ! It's the image.in the old notebook, Line for line, it's the same !'
be almost indistinguishable from the water. At that point the canal was wide and completely shaded by a huge warehouse or factory which rose from the opposite bank. To the left of this came from time to time an intermittent red glow from a furnace, which threw up a tall chimney in relief, and contrasted oddly with the white glare of an are lamp which shone from somewhere behind it.

The two men followed the curving row of houses for a hundred yards or more, and then, in the semi-darkness midway between the two lamps, stood by the wall and looked below them. The night was hotter than ever, but no sound of thunder had come to them yet. Across the glow from the furnace opposite trailed a dark wisp of smoke, and from that direction came the sound of running machinery and ringing hammer blows, which, here in this still place, detached themselves, as it were, from the monotonous, unceasing roar of London. The water of the canal slid from the faintly-illumined archway of the bridge they had just crossed to the utter blackness of the tunnel on their left. In front of them, beneath the factory wall, there was, Carlew discovered later, a landingstage of some sort, and some floating baulks of timber were moored there. But of these they could see nothing at the time. Only in the middle of the canal was there a patch of reflected light from the lamp on the bridge. Not a soul had passed by. Just behind them a narrow entry divided the little houses and ran back into impenetrable gloom.
'Depressing place,' said Carlew.
A very curious one,' Rooke answered. 'I want to show you a particular house, just by here.'
He turned and led Carlew to the little alley or passage which ran back at right angles to the canal. A few yards down this on the right-hand side was a doorway, the details of which they could just make out in the light from the crescent. This doorway stood solitary in a long, blank wall, and there was nothing remarkable about it except in one particular. On either side of it, let into the old stucco, were rude figures of stone or plaster, painted like their setting, a dull biscuit colour. At these Rooke pointed without speaking.
Carlew stared, and for a moment did not understand: then he nodded and pretended to be casual.
'Very like-very like indeed,' he said.
'Very like! Why, man, it's the thing itself. It's the image in Kakoglou's old notebook. Line for line, it's the same. I thought I remembered it, and that's why I've brought you up here. Odd, now, isn't it?
The youmger man continued to stare before him at the dark door and at the two carved figures with their round eyes and folded arms.
'Yes,' he said at last, 'you are right.'
Then they hurried away towards the canal bridge, the first mutterings of the coming storm hastening their footsteps.
A little later Carlew bade good-night at the Holland Fown station of the NorthernLine, for the editor lived at a colony in Hertfordshire, and returned by the deep-levle Underground to Bloomsbury.

It was not until he had nearly reached home that he remembered the bearded man who had been watching beneath his windows, but as he passed the end of the paved walk on his way to the main entrance to the block of flats there was no one visible.

Before going to bed, Carlew went to the small safe let into the wall of his sitting-room, and took out the old notebook, which he proposed sending to Sir Francis Cadogan on the following morning. He now looked once more at the little drawings of the image. There was no doubt about it : it was the same thing that was repeated on either side of the door of the house by the canal. And that house had been built in the 'forties or fiffics of the ninetcenth century: the image had been drawn more than a hundred years before that. There it was-ugly, graceless, sexless, with arms folded, with flat nose and staring eyes. The mouth seemed somehow to suggest cruelty. The hair was repre-

STARS FROM ANOTHER FIRMAMENT.


Adolph Menjou, the film star, and his wife, known on the screen as 'Kathryn Carver,' photographed at Savoy Hill. They dropped in at the Studio one Saturday evening recently to broadcast a greebing to British' movie fans.'
sented as though brushed up on end. Line for line-was it a mad coincidence?

So quickly had events, each meaningless in themselves, followed one another during the past few hours that Tom Carlew felt somewhat dazed. Hitherto he had been as one who has taken half-a-dozen parts out of half-a-dozen different puzzles and has gazed at them in bewilderment. Now at the back of bis mind a sudden enlightenment had begun to show him that perhaps the puzzle was a single one, and that in time, with patience, the pieces that he held might be fitted together in some sort of pattern.
His friendship with Rooke rested, as such friendships not infrequently do, on a basis of contradiction. Carlew was a young man of his generation, going with the swim, accepting modern life as he found it, not making the best of it, but failing to imagine anything better. Rooke, on the other hand, was not merely old-fashioned, but antiquated in his attitude to things in general. His
philosophy might be summed up in a creed he was never tired of preaching to the younger man. 'What matters,' he would say, are the permanent things-eating, drinking, a roof to cover you, love, and death. Progress, civilization, and invention make no ultimate difference to these things, which will persist so long as mankind does.'

Rooke especially deplored the modern tendency to interfere with personal liberty. He dwelt, therefore, as far as was possible in a little world of his own, not so foolish as to scorn modern conveniences, but trying to reproduce for himself in his modest country house the atmosphere of old times, when the servant was not separated from his master, nor the man from his God. Rooke's deepest discontent was aroused by the tendency which had been increasing for the last hundred years, and had now reached its culminating point, towards the fantastic growth of huge companies which now bid fair to blot out every shred of individual enterprise throughout the comntry. He was particularly disturbed at the surrender of the last stronghold of invidualism, the land. For many years now the farming syndicates had gathered into their efficient, inhuman claws the agricultural properties of England, Scotland, and Wales. The remoter districts of the sonth-west had held out longer-to the surprise of many-than any others.

Tom Carlew glanced at the clock and saw that he was just in time for some of the midnight news. He put away the notebook and switched on both speaker and screen and saw the announcer on duty, called Bywood, standing in the New Studio with the familiar slips of paper in his hand. Bywood was just finishing his list of persons wanted in haste, and then proceeded with news of Parliament, which had just risen. In the midst of his political summary, the screen showed the, sudden entrance of a uniformed messenger into the studio-a very unusual occurrence, as Carlew well knew-with a peculiarly narrow envelope which was immediately to be recognized by an official of C.O.R.T. as an 'Urgent,' that is, a message which would take precedence of the next item. Bywood was seen, therefore, to open the envelope and after a hasty glance at the large typed sheet within began to read it.

Serious news reaches again us from MidDevon,' he said. 'Tonight, less than an hour ago, the Power station at Queensbeare was entirely destroyed in an explosion, which is not believed to have been accidental, since warning was given to the staff on duty, none of whom were injured. At the same time the Culverton machine-sheds, where all the agricultural machines owned by the MidDevon Farm Syndicate are stored at night, was blown up in similar manner. In this case it is feared that one of the night-staff, Owen Edwards, lost his life. No explanation of the crime has as yet been suggested.'

Culverton again !' said Carlew to himself. staring at the representation of Bywood, who was now continuing political news. Another coincidence. Who had ever heard of Culverton a week ago ?

Next week you will learn how the notebook was stolen, and how the two friends came upon Kakoglou's secretary in Holland Town,


A' shot' of a 'lot ' -in other words an aerial view of the Oriental city of lath and plaster which was erected for The Thief of Bagdad in the grounds of the studio.

I'M not going to talk to you about film stars-you can read about them and their doings in any paper-but about life in Hollywood as it struck me when I went there, a complete stranger, with practically nothing in my pocket, and no introductions. I won't weary you with an account of the long, long journey which lands you on the Pacific coast : five days and five nights spent reading, writing, and staring out from the platform of an observation car ; upon prairies and coserts and hack block stations, with old Indians on the platform and stationmasters dressed as cowboys. The best part of the journey is the last seven hours when, topping the mountains, you shoot down through orange groves and citron towards the blue Pacific.
Hollywood has a population of nearly two millions-twice as many as Birming-ham-nearly all connected with the films, though only one in ten thousand is a star. The rest are 'extras,' small-part actors, directors, camera-men, studio hands, electricians, 'dressmakers, 'make-up' experts and so on. Young men and women of every country have flocked there hoping' to become Gloria Swansons and John Gilberts. Many of them have not even taken out naturalization papers. Many cannot speak a word of English. Universal City, one of the biggest studios, is so full of foreigners that its oldest inhabitants boast proudly that they can remember Hollywood when English was spoken there.

## Health and Youth.

Of the two million people of Hollywood, about 75 per cent. are under thinty years of age. And here let me say that one of the most striking characteristics of Hollywood is the health and vitality of these young people. Bright eyes and clear complexions are everywhere, vividly disproving the popular superstition that the night life of Hollywood is fast and furious. A film actor who turned up at the studio at 7 a.m.-

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## This Hollywood Business.

Much that is sensational has been written about Hollywood. Popular journalism has either painted it as a modern Babylon or whitewashed it as an academy of the domestic virtues. But Maurice Bradell, the film actor, who recently broadcast the accompanying talk from London, tells the unadorned truth about one of the strangest towns in the world.
for work begins early in Hollywood-with bleary eyes and a weary manner, would soon be fired. Most movie-folk-and the 'stars' in particular-are glad to turn in at $10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. . fagged out by the day's work followed by tennis or swimming, and keenly alive to the fact that they must get up at about $6 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. There are, of course, exceptions to this rule of early to bed when someone special is throwing a party, or when there is a film first night at the stupendous Graumann Theatre, where the stars go to be seen, and the rest of the world to stargaze. It must be remembered that film stars, although their names are known all over the world, do not enjoy the personal publicity of the well-known stage actor or actress. Hollywood is its own audience, and a very critical one at that: for the stars, the only tangible evidence of continued popularity is the balance-sheet of each fresh picture.

## Meet the Bear.

Two things strike one particularly about the streets of Hollywood. First, there are no means of transport except motor-carsso everyone has a car. There are literally, thousands parked at Universal City during the day's work. You can buy them secondhand for almost nothing. I picked up an old car for ten dollars two pounds. It ran 3,000 miles and would do forty com-fortably-well, not comfortably for me, but it would do forty! Then, another thing about the streets-you never know what you will meet with round the next corner.' It is an understood thing that any of the producing companies may use the streets of Hollywood for filming. If a producer wants an American street scene, he goes outside and uses a street. I remember one morning early going down to the drug store
for my milk, when round the corner ran a girl-she had golden hair that had come out of a bottle and was clad only in-well. cami-knickers, She was screaming, waving her arms about and glancing back over her shoulder. Just as 1, then new to Hollywood, was preparing to play the knight errant, there lumbered round the corner a big brown bear.

Now a bear is an awkward thing to tackle. You can't land it a punch on the jaw and knock it down. And again, you can't put your arms round it, for bears are better at that sort of thing. While I was wondering what to do, a man stepped out of a doorway with a bun in his hand which he handed to the bear who stopped and began to eat it. A negro maid ran forward and handed the peroxide fugitive a tray of powderpuffs, and so on. A couple of camera-men clambered down from a lorry which I had not noticed in the background. They had 'shot' a scene in a comedy-or perhaps it was a tragedy-I have no idea.

## Extra Turn.

I started my Hollywood career as an ' extra.' My name, age, nationality, appearance and wardrobe were filed at the casting bureau. The first job I got, however, was-selling washing-machines. It wasn't exactly what I had hoped for, but one must live. My two assistants were as handsome as any film actor $I$ ever saw, but their experience of washing-machines was no greater than mine. We took the thing out, and soon had a small crowd round us; I made a speech, pointing out all the perfections of the device. I noticed that they were all laughing, and supposed that my English accent was responsible. I poured soap on to the machine, put a shirt into it, and turned the handles :
(Continued on pags 480. )


Hollywood's vast playground by the sea-' rather like a monstrous. Wembley with all the mechanical sideshows 100 per cent. faster and 200 per cent. more dangerous."

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As Wrilten.

Ware so accustomed to hearing the ausio of the sisteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth eentaries played ipon modern instruments and by modern orchestras that probably very few of us, have ever wondered how it samided when performed upon contemporary fristruments. In 1900 Heuri Chasdesus, member of a well-known family of French masicians, founded the Societé des Instruments Anciens, the purpose of which is to play old musio in the style for which it was originally written. Thio society posisesses is wonderfil ootlection of viols, Intes and old keyboard instruments, A number of its members, having recently concluded a successful tour of the U.S.A., will be visiting Entland at the beginning of July. They will give two broadcaste-from 5GB on Sunday, Jnly 1, and from London, Daventry, etc., on Monday, July 2 . Their playing, which is well known all over the Continent, should give great pleasure even to the caanal listener.

## Broadcosting the Cheerful Mood.

HOW do you feel at 8 a.m. ? I feel-well, not so good. A friend of mine, recently returned from the United States, tells me that a feature of the progeammes from one of Now York's thirty odd Stations, is the 'Cheerioh Man.' The dsy's broddeasting hegins with physical jerks to musio. Then, while you are dreasing, comes the Cheerioh Man. He, so to speak, slaps you on the back. Assures yon that the fact that it is Monday and raining does not matter in the least. Tells you wholesome jokes about married life and mothers-inlaw, Now, how ya feeling, folks? Pretty snappy? How's Pop ? Ready to get right down to Wall Street and comer the Steel Market ' ' and so on. He had better not visit this country. We are not at our mosit receptive at $8 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.


Physical Jerks to Musie:
'The Crossing.'

sEVERAL weeks ago I gave a note on The Crossing, a one-act play by Holt Marvell and Cyril Lister, which was reeently given from 5013 with great success. This trifle, the work of two authors who, so to speak, 'know their microphone,' was to have been given from London and Daventry on Derby Day, but was postponed to make room for a more topical playlet. It will now be broadcast on July 2.

## Retum of a Wandering Star.

I ET me take the opportunity of welcoming Florence Oldham, the "whitpering soprano," most charming of synoopated singers, who returns this week to the microphone. You will hear her in the course of London's vaudeville on Mondav, Junc 18. About a year ago she deserted the studio for the balls. The loss was ours.

Two Pianos and a Mustel Organ.

TPE success of Sir Edward German's light opera, Merrie England, quite overshadowed his earlicr work of the same kind, The Bival Poets. This will be given from London on Taesday, June 26. An extraordinary thing about The Rivat Poets is that there is no orchestral score. At Sir Edward's own suggestion it will be broad cast with the acoompaniment of two pianos and a Mustel organ. The latter instrument will be played by Edward Malkin, its leading English exponent. But What is a Mustel Organ?

TIS instrument, like the Saxophone, has perpetusted the niame of its inventor. Vietor Thastel, born at Le Havre five days before the Battle of Waterloo, was a manufacturer of harmoniums. He set about improving musieal instruments, beginning with an accordion which he bought seconi-hand in Le Havro. Later, encouraged by several successes he moved to Paris, but had a hard time financially before the now famous firm of Mustel et Cie was firmly established. The Mustel organ is similar to the ordinary harmonium in construction, though it is a finer and truer inatrument, and has been employed by various great modern composens-particularly to roplace the 'wood wind' of an orchestra when only a few players are used. Armold Sehōnberg has written a work specially for the Mastel organ. Midsummer Day.

TCERE are many superstitions associated with the festival of Midsummer. Midsummer Day is for Chiristian peoples the day of St. John the Baptist. In the soventeenth century it was the common belief that on the Eve of Midsummer the spirits of the dead and living walked abroar. All superstitions people went to sleep on their backs with their ears stopped with laurel leavespresumably to prevent their spirits going out on the tiles.' Then again, in a later age, young girls ased to plack the roots of the mugwort and place them under their pillows, in order that they might dream of their 'fate.' At all times, in both pagan and Christian communitica, Midsummer Eve has been looked upon as a sort of 'bank holiday ' for witches, fairies, trolls, leprechauns, pixies, were-wolves, kelpies, hobgoblins, poltergeists, daimons, wizards, ju-jus and the like. This year Midsummer Day falls upon a Sunday. In the afternoon, London and Daventry are broadcasting a special concert, including Mendelssohn'a Overture to A Midsixmmer Night's Dream, Debussy's E'Après Midi d'un Faune, and Alfren's Swedish Rhapsody Míisommerearla. The oonductor will be Eeslie Heward and the sololsts Elile Suddaby and Robert Maitland.

## How to Holiday in Hungary.

Isounds a fascinating pursarit, and on Tuesday, June 26, at 5 p.m., Mr. Douglas Lockhart is going to describe its advantages and how best to achieve them. Mr. Lockhart should know, for he was in Hungary during the disturbed postwar period, when the country was torn between the Reds under Bela Kun and the Whites under Admiral Horthy, the present Regent, with the unfortunate ex-Emperor Kart of Austria acting as a bad third. However, Mr. Lockhart will talk less of his own experiences than of the experiences others will have, if they visit a Hungary now completely pacified and rapidly regnining prosperity, in the guiso of visitors. Thare is more to Hungary than the well-known twin fact that Buda-Pesth is the loveliest city, and the Hungarians the most pieturesque people, in Europe.

A Useful Book.

AGOOD many of our readers will, I imagine, be considerably interested in a forthooming B.B.C. pobitication. Under the title 'Home, Health, and Garden,' it contains a selection of hints and recipes from the Household Talks broadeast during 1927. Whether you have a passionate desire to make jam, or cheese pastry, to economize in the kitchen, grow sweet peas, keep bees, or take care of your furs, this book sopplies an answer which yon can depend on being usefal, practical, and the work of an expert. As a mere man I cannot withhold my admiration for what should be the ideal bedside book' for Everywoman.


## Betty Nuthall to Broadcast.

H0 the microphone on Sunday, June 24, comes Betty Nuthall-but not to talk abouttennis. Mias Nuthall is to make an appeal on behalf of the Children's Comitry Holidays Fund. The Fund was started in 1884 to provide London's poorest kiddies with a fortnight in the fresh air. Since then it has sent nearly a million and a quarter of them to the country. The excellence of this charity needs no recommendation from me. Sald the Prince of Wales last year at a lancheon given in aid of the Fund: 'If anyone is 80 misguided as to argue that children can get along withont holidays, there is nothing more to be said. Ho is just one of those people one doesn't argue with-and that's all there is to 'it I' Miss Nuthall will welcome and gratefully acknowledge donations sent to her personally, o/o Children's Country Holidays Fund, 18, Bucking. ham Street, London, W.C.2.

## Mr. Arthur Ponsonby

0N June 25, at 9.15 p.m., the Rt. Hon. Arthur Ponsonby, Labour M.P. for the Brightside Divisiou of Sheffield, is going to continue the series of 'I Remember' talks from London. The subject of his recollections will be the lateSir Heury Campbell-Bannerman, whose principal private secretary he was during Sir Henry's temure of the Premiership between 1906 and 1908. Mr. Ponsonby is perhaps better known to the general public as Under-Secretary of State for Forejgn Affairs in the first Labour Government, and as one of the most openly avowed leaders of the movement against all War in every sbape or form. Eieteners will remember his recent talk on 'Diaries'-a subject on which he is an authority. His personal recollections of CampbellBannerman should be extremely intereating. Few statesmen have been less known to the general publie than this Liberal Prime Minister, who war content to allow his talents and industry to be overshadowed by more vigorous and flamohoyant personalities so Jong ss the King's Government was duly and efficiently carried on.

## t.

Real Enthusiasm for Music.

ACONCERT will be given from London on Monday, June 25, by the British Women's Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Dr, Maloolm Sargent. The orchestra, which will bo introduced from the Studio by Dame Ethel Smyth, vonsists almost entirely of women-except for a few wind-plavers who play instruments which women rarely tackle. The erchestra has sixty members, mostly young girls who have been through colloge. Its purpose is to give its members an opportunity of playing music which in the ordinary course of events (they mostly earn a livelihood by playing in restaurant and cinema orchestras) would not come their way. Such is their enthusiasm that there are seldom less than forty members at the weekly rehearsal, though in many cases it means that the players must pay for a deputy to take their place elsewhere. The programme on the 25 th will include Mozart's Symphony in $G$ Minor, Brahme's Academic Festival Overture, eto.

## A New Studio.

TIE ninth studio to be opened at Savoy Hill has been built on the original site of a Turkish bath, which was in popniar resort in London before the War. The task was of peciliar architectural difficulty and considerable hazard, as it involved remodelling the wbole basement at Savoy Hill and incorporating in the studio eonstruction some important columns which carried the entire weight of the building. It is to be hoped that no annonneer in this studio will fall asleepof course from utter exhaustion-as his dreams would presumably take the form of a mierophone completely surrounded by grisly apparitionsswathed or half-swathed in Torkish towelling, watching the gradual diminution of their fignres with the wry satisfaction of true martyrs. A solemn thought :

' Watching the gradual diminution of their figures.'

## A Message from 'Mac,'

IHAVE been asked by Derek McCulloch. 'Uncle Mac ${ }^{\text {t }}$ of the Children's Hour, who underwent recently a serious operation (he was, as you know, hadly knocked about in the War), to thank all these listeners who have so lindly sent him presents of fruit and flowers and letters of good wishes. They will bo pleased to hear that he is going along well and hopes soon to be about again. An Ambassador of Music.

TTHE Spanish violinist, Angel Grande, is to give a recital from 5GB on Friday, June 29. Senor Grande, who has juet retarned from a tour of South America, is the founder of the Anglo-Spanish Chamber Music Society, which he innugurated with the purpose of introdncing Spanish artists to London audiences and English artists to Madrid.
'Life and Lelters.'

YOU will remember that some weeks sgo I announced the forthooming appearance of Life and Lettere, Desmond MacCarthy's now weekly review. This morning I found on my desk a copy of the first issue. I see that the front page announces contributions from Max Beerbohm, the late Thomas Hardy, George Santayana, ete. I shall take Life and Lelters home with me tonight. The 'get up' of it is amusingly attractive-it is a pleasure to find fine printing in a shilling magazine -and the name of Max Beerbohm alone promises good reading, for ' Max' never wrote a word that wasn't uniquely charming. It looks to me as though he has some wittily malicious things to say about Andrew Lang.

## Joaquin Turina.

TIE famous Spanish pianist, composer and teacher of musie, Joaquin Turina, will take part in a Chamber Mavic Concert from 5GB on July 24. Details of the programme, in which the Broza Quartet will also be heard, will be given later. I understand that several of Senor Turina's own compovitions are likely to be included. Though he has written ballets and a light opera, it is in the direction of Chamber Musio that his main interest lies.


Children, Your Programmes !

THIS week is 'Request Week' of the London and Daventry Children's Hour. In our issue of May 18 I adjured listeners to send in requests for their favourite items-a request which they obeyed with such gusto that the number of postcards received at Savoy Hill more than doubled that of any previous request week. You will find the programmes, which have been designed according to the popular vote, set out in this issue. However, the considerable job of analysing the requests has, at the moment of going to press, not yet been completed, so that there may be a few slight alterations.

## Franz Baumann.

Osix nights of next week (Sunday, that is, excepted) we are to hear Franz Baumann, whose broadcasts will be divided between $5 \times X$ and 5GB. Herr Baumann is a sort of German Jack Smith-a whispering tenor who sings delightfully songs of the cabaret type. I have heard several of his gramophono records. Listen out for him.
"The Announcer

## Samuel Pepys, Listener. By R. M. Freeman. <br> (Parl-author of the Neir Pepys'. 'Diary of the Great War, 'elc.)

May 23.- With my wife to St. Olave's (Soething Lame), to the yearly service in memory of our Great Saml. Where come my Lord Mayor and Sheriffs in theyr scarlett roalos, most stately, theyr officers with them. At the other end of our pew sits my Lord Sandwich. He wears, 1 perceive. a nearly-black tye to his neck; which vext me with myself, my not having shifted my pink tye for a nearly-black one proper to the occasion, like my Lord's. So, under pretence of having the cold shivers, I did turn up my coat-collar to the chinn to hide my pink tye, being a devilish raw day such as any man might expectably have the cold shivers on.
After chanting Ps. XLVI (to H. Laves' musick), my Lord, being President of our Saml. Pepys Club, to read the lesson (Ecclesiasticus, XLIV) in praise of famons men : which he do in a man's natural voice, better for the lesson, methinks, than a parson's intoning voice. Next, the anthem by the quire, Prepare ye the way'-Mr. Wise's anthem that was directeur of the mutick at Salisbary y our Gt . Samuel's directeur of the musick at Salisbary in our Ct, am dear
day. Two of the boys voices most pure and clear, and a base man to rumble the doep riotes as richly as ever I did hear allimeat. A good Sermon by the Rector (Mr. Wellard), all about our Gt. Saml, his strengtha and his weaknesses ; wherein, both of them, I am said to take after him, and I believe there is some truth in it. Sermon ended, my Lord Mayor to unveil a wreath of laurels on Saml's slab egainst the South wall. But Lord! This packt church and the reverence showed him after his being dead 225 yeares I Sets me thinking how it would have joyed him, had he been here (as perhaps in spirit he is), to have an Earl read the lesson over him, a Rector preach of him, a Lord Mayor of London unveil him, and among the women an abundance of pretty wenches to change eyes with him, to his very good content.
Speaking with Mr. Whiteley, thet is treasurer to our Sami. Pepys Club, 1 pressed it upon him that next yeare we must assuredly have this service broadcasted, and he means to write to Savoy Hill broadca
hereon.
So out, and by the door 2 beedels with old puter plates (of Saml's day) to take up the collection.


For myself, 5s.; for my wife, 2 s .6 d , she having forgot her purse for which I checked her. Whereupon, she into a tosse and names me for the meanest nuggard of a man that ever was since Saml. the First, and my morals no better than his, the way I flirt eyes with widow Fripp across the middle isle and my bold watching of Connie's leges and Mr. Jimble's party; but one day she will catch me out, the same as that sly rascal (meaning, God save us 1 our Gt . Saml.). was catcht out with Deb. The most ridickalous false nonsense ever known. But there is no reasoning with my wife in one of her tosses. So I dropt it.
May 25. -The first fine day for a great while. Come this morning my 3 new spting suits from this tayior ( 311.105 .), and almost on top of these my wife's new frock from the dressmaker (71.17s. 6 d ) and awaits new ; which I dispatched with some inward mutterings. So time it is that when a man takes a wife, he takes to himself a great expence. God give me patience to bear it! Nothing will content my wito but she must instantly give her new frock an ayring; so, to humour the wretch, 1 into my new browne with the faint yellow specks, very noble, and to take some turns with her in Hyde Park. But met no acguaintance, only nurse-mayds and the commoner citizens. It is only nurse-mayds and the commoner citizens, it is very observable that when a man is in oid ouic cloweres.
he meets everybody he knows, but when in new fine he meets everybody he knows, but when in new fine
cloathes, nobody; which methinks strange and in a manner vexing
Listening-in this night to Samson and Delilah it came to me to think of all the good men in history that have been brought to their ruin by women, and did remind me of my Uncle Athanasius, the parson, his saying he believed the Devil is of that sex, and should be spoaken of not as 'The Old Gentleman, but as 'The Old Lady,' which his wife, Aont Augusta, hearing of, gave him shopp-egges to his brealfast every morning after, till he recanted of it, and the shopp-egges cured him. So to bed and to sleep.
(Continued from pags 477.)
then, concluding my speech, I drew out the clean shirt in proof of my remarks. Imagine my discomfort when I saw that it was torn to slreds; it looked more like a bandage than a shirt. I lost that job.
Once I got a job on the strength of possessing 'an English morning coat.' I hung about all day on the Christy lot and then had to stand in a doorway while a comedian threw custard pies all over my morning coat.

Thereare 25,000 ' extras' and only sufficient work to keep 10,000 alive each year. What happens to the rest I don't know. They look very fit and cheerful. There is something gay and sparkling in the air of Hollywooda don't-care spinit-which makes even poverty seem tolerable.

## Who's Whot

I remember waiting once outside a casting office along with a most cosmopolitan crowd of extras-Germans, French, Italians, Spaniards, Japanese and, I dare say, Esquimaux. The director, in search of someone for a part, appeared in the doorway and called out, 'Come in, Count!' Immediately, every Freneliman and Italian in the bunch stepped inside. That's a fact. All French and Italian 'extras' are 'counts,' all Russians 'princes,' Spaniards ' dons,' while an Englishman is never called anything but 'major.' "Morning, major, how's the " war foot"?' is the general greeting.

That day, being an Englishman, I got a job in a picture dealing with eighteenthcentury life at home. I had to ride in a race which purported to be the original of a famous steeplechase. We extras were crowded into a charabanc and taken out to a cattle ranch (which has scarcely a blade of grass and has been used for years for all
pictures of Indians and cowboys). I wondered if this was meant to be Epsom Downs in 1800. The course was laid out with lofty artificial hedges held together with wireand a water-jump had a solid brick wall in front of it with a marsh as a 'take off.' Everywhere straw was thrown down. I was supposed to ride in the race, for one of my qualifications was that I could ride an English saddle. When I saw that waterjump I shivered-but I broke into a positive sweat of terror when I learned we were shooting Jeffrey Farnol's romance, The Amateur Gentleman,' and recalled that in the story of the race all the riders fell at the water-jump, the villain breaking his collarbone. 'Ye olde English race horses' we were to ride were bucking broncos which the cowboys in charge of them could scarcely keep in check. They were saddled with English saddles and Army bridles. As a matter of fact, the race went off all right as far as I was concerned, for the leading horses crashed the hedges and fences downthough the villain, quite unintentionally, fell off his horse long before the water-jump.

There's one side of the life which I must say a word about before I finish. After work we used sometimes to pack into cars and beat it to Ocean Park and Venice, Hollywood's playgrounds by the sea. Here is all the apparatus of a vast 'fun fair'-flip-flaps, giant racers, merry-go-rounds, and so on-rather like a monstrous Wembley, with all the mechanical side-shows roo per cent. faster and 200 per cent. more dangerous than anything that made women scream and strong men turn pale at the British Empire Exhibition. But the young people of Hollywood don't flinch from such perilons amusements. That's another odd feature of the place. Its inhabitants show a remarkable
disregard for physical danger. The risky stunts, which almost any of them will perform in front of the camera for the sake of a little extra pay, have no doubt created a sort of tradition of freakish courage.

## Hollywood Courage.

I remember that in one film a dollar a foot was offered for diving. A lad I knew, who had never dived in his life and could swim very little, went up without hesitation and launched himself from the top of a seventyfive foot mast. He came off unhurt, and got his dollars, and perhaps, what was even more important, a good mark from a director. That just gives you some idea of the eutthroat competition which prevails, and so, if you are not prepared to take-your life in your hands at a moment's notice, think twice before going to Hollywood as an 'extra.'
A city of youth, of ambitions which quickly soar and as quickly topple to earth, of high white lights whether from the studio lamps or the tropical moon which lighted us home from Ocean Park. The impression which most strongly remains to me is one of opulence-an opulent climate, opulent handsome youth spending itself on a job as transitory as the reputation it may bring, the opulent expenditure of money, brains, and loveliness on the making of the pictures which make us in Tooting, Wigan, and Peebles laugh and cry, but which the actors themiselves may never see. One sometimes feels that just as in Hollywood a man may play in a scene without ever discovering the title or story of the picture to which he is contributing, so do these Hollywood people play their part in life, without an eye to the future, without purpose, without the time or the mood to figure out what it is all about.

## Programmes to Listen for This Week.

## TALKS (5XX).

Monday, June 18.
5.0. Mrs. Cranswick: ' Fruit and Vegetable Bottling:
9.15. Sir Ronald Storrs: 'Cyprus.'
Tuesday, June 19.

5.0. Holidays Abroad: Mr. B. Tufnell : 'Czecho-Slovakia.'

Wednesday, June 20.
7.25. Mr. Clifford N. Collinson: 'Foreign Trave.
Thursday, June 21.
3.45. Capt. B. McCunn: 'The Care of Cats.
Friday, June 22.
7.25. Prof. J. Dover Wilson: 'Six Tragedies of Shakespeare : Macbeth.'
Saturday, June 23.
7.25. Col. Philip Trevor: Eye-Witness Account of the England v. West Indies Match.

## MUSIC.

Sunday. June 17.
(5GB) 3.30. Chamber Music. The Catterall Quartet, with Valentina Aksarova. (5XX) 5.45, Bach Cantata.

## Monday, June 18.

(5XX) 7.15 (and throughout week). Rheinberger's Organ Sonatas, played by Leonard Warner.
Tuesday, June 19.
( 5 XX ) 8.0. Musical Curiosities.
(5GB) 9.0. A Recital by Harold Samuel and Isolde Menges.
(5GB) 9.25 . Act II of 'Madame Butterfly,' from Covent Garden.
Wednesday, June 20.
(5GB) 8.0. The Barbirolli String Orchestra.
Thursday, June 21.
(5GB) 3.0. A Symphony Concert from Winter Gardens, Bournemouth.
(5XX) 8.15. 'Cavalleria Rusticana,' from Covent Garden.
(5GB) 9.30. A Pianoforte Recital by Katharine Goodson.
Friday, June 22.
(5XX) 935. A Landon Ronald Concert, conducted by the Composer.

## DRAMA, Etc.

Monday, June 18.
(5XX) 10.0. 'Up the River,' by 'L. du G.'

Wednesday, June 19.
( 5 XX ) 935 . "Paolo and Francesca,' by Stephen Phillips.
Thursday, June 20.
(5GB) 9.0. 'She was no Lady,' by St. John Ervine.
(5XX) 10.5. Charlot's Hour.
Saturday, June 23.
( 5 XX ) 935. 'Fancy Meeting Youl' A Revue in Ten Un-scenes.
VAUDEVILLE AND VARIETY.
Tuesday, June 19.
(5GB) 6.45. Florence Oldham, Harry Hemsley.
(5XX) 7.45. Julian Rose.
(5GB) 8.0. Ida M. Gilbert, Frank Cantell, and Harry Freeman, Sidonie Goossens.
Wednesday, June 20.
(5XX) 7.45. Angela Baddeley, Beatrice Eveline, St. George's Singers, Colleen Clifford, Mabel Constanduros.
Friday, June 22.
$(5 \mathrm{XX}) 7.45$. George Graves, Julian Rose and Nick Adams, Cecily James.
Saturday, Jume 23.
(5XX) 4.45. Barney O'Reilly, Yvette Darnac.
(5XX) 6.45. Nora Delaney.

Those Uniled Staies. No. 2.

## More American Marvels.

This week Percy A. Scholes, pictorially assisted by Aubrey Hammond, continues his series of short articles on Modern America. Mr. Scholes, who is Musical Editor of The Radio Times, has recently returned from a tour of the U.S.A. In the accompanying article he deals with two amusing aspects of American life-the determined campaign against Nursery Rhymes, carried on in the name of 'Uplift,' and the delights of travelling in a Sleeping Car.

WS my last article a little frivolous? I come now to matters of weight-for instance, the great Anti-Mother-Goose Movement in America.

By 'Mother-Goose' an American means all those witless rhymes which insulted our own childhood and have unfortunately reached the ears and mouths of many innocent American children as an inheritance from brutish ancestors they share with us.

These rhymes are very harmful-or so they say in the U.S.A. I know this because a lady once called at my hotel in New York to tell me so, and left me some very convincing literature. She asked me to initiate in Britain a campaign parallel to her own, and this duty I now proceed to fulfil.

## Poisoning the Childish Mind.

To begin with, 'Mother Goose' rhymes are not true. There is no getting away from this: they are simply not true !

- What a stretch of imagination-asking a child to believe that a heavy cow could jump over the moon ! Think of a kitty playing the fiddle and then try to convince the child that a dish could run away with a spoon! These are only samples of the rhymes with which little childyen were entertained. They surely could not, from these mental impressions, develop intelligence, but instead, as they grew older, they suspected people of untruths and deceptions, and of saying things that could not be so.
But not only are these rhymes not true: they also inculeate bad lessons :-

If you would foster laziness and carelessness, tell your boys and girls the story of "Diddie, diddle dumpling, my son Joln," who went to bed with his trousers and one stocking on.

## And then the Toys !

One good thing-King Cole is dead 1 He died of a broken heart in Lyon's County, Kansas, where a women's society (it is called a Christian society) passed a resolution declaring that passages in Mother Goose which mention tobacco and alcoholic liquors shall not be read to chitdren.'

Plainly this whole great question of children's literature is one which eryingly demands the American equivalent of a Royal Commission. Says Miss Kitty Cheatham in her thoughtful treatise, Mother Goose Suggestions Harmful to Children.

The subject of children's books has been near my heart for years, and I have made extensive investigation throughout America and Europe, to see what sort of books are found in libraries and other places available to children. It would


Husbands trip over them and then curse and swear, with the most horrible results.'
appal and arouse mothers, if they could see much that is given to children.'
But, says Mrs. Winifred Sackville Stoner ('Mother of the wonder child who as a baby read and wrote in several languages ${ }^{\circ}$ ), Why stop at books? What about toys?

I don't believe in old-fashioned toys. Think of all the divorces they cause when husbands trip over them and then curse and swear, with the most horrible results ! I believe in useful toys like typewriters and phonographs and radio.

## We have no 'Uplift.'

The more I read in the Anti-Mother Goose tracts and pamphlets that have been left at my hotel the more I blushed for my country. We British are not a serious people. We frown at bank hold-ups and lynchings, but we are not aflame with desire for social reform. We are doing nothing! And despite all the propaganda of Miss Kitty Cheatham and Mrs. Winifred Sackville Stoner and their numerous friends, some Americans remain lukewarm. Congress has not yet moved. You may think that I have over-emphasized
the earnestness of the Anti-Mother Goose Campaign. But you are wrong. In America they put as much vigour behind this sort of thing as we reserve for questions of international politics!

To change the subject-ungenerous Europeans travelling in America often complain of what they call the' promiscuous arrangements ' of the American sleeping cars, Now, as a matter of fact, there is nothing neces, sarily 'promiscuous' about them, and if passengers, each in his narrow cell for ever laid, will only learn to undress and dress in a space equal to that of an ordinary bookshelf, there need never be in sight such a thing as a collar stud or a pair of braces (in American, 'suspenders') to bring a blush to the cheek of innocence.

And one good thing the Sleeping Car Company certainly does try its very best to do for you is to secure you quiet. Indeed, if only the American engines didn't proceed on the principle of one foot forward and six inches back, with a sudden stop every hundred yards and a rouse-the-dead hoot on the whistle and clang of the bell every fifty, one could often sleep in an American sleeping car for minutes at a time.

## Great Thoughts in a 'Sleeper.'

Here are some of the mottoes I have often seen exhibited by the Pullman Company in the sleeping cars of American trains! I used to steal copies of the placards when the Negro attendant wasn't looking. I hope he was always able to get another.

I lay me down in peace to sleep.'

## Emma Willard.

(Not very original this, Emma !-P. A. S.)
He that filches from me my good (sleep)
Robs me of that which not enriches him And makes me poor indeed.'

Shakespeare paraphrase.
(And a very ingenious one, too.)
Kind friend, to me a real friend do be. Close eyes and mouth; I'll do the same for thee.- Beawic.
(A fair and businesslike offer.)
With wagging jaws clamped tight comes perfect rest,

And when the morn doth break, I rise refreshed.' Anons.
(That 'clamping' is, however, all against the teachings of the new 'Relaxation in Repose" school of hygienists.)

And at the bottom of each placard come the words,
'SAFETY FIRST, LAST, AND ALI THE TIME,'
which suggests, 'Shut up talking, or the other passengers will kill you!'
This very thing I now proceed to do.

## Points of View.

Under the above title will appear each week one or more short articles dealing with various aspects of Broadcasting from the point of view of either the Listener or the Broadcaster.

## 1. Who is the Greatest Composer ?

The author of this article, Mr. Basil Maine, is well known for his talks on 'Next Week's Music; He is the Editor of The Music Bulletin and has recently published a book on his fellow music-eritics entitled ' Behold. These D

NOT long ago I roceived from $n$ listener a. letter in which she asked: 'Who, in your opinion, is the greatest composer ?' The question eame to me as a bombshell, for, quite frankly, I had never before entertained it in my mind. I think, perhaps, the correot answer is : 'I quite agree I' That question, 'Who is the greatest ?" has been asked ever since the world began, and no satisfactory answer has yet been given. The measurement of human achievement is relative and arbitrary. We can never define greatness; we can only be aware of it. And in the end we are foroed to admit that one greab composer differs from another great composer as distinetly and definitely as ho differs from a great river or a great athlete. Thet is, his greatness is his own exclusive property, which gives no ground for comparison with other greatnesses, exeept in so far as it is great.

In a recently published volume on Beethoven, tho author attempts to establish that Beethoven is B greater composer than Bach, or Mozart or Wagner. If find his method unconvineing. It is the prize-fight method. He brings Beethoven into the ring to stand up against each of the other fellows, and since the author himself is the referee, it is perfeotly easy for him to count the others out in succession. Incidentally, he allows one or two doubtful blows to pass, to his own advantage. Nothing is gained by this 'World's Championship' method of criticism. To attempt to prove that Beetlioven's Mass in D is one of the greateat of all musical works by asserting that the 'Kyrie' of Bach's B Minor Mass is as aesthetically valuable as ' the sight of a company of the Gpards marehing
past the colours with an almost absolute regularity of rhythmic perfection,. seems to mo to be utterly useless. Surely it is enouigh toprovethat Peethoven's Mass is one of the really great works by concentrating upon its intrinsic merite. And this is not a difficult task. There in no need to drag in Bach, and subject him to what amounts to an insult.


This mania for irrelevant comparison is the chief weakness of contemporary criticism. Even one of our respected poets has been heard to remark that Shakespeare could put Milton in his hat. Ho should bave known better. We may be sure that such a thought would never have occurred to Shakespeare! But in this utilitarian age, when everything, from a packit of tea to a symphony, must be weighed and labelled, it is very difficult to resist the impralse to set off one achicvement against another, and odiously to compare them. Do you remember the controvery which was raging some time ago under the heading 'Jazz versuas straight music ' ? It is hardly likely that you have forgotten it. Well, there you had a symptom of the mania. In the first place, the title of the diapute was an unfortunate invention, for it implied that jazz was in some way "erooked 'music. Nothing could
be further from the truth. Jazz is not only the straightest kind of music, but also the most rigid so far as rhythm is coneerned. Ocensionally one meeta with a jazz-band which exercises a little imagination, and refuses to insist upon $1-2-3-1$ with the aid of field artillery. On these oceasions one meets with very little tonal perversion, no decapitated trumpets, no gagged trombones, no bowler hats. But, as I say, the occasions are very rare, and as a general rule jazz is as straight as adie; so that to stage a light between jazz and so-called straight musto is life arranging a match betwech Tunncy and himeolf.
But my real quarrel with the question, ${ }^{2}$ Which do you prefer, Jazz or Symphony ' ' is that it is utterly absurd. What would you answer if I asked you 'Which do you like best, grape-fruit or the dome of St. Peul's Cathedral ?' There is no answer. The one is a question of idle amusement, the other a question of asthetic experience.

And the queation, 'Who is the greatest composer $?^{*}$ belongs to the same order of absurdity, for it is based upon this unreasomable and unreasoning craze for lists and orders of merit. It is all due to our peculiar edncation. When we are at school we aro pursued by lists from week to week; and when we reach man's estate we are still pursued by lists in the form of Football League tables. With so much continualrivalry in the air, it is not surprising when a listener writes (as one wrote to me recently) expressing a desire to promote César Franck from the Second to the First Division, or when many listeners unite to demand the relegation of Béla Bartok for his recent bad form.

Basil. Mirve.

## 2. Broadcasting and Language Teaching.

Mr. Beach writes of hin subject from experience. He is Principal of the Northwold Road L.C.C. Commercial Institute, London, E.S.

MANY of usused the phonograph over twenty years ago for the purposo of acquiring acouracy and fluency in French, German and Spanish. One of my tutors, Prof. D. L. Savory, used to reverse the records on his machine so that he could listen to words and sentences being pronounced backwards ! Armed with tuning forks and other apparatus, he made some striking discoveries in the acience of speech sounds.
Since those daya we have experimented with gramophones and X-rays; and are teaching the deaf tospeak by the use of flickering flames. Science has come to the aid of investigators. Prof. Daniel Jones and Sir Richard Paget can produce, mechanically and artificially -and with ancanny and comieal precision-the sounds and sentences produced by the human organs of speech. The only apparatus used is a bellows, a reed, and a piece of rubber tubing.

Other workers, like my old friend, Mr. Harold I. Palmer, Linguistie Adviser to the Board of Education, Tolky, have investigated the problem of putting the wholo teaching of languages on a scientifie basis. Mr. Palmer started with the assumption that translation could be made a perfectly automatio process, and after twenty yenrs study and classification of the speech material of the Fronch language, he produced and patented an apparatus that would almost accomplish this
miracle of trantlation, so complete was his analysis, In view of recent progress, he would be a bold man who asserted that Mr. Palmer was attempting the impossible. Some day an encineer may come along and show us how casy the task is with a vocabulary of, say, 10,000 words.
I have said thas much by way of introduction to stimulate the interest of students in the posaibilities that the B.B.C. wireless talks offer. What a boon the language tallos of the B.B.C. would have been to me in the old days when I had to cycle eight miles through wind and rain in the winter eveaings to get lessons from a Frenchman who had also come sixteen miles to take the class. All that we have to do nowadags is to learn how to listen : to prepare ourselves and our material.
The stadent in some remote village can give half ar hour's attention beforehand to the passage that is going to be read by M. Stephan or Mr. Norman. Having mastered the vocubulary, he can, with the help of a phonetic dictionary, note down the phonetic transoript of words of whose pronumciation he is not quite sure. Then he should try to follow M. Stephan aloud, carefully imitating the rise and fall of the speaker's voice. The wireless apparatus is vastly superior to a phonggraph or gramophone. The association of teacher und student is more intimate : the student
is, in imagination, in the presence of the speaker at the microphone ; the hard, metallio ring of the voice is absent, even if the wireless apparatus is only reasonably good.
But a recent experiment with two classes of students has sinown me what a valuable instrument has been put inte the bands of the feacher who has the temerity to introduce is wireless receiving apparatus into his language cluss in German or French in an evering institate. The twentyminutes' talk can well serve the purpose of an hour's lesson. The teacher is able to see that the work of preparation is properly done. He can see that the student marks his book in advance to bring out the peculiarities of pronunciation, intonation and emphasis. The student's mind is thus thoroughly ready for what is coming, and he listens more intelligently in consequence. When the reading is over it remains for the teacher to supplement the explanations of M. Stepphan and Mr. Norman, to hear the passage read again by the students and to use the material for further work.

These remarks are meant to be suggestive only. With theresponsibility of controlling a large evening institute on my shoulders, I have bad no real opportunity of carrying inveatigations further: but I hope I have said enough to cause teachers and students to experiment for themselves.
T. Bradr.

The Aldershot Command Searchlight Tattoo will be relayed by London and Daventry on the evening of Tuesday, June 19, at 10.10 and again at 10.55 p.m. The portions to be broadcast include the Retrospect of War, the Assembly of the Crusaders and their famous Charge, the pageant of War and Victory before the Menin Gate, and the final scene when a host of torches form the Union Jack.

IMAGINE a vast natural amphitheatre canopied by stars.
Its topmost terraces are thick woods, mysteriously massed against the summer night like ghosts of a departed army.

Mingling with the insistent rustle and murmar of night sounds from the trees and Fracken is that other note, so clear yet so confused, which betokens the presence of man in his thousands. Over the warm dirkness of the valley, made the more intense by giant sentinel beams from hidden searchlights moving vigilantly across the heavens, comes the frint clink of spur and stirrup and armour. But the expectant thousands, watching eagerly from the gentle slopes of the amphitheatre, can see nothing as yet but the massed mounted bands of the cavalry and artillery, their trumpets and accoutrements gleaming silvery in the arclight.
For the Tattoo is a pageant in black and white and silver and sound. Before the last echoes of martial music from the massed bands have died away trembling across Rushmoor, every beam of light from hidden points around is concentrated on the arena, and from out the ring of darkness is heard the thud and tramp of armed men-armed as men were once armed to kill at close quarters in desperate personal combat. Intothe circle of light comes the army of the first Crusade. Stern English barons, steel-helmeted to the eyes and clad from head to foot in chain mail hidden by the white robe of the Crusader, the red cross on its breast, lead each the personal retainers of his house. Sturdy English bowrien, naked save for light jerkin and leather leggings, follow in their thousands on foot until the searchlights reveal in sharp relief the whole compact mass of steel facing motionless the dais on which stands a little group of monks.


In this article Mr. G. S. Wyndham describes the spectacle that listeners will imagine for themselves when they hear the pipes and the bombardment, the strains of 'Tipperary' and the music of the massed mounted bands. It will help them to visualize the stiring scenes enacted in that great natural arena, when the fierce beams of the searchlights sweep blindingly across the grass.
with sharp and martial sound. It is the prelude to the assembly of men who fought in the greatest, most tragic, and most tertible of all wars. In the fitful glare of the lights is seen the ruined outline of the Menin Gate hard by Hellife

Presently the army kneels in absolute silence, and all save one of the purposeful silhouettes on the rostrum kneel also. A glare of light illuminates with-grandeur the standing figure of the monk, as with crucifix held aloft he asks the blessing of God on the kneeling multitude whose lives are to be devoted to delivering the Holy Tomb from the hands of Saladin. The deep ringing voice shatters the silence and echoes across the valley as if among-t the pillars of a cathedral. The Blessing ended, the army re-forms with military bustle, and, with shouting and triumphant song, departs for war.
There is a breathless pause as the vast arena is emptied and becomes a mere pool of brilliant light in a forest of darkness. Then in the near distance is heard a deepthroated, chesty roar and a thunder of hoofs.

Amid a fog of silvery dust serried ranks of mounted men-at-arms are charging furiously into the circle of light, their terrible steel lances pointed rigidly before them, whilst above the clash of sword and armour the triumphant harmony of a choir hidden in the woods behind the Castle commemorates this tragic conflict of the dim past.

NOW the arena is once more empty. The crusaders have vanished like spectres into the darkness from which they have been temporarily called, and their place, is taken by the massed pipe bands of the Highland infantry. The strange, inspiriting skirl of the bagpipes, at once so discordant and so harmonious, fills the valley

Corner. It stands like a modern Moloch in the foreground of the Ypres Salient, and beyond, in the gloom, the bare and leprous panorama of muddy ditches against which the German hosts hurled themselves in vain is lit up by Véry lights. Towards Moloch's mouth march the finest infantry in the world. Tanks, light and heavy artillery, anti-aircraft guns rumble through the Gate, - and at once begins an intensive bombardment. The dark horizon is rent by a myriad gun-flashes, machine-guns rend the air to tatters, red, green, and white lights shoot despairingly upwards into the darkness as a signal to those other guns for protection, Eleven o'clock chimes, the rumble of artillery dies away, and the arena is once more in darkness until the searchlights throw their beams on the winged figure of Victory.

All troops taking part in the Tattoo (to the number of about five thousand) now assemble in the arena round a Union Jack formed in the centre by the lights of a myriad red, white, and blue electric torches. There is a moment's absolute silence. Then the words of the immortal hymn - Abide with Me' ring out sublimely across the valley from the throats of thousands, and there is another momentary silence before the notes of the most plaintive and beautiful of all bugle-calls-' The Last Post'-send their message trembling through the night. They die away upon the still night air, and the first grand chords of the National Anthem rise to herald the final triumphant chorus.

Picturn bo Gale \& Pulden, Alderotot.


## PROGRAMMES for SUNDAY, June I7

## $9.50 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Vork ininster

## 2LO LONDON and ${ }_{5} \mathrm{XX}$ DAVENTRY <br> (361.4 M. 830 kO .) <br> ( $1,604.3 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.

5.0 Service for Cbiloren

Relayed from 8t. Jolin's Church, Wertminater Conducted by the Rev. Canon C. \&. Woodward Bi-centenary Celebration Order of Servico:
Hymn, 'All people that on earth do dwell ' (A. and M, Ne. 166)

Prayers
Pealm No. 12
Leason, St. Matthew-xxi, verses 10-17
The Creed
Prayers
Hymin, 'Come, sing with holy gladness ' (A. and M., No. 341)

Address by the Rev, Camon C. S. Woonward
Hymn, 'Praise, my soul, the King of Heaven' (A. and M., No. 298)

The Blessing

Hymr. 'As now the sun's dedining rays' Bleasing

Civic ant Asilitary Sctvice
Relayed from York Minster S.B. from Leeds

The Messed Bands of the 14.20 h Hessars, the Iet Battation Time Grizx Howneds, and the lst Battalion Thik Bompar Recimes, will play :-
Slow Movement from 'Tho Now World' SymOverture to ${ }^{\text {p }}$ Rimenzi Wagner
10.15 Opening Sentences

Psalm 46
Leason, St. Mark sii, 28.31

- Jubilate ' (Stanford in C)

The Apostles' Creed
Lord's Prayer and Collect
Anthem (Hubert Parry)
Pealm 122, vv, $1-3,6-7$, 'I was glad whon they said unto mo
Prayers
Hymn 450, 'O, God our Help in ages past'
Bidding Prayer, followed by addrese by the Archussiop of Yobk
Hymn 643, "Onward, Christian soldiers ${ }^{1}$
The Blessing
National Antlicm
11.15 (Dacentryontg) Tixe Stosax, Grebnwici; Wentifr Forkeast

### 3.30 A MILITARY BAND

 CONCERTAluce Moxon (Scprano)
Fostrar Richardson (Basa)
Tue Winmess Mumaky Basp Conducted by

## B. Wartos ODonseli

Baxd
Eostival Overture in C ('Tarandot ) . ............ Lactiner
3.38 Fosten Rrchaidson Far across the Far acert Bands.
Dene
Where Sonds. (from tho Song
Where the Cycle, 'A Lover

How many a Woalforde. lonelycaravan Finden
3.45 Baxp

Nooturne from Incidental Music to 'A Midsuminer Night's Dream' .........Meradelssohn Spoon River. . . . . . Grainger, arr. R. J. F. Hoiegill
3.55 Axioe Moxon

Nymphe and Shepherds
d my hair
..... Purcell
My mother bide me bind my hair arr. Somazell


Sbltey Sillt
WHERE KNIGHTS AND CANONS WORSHIP SIDE BY SIDE.
The evening service broadeast tonight will come from St. George's Chapel, Windsor, the age-old chapel of the Order of the Garter. The Dean of Windsor will give the Address.

## 30 Foundations of Evelian Pohmy-XII

## 'Byron"

### 5.45-6.10 tiach Cantata

Aht ©50d in metcy look from Siaben' Relayed from the Church of Messiah, Birmingham Gladys Paxame (Contralto): Stevare Wrison (Tenor); Arther Cranmer (Bass); G. D. Cunsisumas (Organ Continuo)
The Bramnaram Studro Crorus and Orchsstra

## Conducted by Josmepe Lewis

(For the words of the Cantuta see cotunn 2, page 487) (Next) tweek's Cantata will be, 'My Spirit was in Hawiness ')

### 8.0 Z 1 Religious झervice

Relayed from St. George's Chapol, Windsor Onder of Service
Opening Sentence
Confeasion and Absolution
Prayers and Respanses
Psalms 121 and 122
Lesson-Matthew ii
Magnificat-Walmisley in D Minor
Greed, Lord's Prayer, Prayons and Responses
Anthem, Thiou wilt keep him in perfect peace (Wesley)
Address by the Very Rev, A, V. Bamurs, Dean of Windsor

## (Organist Sir Watword Davies)

$\mathrm{S}^{T}$. GEORGE'S CHAPEL at Windsor, from which tonight's servico will be relayed, owes its chief interest to ita being tho Chapel of the Order of the Garter. For this reason1, as the Dean of Windsor puts it, it is unique among the Churches of Christendom. It is tho only one which existo to enshrine a particular viow of lifo. The founding of the Order of the Garter was Edwand II's great means of stamping the ideas of chivalry oux national life. Thio highest honour attainable was not to be a title or property, but it was to be service to the country and the qualities neceesary for that service. Knights of the Garter must be men who had risked their livea for their country and who stood out pre-eminently for zuch racriflee. But in associating the Chapel with his Order and proxiding stalls in the Chapel whero tho Knights and Canons could sit alternately, side by side in tho worship of God, Edward III insisted on the iden that true national service must roat on prayer, that all nobility of life and gloyy in life should grow out of submisaion to God, and the recognition of His Lorduhip. So St. George's Chapel in ite worship recalls to us that the glory of hife liea in servico and the power of hea in servico and the power of
doing grat service lics in prayer and worship.'
8.45 The Week's Good Cause: Appeal on behalf of Dr. Barnardo's Homes by Mr. Wrumars MoCart, Chairman of the Council (Contributions shoula be addressed to the Hob. Treasurer, Mr. Howard Willians, Dr. Barnardo's Homes, 18-26, Stepney Causeway, E.1.)
8.50 Weatmer Foriboast, Ges:ERAL NHws Buthrtin: Local Annoumcertients. (Daventry only) 8hipping Forecast

### 9.5 AN ORCHESTRAL

 CONCERTKetra Falkeyer (Baritone)
Tue Wirehess Strinna Onchestns
(Leeder, S. Knenle Keliey)
Conducted by JuLue Haraisos

## Oncuestra

Suite for Strings . . . . . . . arr, Juliue Harrison Prelude; Sarahande; Caprice
9.15 Prelude.Mnsic for Harp and Stringe

Julius Harriaon (Soloist, Stoonme Goossens)
9.25 Keith Fainvies, and Orchestra

A Lament (Sir Thos. Wyat) .........
My Sweet Sweeting (Anon) .......... Julius
Merciless Beauty.........) (Chatucer)
The Escape from Love...

### 9.40 Orcmbstita

Tenth Concerto Grosso, in D Minor .... Handef
Pantomine from 'Les Petits Riens' . . Mozart Mock Morris . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Grainger

### 10.5 Ketti FaxkNes

When the King went forth to War., Koancmann
Trottin' to the fair . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Stanford
Hope the Hornblower..................... Ireland

### 10.12 Oncmstra

Introduction and Allegro . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Elggir

## Sunday's Programmes cont'd (June 17) 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( 491.8 M . G10 kO.) <br> 

### 3.30

## Chamber Music

Vatentisa Aksarova (Soprano) Jонк Wmis (Pianoforte) Victon Warsos (Double Bass) The Catmanale Sthise Quattit : Autruta Catremati (list Violin); Jons F. Buidee (2nd Violin); Frask 8. Pabk (Viola); Jomas C. Hock (Violoncello)
String Quartet . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hagdn
3.50 Vazisuisa Akearova

L'Invitation an Voyage. .
Dupare
Voi che sapete ${ }^{\text {f }}$ Mosart No so diu

Johs Wurs
En Automne.
Romance in F'Sharp, Op. 28, No, 2 ........ Schuman Study it D Flat, Op. 9, No. 10. $\qquad$ . Op. 9

410 Valemstisa Aksarova
Sunlight Streuming
Farget Proknffitef
Forget-me-not . . Straminaky Mandoline . Debussy
4.20 Abthta Cattebali, Frank 8. Park, Johas c. Hock, Viotor W arses, and Joun Wuts
The 'Trout ' Quintet ( Op 114, in A)
THIS work talees its title from its Lest Movement but ones which is founded on the cotopraser's own sonct. The Trout. The Quintel employsan umiaualcombination of instruments- Violin. Viola, Violoncello, DoubleBass and Piana. There ane Bass and Piano. Movements, as follows:-
Flrat Movbunst (Quick, lively). At first, the first main tume is only binted at. Them, after a kithle elimax the Violin plays the eom the vioun plays the complete tune (which is tike a ahort verse of a song), accompanied lightly by the other Strings, and punctuated by little upward filghts on the Piano. The Piano repents this tune, decorating it.

After a good deal of running up and downstairs in all instruments, the second main tame appears in the form of a daet for Violin and Violoncello. There is a wealth of materiat in this piece, but these two fumes are all that can or need be noted liens.

Second Monempst (At a steady pace). The Piuno starts an easy-going tuno, and is answered by the Strings, Aiter this has been treated at leisure, another tume is heard in Viola and Violoncello. These are the two chief tunes of a florid, expressive Movement.

Thimo Movemest, Scherzo (Very faat). The word 'Seherzo '(or 'jest ? could hardly bo better applied than to this playful Movement.

Even the 'Trio,' or second main section, only differs from the first main section in being, perhaps, a little gentler. After the second section, the first is repeated.
Fountir Movemens. This is a set of Variations on the song, The Tront. The melody is given out by Strings alone; it is in two halves, eaeh of which is repeated,
There follow six Variations, all very complex, but easy to follow.

Firts Mavement (Moderately quick), This is an intricate Finsle to follow in detail, but it is all exhilarating music, with some fuspiring moments. Notice the delightful dance-tune with which it opens.
5.0 Cithomen's Service (See London)
5.30-5.45 Foundatrons of Eselisa Pomme (See Eondon)

### 7.50 Sitmingbam Catbeotal

## The Bells

Followed by

### 8.0 Et Weligions wervice

Rolayed from the Cathedral, Birmingham
Hymn, 'Jesu, good above all other' (English Hymnal, No. 598)
Confession and Thanksgiving
Psatm 97


Canon NEWELL LONG will preach in the Religions Service relayed from Birmingham Cathedrat tonight.

Lesson
Muernifin
Mugrificat (Stanford in $C$ )
Pravers Prayers
Anthem, 'Mysioul, there is a Country'.......... Parry Address by Camon Newert Lowa
Hymn, Tirmly 1 believe and truly ' (E.H., No. 390)
Blessing
8.45 The Weak's Good Catse (Sec Lonalow)
8.50 Whatims Forecast, General News Bullemis

### 9.0 A BAND CONCERT

Frow Birminghan:
Cablascmeats Baxd
Condncted by Tom Mokeis March, 'Spirit of Rageantry'

Fletcher
Solection from Guunol's
Works . . . . . orr. Finmmer
9.20 Herbert Simmonds (Baritone)
Gipsy Dan. . Kinnedy'Russelt Oh 1 that we two were may:
ing ............. Nevin
The Willow . Goring Thomas
9.28 Baxd

Cornet Solo, "My Prayer"
Squikre
Minuet.
(Soloist, R. W. Hauluy)
Scherzo
Buetherces, atr. Home
9.40 Dozorm Winsos (Pianoforte)

Variations in C. Minor Holbrooke Lathyrinth
Water Pearls from'Silverpoints
. Scarlatti
9.48 Baxd

Clnssic Suite in D
Cyniz Jenkins
10.0 Hemberet Sismonds

Pass, Everymin
As long ago
Sandersom
An Evening Song
Blumenthal
10.10 Dorothy Witsos

Dragon Fly
Palingren
Dragon Ely …......................... Palimgrent
10.18 Basd

Tone Poem, 'Loreley' . .............. Nesradba Solemn Melody . ................ Falford Davies

### 10.30

## Epilogue

(Sunday's Programmes omtinued on page 486.)

## THE WORK OF MASTERS OF ART AND MILLING.

## ART TREASURES PRESENTED FREE.

It is a widely aoknowledged faot that the Brofici which our forefathers thrived upon is the bread which the preseut age needs to combat the stress of modera life.
Messrs. Allinson Ltd., the millers of the moderm health-giving wholemeal, feel that in offering to the public reproductions of world-famous pictures of mills and of the countryaide which yielded wheat for these mills, thoy are offering gifts the suitability of which is hard to improve upon. One of each of these pictures is offered in exchange for 12 of the wrapper bands to be found around every Allinson loaf. All you bave to do is to collect il of these bands taken from loaves of Allinson Bread and sond them to Allinson Ltd., 210, Cambridge Rd., E.2, stating nt the same time whether you want pioture No, 1, 2, 3 or 4.
Four pictures already prepared for distribution are as follows :-

1. Rembrandt's Mill.
2. Linnell's Mill.
3. Linnell's Last Ioad.
4. Constable's Hay Wain.

These four pictures each have pointa of interest other than their exquisite beauty. In each cass the originals have been, or still are, exhibitod in the National or Tate Gallories, thus proving their exceptional merit.
Rembrandt's Mill, the oldest of the four pictures offered, is considered the finest example of land-siape-so much so that it was purchased by at American Collector for $\$ 100,000$. At first appear. since one might consider the picture to be nombre in colouring, but as one studies it, there appear the exquisite tonches and colour vatues whioh denoto the work of superlative genius. The Rembrand Mill should be in every home.
John Linnell's two pictures, "The Mill" andi "The Last Load," are excellent examples of the work of this famous artist of the nineteonth eentury He is noted especially for his illuatrations of cloud and aumsets. In tho Mill he shows us a foreboding bank of rain clouds sweeping over a valo toward: tho mill, which one sees standing as a guardian of the fields beyond. In "The Last Loed" Linnell has presarved for us a scene of a vividly beautiful sunsot-the reds and opals meeting each other in delicate half-tones. Thus these two pictures show the genius of this artist in the dull, grandeur of the rain cloud and the regal pomp of the sunset.
John Constable's picture, "The Hay Wain," is sufficiently well known not to need description, but it is a point of interest to remember that the artist himself was the son of a millowner of Snffolk, and as auch when painting the socnes of his child hood and his later life be was painting the seenes made holy to him by his personal associations. Constable's "Hay Wain" is probably the finest axample of his work.
Thus these four oxquisite pictures are closely allied to the romance of milling, a romance which is carried on to the present day in the preparation and salo of Allimion $100 \%$ Wholemeal Breed and Flourit is the identical product to that of our forebears, and produced under modern conditions of efficiency and hygiene.
The llavour of Allinson's $100 \%$ Wholemeal Bread is particularly delicious, it has uptly been said to have "the taste of hoalth-giving wholesomencess,"
The benefits of the regular use of Allinson's $100 \%$ Wholerneal Bread as part of the dhily dint are well known, and no Bread is purer than Allinson: it contains the Wheat berry for sustenance, the pantural mineral ssalts of the wheat for digeation, and the roughage (i.e., the outer layer of the wheat) for the relief and prevention of constipation and its attendant disorders.
Allinson $100 \%$ Wholemeal Flour is also sold by Bakers and Grocers in realed cotton baga of 31 . 7 and 141b. weight. In each hag is to be foumo partieulars of a generous fives gito scheme and a recipe book which tells of 101 ways in which Allinison Wholemeal Flour may bo used to preparo many original and appetising delicacies.
ALLINSON LTD., 210-214, Cambridge Rd., E.3.

## Sunday's Programmes continued (June 17)

\section*{5WA CARDIFF. $\quad$| 353 m. |
| :--- |
| 50 kc . |}

9.50-11.15 d.m. S.B. From Leedd (Sic Lenden)
$3.30-6.10$ S.B. from London
6.30 2t Religious Eervice

Relayed from Woodville Roed Buptist Chureh
Prayer of Invocation
Lord's Prayer
Hymn, Eaptist Church Hymnal, No. 415 (Tune - Bt . Gertrido

Scripture Reading: Peter I, Chapter i
Hymn No. 437 (Tune-Penlaw)
Prayer
Anthem, 'Lead, Kinilly Light : . D. Pirghe Erans (Soloist, L. A. Davies)
Hymn No. 389 (Tune- Rest)
Sermon by the Rev. Aubuose Lewis Hymn No. 689 (Tune - Eventide ) Benediction
Vesper
3.45 S.B. Jrom Lomdon (9.0 Local Announcernents)
9.5 An Orchestral Programme
Nathosal Obchestrat or Wiatis Leader, Aysuge Vobissasdive Conetucted loy W saivick Braituwaytis Overture to Poet and Peasant

Suppo
Gromerey Davs (Tenor) and Orcheatra)
Sanctus Fortis (Fourth 'Dreain of Gerontius \% .................. Elgar

Orchistra
Suite, ' Neapolitan Scenes
Masscret F. H. Clements (Clarinet)

Concerto in A, Eirst Movement (Kockel, No, 622).....
Orcapstra.
Idyll,'Whidseringof theFlowers'
Intermezzo, 'Dream Picture :. . Bron
Intermezzo,'Dream Picture '. JBon
Slavonic Rhapsody
Gifofrrey Dams
Absent, yot Present.....M. V. White
At Grafton . . . . ............ Eoughiton
And yet I love her $\qquad$ ... Parry
Orchestra
Three Dances from The Bartered Bride . ....................Smelana

## THE BARTERED BRIDE, which

 Smetana's best Opera, is a comedy-in parts, indeed, more a Musical Comedy than an Opera. It is full of humorous incidents of Bohemian peasant life, and reproduces on the stage a vilhuge festival, gipay jugglers, a comic village band and the like with, of course, some village love-tinnking of a light-liearted sort. The three Dances we are to hear are a Polka, a Furiant (excited music, with atrong stresses and bounding ryythms) and a Dance of Comedians.10.30-10.50 Tbe silent frellowsbip

## 5SX SWANSEA. $\quad \begin{gathered}204.1 \mathrm{M} . \\ 1.020 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$

9.50-11.15 a.m. S.B. from Leeda (See London)
3.30-6.10 S.B. from London
8.0 Religious Service it tuelsb From the Studio
Address by the Rev. J. H. Hucuis The Crotr of Soar Congregational Church
8.45 S.B. from London ( 9.0 Local Announce. ments)
9.5-10.50 S.B. from Cordiff

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 820 \mathrm{kc} .\end{aligned}$

$9.50-11.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . \quad$ S.B. From Leeds (See London)
3.30-6.10 S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from Lomion (9.0 Local Announcements)
10.30 Epfogne

| 5PY PLYMOUTH. | 400 m. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

$9.50-11.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . \quad$ S.B. fram Levla (Sec Lowlon) 3.30-6.10 S.B. from London
6.30-7.55 A Festival of Childhood Relayed from the Guildhall
Condicted by the Rey. T. Wuninzox Rionen Condiue
Introit
8.0

Condueted by the Rev. Geofyrey Gordos Relayed from St. Mary's Caurer
8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Loeal Amounco ments)

### 10.30

Epitogue

| 6ST | STOKE. | $204,1 \mathrm{M}$. |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |

9.50-11.15 a.tu. S.B. Jran Leeds (See London)
3.30-6.10 S.B. from London
$8.0 \quad$ 2l TReligious §ervice From the Studio Conducted by the Rev. J. W. Hansshomse, Vicar of st, Paul's Church, Burslem

### 8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local

 Announcements)$$
10.30 \text { Epilogue }
$$

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\quad 384.6 \mathrm{~m}$.

$9.50-11.15 \mathrm{~d} . \mathrm{m}$. S.B. from Leeds (Sce L.ondon)

### 3.30 Artists of the North - III

RNOM MANCHESTER
Bella Bantare (Soprano)
To a Nightingale ............
In Summer Fields ............ Bratime
Love Song...............
3.40 Ansc Whirtakse (Ohoe)

Fantasy on a Melody of Schubert
La Prdcieuse . . Couperió, arr. Ereisler

### 3.50 FROM LEEDS

Watter Widdop (Tenor), accompanied by Irese Uticia
Now sleeps the crimson petal)
0 Mistress Xine..............) Quilter
So we'll go no more a-moving
M. V. White

Thou art risen, my beloved

Hymn, 'Christ, Whose Glory fills the skies (Baptist Church Hymnal, No. 658)
Invocation and Lord's Prayer
Hymn, 'Jesus, we love to meet' (Sunday Sehool Hymnary, No. 365)
Scripture Lesson
Hymn, 'God will take care of you ' (Alexander's Hymns, No. 3)
Prayer
Hymn, 'It is a thing most wonderful ' (B.C.H. No. 771)
Address by tho Rev. T. Winkinsos Rididle, Minister of George Street Baptist Church
Hymn. 'Jesus, the very thought of Thee (B.C.H., No. 174)

Benediction
8.0 S.B. from Lonilon (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30 Epilogue

## 5NG NOTTINGHAN. $\begin{aligned} & 275.2 \mathrm{M} . \\ & 1,090 \mathrm{kO} .\end{aligned}$

9.50-11.15 a.m. S.B. Jrom Leeds (Sce Londom)
3.30-6.10 S.E. from London
7.5

The Behls oy St. Mary's Churci

Coteridge-Taytor

### 4.0 FROM LIVERPOOL

The MCullag Strinc Quartert Ifabkl M'Culcacu (First Violin); Gertbude Newshay (Second Violin); Helen Rawdos Briags (Viola); Mary M'Cultach (Violoncello)
Minuet from Quartet in E Flat........... Mosart
Variations from Quartet in A......... Beethown
Norwegian Dance. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Arieg
Scherzo

- Glaxoveroo


### 4.30 FROM MANCHESTER

Bella Batlete
The Lament of Isis ......
Bantock
At the mid-hour of Night
Serenade
Serenade . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Richand Strang


### 4.50 FROM LEEDS

Walter Widiof, accompanied by Jevine Uttino Where'er you walk ('Semele') .......) Handel
Deeper and deeper ntill ( Deeper and deeper itill)
Waft her, angels .....) ('Jephtha)'
5.0-6.10 S.B. from London

## Programmes for Sunday.

7.55 Manchester Young People's Week The Rt. Hon. the Lond Mayor of Manchester (Comecilor Wrumax Dayx): 'Young People's Week

## S. 5 Woung Deople's ฐervice

Relayed from Mfanchester Cathedral
Hymn, 'Love divine, all loves excelling' (Hymns A. and M., No. 520)

Lord's Prayer, etc.
Magnificat
Nune Pimittis
Creed
Prayers
Hymn, Blake's 'Jerusalem'
Address by the Very Rev, the Dean of Manches-
ter (Dr. Hewsert Johnson)
Hymin, 'City of God, how broad and far ' (E. H., No. 375)
Blessing
Final Amen
8.45 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)

### 9.5 A Gounod Programme

(Bora June 17, 1818)
The Auomentid Efation Oromegrai Condueted by Hazax Mormanes
Roman Marcl
Ballet Music from 'Cinq Mars '
Lily Alien (Soprano)
Jewel Song ('Fiunt')
Oксіmesta
Dence of Bacchantes
Sultarello
Lee Thistieflwatre (Baritone)
Recitative and Cavatina, 'Even bravest heart Ballad of Queen Mabs
Oachestra
Hyron to St. Cecilia (Solo Violin, Dos Hydes)
Quand tu chantose (When you sing)

## Lily Alress

Waltz Song ('Romeo and Juliet')
Lee Thistlethwarte
It is not always May
The Valley

## Orchestas

Selection from 'Minella' .. arr. Charles Godfrey
10.30

Epifogue

## Other Stetions.

## 5NO NEWCASTLE. 5125 M .

 Londert $80:-\frac{8}{2}$ is from Lonton $10.30:-$ Epiligue.

## 5SC

## GLASGOW.

705.4 K


 (Eontratto) and Orfoitnit Suftly Awakey my heat (Santion nod Deliah) (Soint-Sastan); Lascia ch'lo plapge (Handel); In Hoven, and Where conshs 150 (trom 'Seas Pictures') (Mimir).

 Thagoo); Bartani Allen (Praditionai); Thro' the lone days (Elen): Loals Golowily: Pradadium and Allagro (Pagnant, arm Kriatien): Nulkish March and Dervishes Choris (from


## 2BD

ABERDEEN.
500 M
600 ka
 Londan, 8.0 - 8 : il from Eainturgh. 8.45 :- -3 . B. from London. 2BE

BELFAST.
8951 M.
8.00 kO .


## This Week's Bach Cantata.

## Church Cantata No, 2.

AH! God jn Mercy Look frost Heaven (See London Programme)

THE text of the Cantata for the second Sunday 1 after Trinity is taken from Luther's version of Psalm xii.
The accompaniment is for strings, two oboes, four trombones, and the enstomary continuo, the wind instruments being used for the most part to reinforce the voices.

For the firat Recitative, by the tenor, the accompaniment in for continuo alone, for the bass Recitative and arieso it is for strings, while in the alto arin there is a solo violin part.
The arin which precedes the final chorale is thought by Dr. Schweitzer to have been taken from some other work for inclusion in this Cantata.
The first chorus is in motet form, and is sometimes sung apart from its contoxt, as a motet, The chorale melody is given throughout to the alto voices, the other voices imitating the melorly, alike as preface and accompaniment to it ; the fenors begin, followed with the same melody, by bassers and soprano.

Charus.-Ah God, in merey look from heav'n, and save us by Thy favour. How few Thy saints among us now, abandoned we poor wrotches. For faithless men deny Thy word and trae belief is perished quite among the sons of Arlam.

Recitative (Tenor).-Their doctrines all are false and vain, against the Lord and Hia eternal truth ; naught else but man's imagination. 0 sorrow 1 that the Church this wrong should suffer, while her the Seriptures can sustrin. One makes his choice of this and one holds that ; they shape their course by Reason's faithless rays, and dead men's graves they do resemble, which to the oye are fair to see, but foul within their mould'ring chambers with dead men's benes and all uncleannens.
Aria (Allo)--Lot the dioctrine perish, which the Word perverteth. May we keep from false belief and every factious spivit, for with sweleas lips they speak and dare defy the Almighty.

Recifative (Bass)-The poor forsaken lie, their sighs, their bitter weepings, their many pains and needs, whereby the foe the pious soul afflicteth, the gracious ear of God Almighty now hath heard. Whemfore saith God: I must their helper be, Thave their crying heard, the Star of Hope shall rise, the brightness of the Sun of Righteousness shall lighten all their path, shall be their Comforter to quicken and to guide. Myself their sad diatreas will pity: my saving Word shall be their strength in weakness.

Avia (Tenor).-Thro' fire the silver pure becomes, and by the Cross God's word is stablish'd so Christian men throughout thoir lifetime in poin and grief must patient be.

Chorale.-Grant us, O Lord, to keep the faith amid a faithless nation, tho' men their part with Sstan take, no pow'r of hell ean ever shake the Church's sure formadition.
The words (English version by Dr. E. W. Naylor) are reprinted by perpission of Messrs. Brethkogf and Hartel.

## THE RADIO TIMES,

The Journal of the British Broadcasting Corporation,
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 of a "J6rown" that is startling to the unaccustomed ear. The "sorown" does more than merely reproduce, it reconstructs the broadcast. Its interpretation of the music is so very sympathetic that one would almost think the "1browi" possessed a soul

## PROGRAMMES for MONDAY, June I8

## $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. 24 <br> Ebort Religious sicrvice

10.30 (Daventry only) Thme Siosal, Gmeenwich : Weathrr Fohecast
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

A Batiad Concyrat Sanders Waraex (Baritone)
Isohel Fyllarton-James (Pianoforte)
12.30 The B.B.C. Dasees Orchestra Personally condacted by Jack Payse
10-2.0 AN ORGAN RECITAL
by Edgar T. Cook
Relayed from Southwark Cathedral
Choral Song and Furue
Psalm Prelade No. 1 .
S. S. Westey

Guy Magrati (Violin)
Oriental Revery $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Aria ........ $\qquad$ Royowerthy Edgar T. Cook
Sonata No. 2 in C Minor Guy Magrati
Supplication $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Guy Magrath
Larghetto Cok
Edoar T. Cook
Fantasia Sonata in B $\qquad$ Rhvinberger
2.30 Miss Ruada Powee: 'Boys and Girls of Other Days (Eighteenth and Ninsteenth Cen-turies)-VII, Jack and the Smugglers?
SMUGGLERS and pirates between them formed the subject-mattor of quite half the 'books for boys' of a generation ago, and even now they still bulk large in the youthful mind. And, indeed, the smugclers of George IV s time were is romantic crowd, whose historical records wie in pictaresqueness with any work of fiction. Miss Rhoda Power will tell some true stories of the smugglers in her taik this afternoon.

### 3.0 Musical Interlude

3.5 Great Stories from History and Mythology, told by Mies Rroda Power: "Tales from the North-VII, The Death of Baldur *
3.20 Musical Interlude

### 3.30 AN AFTERNOON CONCERT

lman Cooper (Soprano) Issay Schlaen (Violin)

## Lthan Cooper

Depuis le jour (Since the day from 'Louise' ) .... Charpentier Shepherd, thy demeanour vary arr. Lane Wilson
3.37 Issay Schliafn

Habanera . . . . . . . . . . Sarasafe Hebrew Lullaby Acliron, arr. A wer
3.45 Litan Coopers

Music, when soft voices] die ...
Love's Philosophy .... Rose softly blooming

Quilter
Spohr
3.52 Issay schlafn Melancholy Serenade
Capricious Waltz. Ichaikorsky
4.9 DANCE MUSIC

## by

The Savoy Orfatans Relayed from the Savoy Hotel
5.0 Household Talk: Mra, Cinnsswick: Fruit and Vegetable Bottling ${ }^{\text {, }}$

JOSEPH GABRIEL RHEINBERGER (1839-1901) was an allround musician and led a

L. DU G.,
or, to put it more fully, L. du Garde Peach. is the author of 'Up the River'. the aqueous entertainment that will be broadcast at 10.0 tonight.
5.15 THE CHILDRENS HOUR:
Furst Day of Request Weet
The Floral Dance' and other songs by R. F. Pamize ("Rex')
'The Gentle Maiden' and 'Country Gerdens ' by Cecin Dixon ("Sophie')
An Adventare Story by Aian Howland (Columbue')
'Notes on Current Topies' by Aust Priscilla
6.0 Musical Interludo
6.20 Quarterly Bulletin by the Radio Soctery of Great Berfans
6.30 Tine Stonal, Geeeswice; Weather Forecast; Flest Geniral News Buluevin
6.45 Musical Interlude
7.0 Mr, Desmond MacCaistay : Literary Criticiem
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

Rhernmerosr's Obgan Sonatas
Played by Leomard Waickes
From St. Botolph's, Biehopegate Sonata No. 2 in A Flat, Op. 65
Grave and Allogro ; Adagio espressivo distinguished career as organist, teacher, conductor, operatie chorus-master, court-director of music, royal proteseor, the recipient of honorary degrees and man of mark genemilly, with 3funion as the centre of his sphero of influence. His compositions run to nearly two hundred Opus numbers, the bulk of the Organ sonatas being in the second hundred and belonging to the period of his maturity.
7.25 Mr. F. Nonsian : German Talk, including a reading from Hebel, No. 10, to pago 23, line 24
7.45 The Tamee New Yorkers (in Harmony) Flonesce Osdeay (Songs at the Piano)

### 8.0 Chamber Music

Georoe Parker (Baritone); Adma Facmbi (Violin); Fafderica Wumaer (Pianoforte) Adila Fachmi and Fbederich Wuhrer Sonata in D

Handel
8.12 George Pibker

Harfenspieler 1 .
Harfenspieler 2.
Harfenspieler 3.
Harienspieler 3..
Was fur ein Lied.
Fussreise.
Hugo Wolf
8.28 Adila Fachin and Friedrich Wuhrer

Duo in A, Op. 162
9.0 Weather Forkcast; Second Grneral News Bulletin
9.15 Sir Rosald STorrs: 'Cyprus
9.30. Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast
9.35 A Recital of Owen Mase's Music
by Roger Clayson (Tenor)
(The Composer at the Piano)
Roaer Clayson
A Weloome
There is no more to say
Blows the wind today
The Unehanging
Pretty Phyllis (Old French Song)

ONE CHAPTER IN THE LONG HISTORY OF CYPRUS.
The ruins of the Byzantine Castle of St. Hilarion, in the Kyrenian Mountains, are but one of the many relics that an eventful history bas left in the island of Cyprus. Sir Ronald Storss, who it Governor of the Island, will give a talk on its history and future from London tonight.

. A.
11.0-12.0 (Dacentry only) DANCE MUSIC: ALEREDO and his Band and the New Prisces Orchestra from the New Princes Restaurant

## Monday's Programmes cont'd (June 18)

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> но ке.) <br> 

3.0 Tine B.B.C. Dance Orchastra

Personally conducted by Jack Payne Reg Paxsma (Entertainer)
4.0 LOZELES PICTURE HOUSE ORGAN (From Birminghiam)
Frask Newsian (Organ) $\qquad$ Fueik
Overture to "Marinarella Ohopin
Waltz in C Sharp Minor
Lewis Kntart (Bass)
I wilhoed I lived in a caravan. ....) Martin Shaw Cargoes
Fbayk Newstan
Selootion from 'The Condoliers ' ....... Sullivan
Malnily in A Spencer Shave Minuet in D , Mozart Suite, : Sumper Days :.......................... Enotes In a Country Lane; On the Edge of the Lake At the Dance
5.0

A Ballad Concert
Ducte by Cosstaxer Hope and Joyoe Newron Anthosy Pist (Violoncello)
Consraxee Hope and Joyee Newtor
Two Little Maids
Mesoager
Love was once a little Boy

Hade, arr. Neuton May Song . . Schumann
5.8 Anithosy Pent AnOldItalian LoveSong Sammartini, arr.Squire Allegrot to Wolatenholme
5.18 Constance Hope and Joyce Newres Jack and Jill
Wieked Cmid Sanderson Nearest and Dearest Carracciolo
5.26 ANthony Pint

Molly Alone . . . . Gomez Chanson Greque Deligmann Allegro Spiritoso Senaille, arr. Salmon
5.36 Cosstance Hope and Joyce Newron Greeting
The Passage-birds Farewell...... Mendelssohn The Maybells and the Flowors..
5.45 The Chunaza's Hour (From Birmingham) : Songa by Marjorio Lyon (Soprano). 'A Carpet of Flowers, a Play by Cladys Ward. Albert Moore (Violin).
6.30 Time Stenal, Grebnwieh; Whathea Fohecast, First General News Bumiktin

### 6.45 <br> Light Music <br> Cctrond Mitiar (Tenor) Abbebt Voorsanask (Violin) Thi: Cuesswhib Collieny Band

## BuT0

Overture to "Ruy Blas" ............ Mondelssolan
Cornet Duct, 'Bessie'
6.58 Gumpord Miblar

I heard you singing
Eric Coates
Love Sorenade,
One Hour Montarnavo

### 7.5 Band

Entr'aete, 'Narcisaus' Longetaffo
7.12 Almert Voorsanger

Melody
….... $\qquad$ ........ Tehailbovely
Spanish Dance . . . . . . . . . . Abeniz, arr, Kroisler
7.20 Band

Euphonium Solo, 'The Rinabout
I. A. Greenwood (Soloist, Frast Webs)
7.26 Curyeomd 3Thiall

I know of two bright eyes $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Clutsam
Caroli (Ay-ay-ay)
......... $\qquad$ Freíe Sunday

### 7.34 Baxd

Humoresque, 'Slidin' thro' the Rye' . . Trumas
7.42 Atbebt Voonsanger

Ave Maria
Sohubert, arr. Wathetm'
Mu-ical Moment ........ Solabert, arr. Krcialer
7.50 Band

Solection from 'A Princess of Kensington' German
8.0 VAUDEVILLE

From Birmingham
The Mreimba Trio
Janer Joyz (in Typea and Notions)
Romer Pixt and Laxoton Marks (Calling the Britieh 8 miles)
Ted and Valerte (Comedy Duo)
Pamir Brown's Dominobs Dance Band

## The Marchioness

Prom Birmingham
A Comedy Operatta-being a chapter from


THE MARCHIONESS:
This is one of the original illustrations to "The Old Curiosity Shop, showing the scene which forms the basis of the operetta that will be broadcast at 9.0 tonight. Charles Diokris arranged and amplified by B. W. Findon Music by Enward Jones Diek Swivellor

Robara Cmonefi The Marchioness Vivirenas Chatcerton Scene: The office of Sampson Brass at Bevis Marks
9.25 Followed by Eavourite items from thepopularComic Opers
'Les Cloches de
Comeville
Robert Planguette From Birmingham Including: Overture Chorus, 'All who for servants are enquiring ${ }^{*}$ Soprano Song, 'I may be a Princess ' Finalo to Act I
Soli and Chorus, 'Let our Torches,
Baritone Song and Choris, 'Silent Henoes'
Soprano Song and Chorus, 'The Cider Song " Finale to Act III

## Vivienne Cifatmamon

 Robsart Cuiteneel.Tint Birmaseripar Studio Criorus and Orchespra Conducted by Joserfa Lewns
LES CLOCHES DE CORNEVILLE is its composer's only title to farme, but it is a good one. When first produced at Paris in 1877 it had a run of 400 performances; since then it has lived through many a revival.
The plot is hatchod by a miser (Gaspard) who converts someone elso's money to his uses (which consist of gloating over it by night in a large chateau) and keeps encquirers at a distance by an organization of spooks and ghostly nolses. There is is Gilbertian discuscion as to which is the true heiress, and supenstition, love, villainy and virtue are melted down to produce a happy ending.
10.0 Weamber Fonroast, Szcond Geveral News Bulceris
10.15 DANCEMUISIC: Draroy Somers' Curo's Club Band, dirocted by Ramon Newros, from Ciro's Club
11.0-11.15 Arperdo and his Band and the Nrw Princes Orcmsstra, from the New Princes Restaurant
(Monday's Proyrammes continued on page 490.)

## How to Build Up a Private Income

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available for me.

Name (Mr., Min............... or Mise)
$\qquad$
Occupation
Bxact date of Bith .............................................................

## Monday's Programmes continued (June 18)



630 S B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)
9.35 DANCE MUSIC

## By the Station Orchestra

Walta, 'Blue Danube' .
. Jahann Strauss
Russian Dance ................ Tchaikorsky Waltz, 'Come Back' ......... Rubinstein Trepalk Irish Reel, "Molly on the Shore

## 10.0-11.0 'ROMANCE UNLIMITED' A Mstehmaking Medley by Dorotitx Eaves Members of the Firm:

Mr. Cupid, Managing Director . . Dosald Davies Miss Chance, his Confidential Clerk

Dorothy Eives Puck, the Office Boy ........ Charles Hzabrit

The Shareholders include: Joms Ronke
Blonde and Bronette dack Pabkin
Tre Station Orchestra
IN the Head Office of Romance Unlimited I. there is always plenty to be done. Every day seones of new romances are furned out into the world-no haphazard mass-production methods world-no haphazard mass-produchion is given to each-while an enormons repair business has been built up in the way of welding broken hearts. It has been a flourishing concern since the year One, and in spite of the scopticism of the cynics, the netivities of the Fimm are, still erowned withsuccess, Its Mranaging Director, Mr. Cupid, is ever up-todate, and wo find him in lis office arrayed not in the type of attire popularly associated with this gentleman, but in silk bat, morning coat, and immaculato striped trousers.

## 5SX SWANSEA. $\underset{\substack{294, 1,020 \mathrm{kO} \\ \hline}}{2}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme releyed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relaged from Daventry
5.15 The Chitphes's Hour

### 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)
9.35-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff


UP THE RIVER.
This is the season of up-river-of punts and motor launches, houseboats and skiffs: of Pannels and balloons and long afternoons under the shade of the trees, when one has won through the crush and confusion of Boulter's Lock. L-du-G.'s 'aqueous entertainment' will, therefore, be very topical when it is broadcast from London and Daventry tonight.

| 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. |
| :--- |

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
2.30 London Prograrmme relayed from Daventry
4.0 Reg Elase and his Banp

Rolayed from the King's Hall Rooms of the Royal Bath Hotel
5.0 London Programme relayed froin Davenitry
5.15 The Childrex's Hour
6.0 Bournemouth Council of Social Service Bulletin
6.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Londion (9.30 Local Announcements)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad 450 \mathrm{~km}$.

12.0-1.0 A Gramforhone Recital

Gounod's. Annicersary (June 17, 1818-1893) and
Cahaber Musto
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 The Royal Hotel Trio Directed by Albeat Fullbrooti
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tar Cumbare's Hour: Grandmother's Days. Reading, 'Garden Flowers and Sundials (Muriel Newell). Pianoforte, 'From Olden Times' (Netelon)
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Lohdor (9.30 Local Announcensents)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{array}{r}275.2 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 1,080 \mathrm{kO} .\end{array}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Progranme relayed from Daventry
5.0 'A Vagabond's Bookshelf'
5.15 The Chmoren's Houi
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Lovion (9.30. Local An-
nouncements)

## 6ST

12.0-1.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Progranime relayed from Daventry
5.0 Cameos in the Lives of Notable Women-1, Sarah Bernhardt,' by Roma Lobel
5.15 The Cumdren's Hour: A Few Tull Stories from 'Travels of Baron Munchausen.' Verse, 'Topsy Turyy Town' (Oxford Amnual). Songe, 'Jography' (Sfrong). 'Oll I dear, what can the matter be (Tradifional)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Landon (9.30 Local Announcements)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\begin{aligned} 384.6 \mathrm{M} . \\ 780 \mathrm{kO} .\end{aligned}$ <br> 12.0-1.0 Gramophone Recorda <br> 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry <br> 3.0 Broadeast to Schools: <br> Mr. J. E. Payphian, The Story of BuildingsVH, Baek to Greece and Rome

### 3.20 The Station Orchestra

Overture, The Bivouae in Granads '. .Krevater Liman Tordofr (Mezzo-Soprano) Sweet Repose ...
Whither f
Cradle Song


Frank Pregeaing (Pianoforte)
Prelude (Third Suite)
Allemande (Third Suite) ......................................... Bach
Three Part Invention in F, No. 8 ...... Three Part Invention in F, No. 8 ....... Chopin
Study in E, No. 3, Op. 10 ............ Chen Orcinstra
Selection from 'Lilao Time'
Moek Morris . . . . . . . . . ................... Gruinger Liman Tordoff
0 men from the fields
Johneon
Hughea
The songs my mother sang . . . . . . . . urr. Grimahaid Orchestila
Russian Scened $\qquad$ Bantock
Frani Fiokbingo
Prelude, Op, 92, No. 1 . . (for leit land only) Nocturne, Op. 9, No. $2 .$.$\} fior leit Ima Scriabin$ The Princess . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Bridge Obchestra
Selection from 'This Year of Grace;
Concard
5.0 Mrs. Hemena Brand, 'The Houset wife's Spare Time'
5.15 THE CHIIDREN'S HOUR:

Mancliester Young People'a Weele
A Concert given by Manchestor School Children
Honter Witutiky, agod 15 (Planoiorte) -
Nocturne in F Alinor . . . . . . . Chopin
Waltz in C Sharp Minor . . .
Gronare Fatrarotherl, aged 15
(Song) -
The skipper ................. . Sohubert
Mabronte Dowss, aged 13 (Recita-tions)-
The Dying Gladiator (Byron)
My Beautiful Lady (Woolmir)
Josera Mottershead, nged 15 (Violin)-
The Bee . . . . . . . . Schubert of Dreaden
Rípindon. . ................ Handel
Timborrin ... Rameak. arr. Krcivlor

## Monday's Programmes continued (June 18)

LEtal Cour-aged 14 (Recitationis)
O Sweet Conten! (Deklier)
The Beggat Maid (Teningson)
Gwen Rowsers:-aged 15 (Somgs) Cradle Song
Cradle Song

At the Piano, Eidisa Jammsos
6.0 London Prograrnme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

### 9.35 The White Blackbirds <br> Fempman's Concerit Pabty Relayed from the Central Pier, Bhackpool

10.15-11.0 Waltzes and Marches Thes Station Oschestra
War March of the Priesty.
Mendelasolin
Waits ' Bonthom Wients
Menaelosohn
Waitz, soathern
F............ Taia

Waltz from 'The Emerald Isie
Sullizon and German
March of the Giants
Finck
Walts, 'Philomel' . ............... Mesager
March. 'London Scottish ' $\qquad$ Haines

## Other Stations.

5NO
NEWCASTLE.
312.5 si .
060 kc.
12.0-2.0 - Iondon Propramine relayed from Daventry. 2.30 - Anotan of chartimbrian History- III, Anglo-soxion Northumberland an 400 to $10500^{\prime}$ 3.0:- London Progrimme

 Eathom.

5SC
110 GLASGOW.

$11.0-12.0:$ - Pramophone, Mecords $3.15:-$ Dance Maste
relayed from the Mara
 Statuine Bel (Soprano) : Etorns Vinctor (AAda) (Verdi) : Here in the quiet hills (Came) : The Camival (Molloy). Orchegtra: Prolade and Fupge in A Athint (Mtronte). Minne Bell: Dolls Nons (Thle of Hothamin) Offentach) Thimugh the Niuht
 'Fritl and Vegetatile Botulime' (iy Mrs. Cranulek: $5.15:-$ The Childreer, Home $5.58:$ Weather Forcinst for Jarmers.
 James T. Woodhurn, Prodncer of the Androssab and Saltecouts
 Yariets. The Btation Orchectrat Overtare, The Eronat Horse fanbert Charle zinowles ithate-laritonel and OrchetsIra : Prologue (Papliace) (Levicavallo). Edward-Isanse (Matio-

 Jolk songs (uirt, Hughtes), The Light of the Mocon; Mast 1 folbound, Billywire Asilad. Orchestra: Morecour de Concert, "Day Dreanis' (Ilayda Woodi Eose Margli Lota of Little Itegk, The Hande you've Eeld, When ynure youmgabif fomatitig), Erchetrat A Gondota Love fong (Oissh) Heren Itenteliel: Three Prebeh Folk Sopes: Paris est sur Hol (Parls is the King'i again) (arr. Weckerlin); FAngelui Breten (Xbe Angetur) (Ducominy); S'entends lo loap (I bear the wolf) (ZYesot).
 (Adamst) The Vagibond (Nollov): Anchored (Watson) Orchestris : Morch,' Lea Zouaves '(Clay).

2BD
ABERDEEN
${ }_{8}^{8000 \mathrm{~kg}}$.
11.0-12.0 $=$ - Cinmophone Records. $4.0:-$ Witht Clasaical Concert Ciser Dubcin (Soprano), Nan Bavidson (Phanoforte) Militatre (Schubert): The Wand of Harleyuin (Ewinit). 4.10 :Cissy Dumean: Do not go, my love; At the well; Happinese (Richerd Hagemam), $420:-A l e c$ Kloot and Nan Davition:


 to 'A Midaumuer Nielifa Drean" (Mendelasolin), 5.0 :-
Houschold Tolk. 'Frita Household Tolk: 'Truit und Yegetable Hottline, by Mre,

 Varicty Poogratime, Dufton Scott (Braid \&cote Bumorint).

Mario Satherland (Elinotorte) Crue Mavidion (Costratio)

 980 - Oroe Davilion (soeve by atimhed Dlack): We Wille Whinke, Cradle Boniz creep afore yo gang, Dy Boy Thumy,


 Anctlonect (Scott). 10.16:-Oitet: Scotiain Daces (art. Kert 1018:-Crue Davidion and Hotert Watson: Bonni Wee Thing (Pox); Ae fond hiwe (Dlacio; Ogin I wiro a Earon'
 Air, Mralfon of Morrye (Triditionil), Marcher: Tho


 10.44-Kohert Wation: The Lath of Patrea Mill (i)here) Invocition (W, A. Hraderoon): The Bonitle Farl \& Storay (Asolfati): Willecorare and wille's fatr (Dtack). 10.54-11-0:octet: Savoy Scothth Medley (arr. Somets)

2BE

## BELFAST.

30819. 
30820. 

12.0-1.0:- Concert by the Jeadio Ouartet. $4.0=-$ Mowhowath

 Schabert): Litioby, sotvigesolg, (Grieg): Wandering Cracovicnibe Fantaatlous, Op. is No. ©: Mennett On Orchestra Mélofte, Op. 16, Ko. 2. Tveluilloviky. Valan Mótancilin and 8cherm (frum Sulte. Ko, 1 Op. (ES). 5.0:-Houshint Talk: 'Frult and Vegetable Hottaing.' Iy Mrs. Cninswick $5.15:-$ The Chlliren's Hoalr. $60=-0$ rgan Hecital by Fitzros Pape relayed from the Clasie cinema, 6.20 :- Jindion Programime reloged from Dhveutry, $6.30:-\mathrm{s.B}$, from London.
8.0:-Variety. Helen Alaton (8onos at the Piona). Mrs. 8.0:-Yariety, Helen Alaton (8onges at the Piopa), Mrs.
Rooney of Belfast. Wallaee Cunnligham (Katertalien). Gooney of Belast, Wansee Combingham (Entertainer)
 Choral and Onchestral Concert. The Fxcelifior Male Volice Choir condacted by Caiarles lindop, A.R.C.M. Orshestra: Marel Spirit of Pageanfry" (Fietcher) : Tural Sulte "Woodiand Pctures' (Fletcher) $0.50:-$-hoir: viking Song (Coletidge
'Faylor): An lind sheiling song (air. H. Roberton): The old Soldiet (Armstrong (ilblis), 10.2:-Orchestra: : Sifertion The Milhods' (Solitivan). 10.14:-Cholr: Phurim'a sobs ( P . Cormelius); Earh Lomond (are, V. Willatia): The ot Wotnan (art, H, lloberton); Watriots. Choris (Hutlení
 (Ytianj):
Nopotse:

## In the Near Future.

News and Notes from Southern Stations.

## Bournemouth.

Ssme Usefol Biemnials' will be the subject of Mr . George Dance's gardening talk on Friday, June 29.

In his talk on Tuesday, June 26; entitled "The Parish Pump, ${ }^{+}$Mr. F. E. Stevens will discuss the evolution of local administration.

## Cardiff.

Tenkyn Liewellyn will be the soloist at a coneert arranged for Wednesday, Jume 27.

For her talk on the Far East on Saturday, June 30, Miss Eaylb Newbery has chosen the title of 'The Man in the Street in China.'
The Vivatones, a newly-formed concert party, will, on Monday, June 25, give what is described as a Melange of Molody, Mirth and Miniery, entitled 'Down the Vale.'
The value of sleep is the subject of a talk to be given on Friday, June 29, by Miss Dora Vine, who will speak both from the pointa of view of an invalid and a profeasional nurse.

Herbert Heyner is the vocalist in a string orchestral programme to be given by the National Orchestra of Wales, on Tuesilay, Jume 26. He will sing Vaughan Williams'a Five Mystioal Songs, with the Orchestra, and some other soles.
During the interval before the National Orchestra of Wales begins its socond season at the City Hall, Cardiff, an extra noneert will be given from 4.0 to 5.0 p.m. on Thuredny afternoons by the Orcliestra at the Nationas Museum of Wates. The vocalist on June 28 will be Hilda Salt.

The evening concert on Thursday, June 28 , will consist of a popular orchestral pragramme, in the course of which Trefor Jones, who, it will be remembered, was unable owing to illness to appear as arranged at one of the early symphony concerts, will contribite a number of iteme.

## Daventry Experimental.

Two ahort plays will be broadcast from the Birmingham Studio on Monday, June 25Progress and the Puilder, by Edwin Lewis, and

## THE FOUNDATIONS OF POETRY

An Anthology
Issued as a companion to the Sunday afternoon poetry readings which started on Sunday, April 1. With Notes

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Eleven-Fifty-Eight, as farcical adventure by Stuart Ready.

Tho Birmingham Studio Symphony Orehestra will be responsible for the evening programme on Wednesday, June 27, when the soloists aro Miranda Sugden (soprano) and Winifred Brown (pianioforte).
A programme of chamber musie by the Wilfred Ridgway Pianoforte Trio, arranged for Wedneaday, June 27, includes Schubert's Trio in B Flat, Op. 99, pianoforte solos by Wilfred Ridgway and a recital of Brahms' songa by Dorothy Robson (soprano).
A concert by the Luton Red Cross Band will be given on Sunday afternoon, June 24. Among the ftems in the programme are the Botle Egyptien Suite by Luigini, Bavcarolle from the Tales of Hoffnaan by Offenbsch, and a Desoriptive Intermezzo, On a Sunday Morning; by H. C. Horne.
Saturday, June 30, finds two band concerts in the programmes. In the afternoon thero will be a concert by the Metropolitan Works Rand, conducted by George H. Wilion, when the soloists will be Allient Vooraanger (violin) and Edith James (entertainer), and fater a concert by tho City of Birmingham Police Band, relayed from Cannon Hill Park, Birmingham, when the soloists will be Florence Cleeton (apprano) and P.C. Cook (cornet). Later the same evening a eoncert by the Rirmingham Studio Symphony Orohestra will be given, moder the direction of Joseph Lewis, tho vocal items being contributed by Astrat Deemond (contralto).

## PROGRAMMES for TUESDAY, June I9

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. से sbort Religious setvice

9.15 Sir WALEOAD DAytes: Musio and
10.30 (Daventry only) Time Stonal, Greenwioh Weather Forecast
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

Dorben Bristoll (Soprino) Emben Wrame (Violin) May Jabbisa (Pianoforte)
1.0-2.0 Georges Boutanger and his Onchestha From the Savay Hotel
2.30 Sir Walporn Davies : 'Elementary MusioVII, The Dorian (RE) Mode
3.15 Musieal Interludo
3.20 M. E. M. Sitephan : Elomentary French
3.50 Musical Interlude
4.0 William Hodgson's Marble Abce Paymion Omchestea
From the Marble Arch Pavilion
4.15 Mr. Vrrnon Bartlere: 'International Affaiks in the Twentieth Century
4.30 Williay Hodison's Marble Agcit Pavimion Opchestra (Continued)
$5 . n$ 'Holidays Abroad'-Mns, B. Turnews: 'Czecho-Slovakia'
CZECHO-SLOVAKIA is off the familiar triek for most English people, and it sounds even more remote under ita post-war independent name than it did when it still bore the old namg of Bohemia. But really it is not only a pieturesque and delightíul country but quite an acoossible one-all of which Mrs, Blanche Tufnell, Genernl Secretary of the Czech Soeioty of Great Britain, will explain this afternoon.

### 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

 Sbcond Day or Request Week'The Villago Band,' 'The Dicky-Bird Hop, and Whistling Soloa by Ronatd Qouryey A Farmyard Story, with Vocal Effects by C. E. Hodars ( Peter')
A Zoo Talk by L. G. Marnland ('Lehio ')if this can be arranged Violin Solos by David Wise
3.0 A Recital of Gramophone Records, arranged by Mr. Cheistorizer Stone
6.30 Time Stanal, Greenwicit : Weather Forecast, First Gieseral News Bulletin
6.45 A Recital of Gramophone Records
7.0 Mr. Edward Shaziks: 'Contemporary Poetry'
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC
Rmennbergeme's Orcan Sonktas Pheyed by Leonard Warnera From St. Botolph's, Bishopsgate Soriata No: 2, Op, 65.(Continued) Finte (Fugue)
Sonata No. 3, in G, Op. 88 Pastoral
7.25 Prof. F. W. Burstall: ${ }^{\text {' Engines for the Road and the }}$ Air-11, History of the Developfrent of the Internal Combustion Engine.

Relayed from Birmingham IN his first talk Professor Burstall IN dealt genorally with the ways in which heat is cotiverted into power. Today the will go on to explain how it is that the internalcombustion engine usen so much more of the heat supplied to it than any other type, and ho will sketch the essential features of a modern road motor-a subject about which, in this age of petrol, maxy of his listeners will already know a good deal.

### 8.0 Musical Curiosities

Victor Hely-Hutchinson (Pianoforte)
The Whabliss Orchestika, conducted by John Ansetil Part I
Orounstra
Funeral March of a Marionetto. $\qquad$
Toy Symptiony...
Laubach

### 8.18 Victoa Hely-Hutchinson

Kaleidoseope. .
Goosems
The Hurdy-Gurdy Man; March of the Wooden Soldier; The Roeking Horso; The Punch and Judy Show : The Old Mnaical Box: The Clockwork Dancer
8.26 Orchestra.

Dance of the Witches (from Incidental Mrasic to 'Macbeth'). Bantock
8.0-8.30 (DAVENTRY ONLY) Mr. J. C. Flugel: 'The Paychology of Food and Dress-II, Food and the Mind
8.30

Part II
Orchestra
March of the Kitchen Utensils (from Tho Wasps ') . ................. Vaughan Williams
8.33 Joha Field (Oboe) ; Freppract Trurston (Clarinet); and Ereness Finchetuyp (Bassoon) The Village Choir
The Hen, the Donkey, and the Oharles Huquenin
8.38 Orchestia

A Southern Wedding
Lotter..
8.47 Viorob Hely-Hutchisson and Orchestra Kitten on the Keys...
..Confrey

### 8.52 ORCHEsTRA

The Two Cats (from The SleeningBeaty ')
Tchaikovsky
Robots .............. V. Mely. Hutchinson
9.0 Weatueb Forecast, Second General News

## Bulletin



THE CAPITAL OF BOHEMIA.
This view across the Ultava to the Czech National Theatre is typical of the fine architecture of Prague, the capital of Czecho-Slovakia, the country about which Mrs. Tufnell will talk in the 'Holidays Abroad' series this afternoon.
-Serics VI, Musie in Double Harriess
9.35 Local Announcemonts. (Daventry on ${ }^{2}$ ) Shipping Forechst

### 9.40 A Ballad Concert

Olive Kavany (Contralto), Hubeat Eisdall (Tenor), Mildrrd Dullisa (Harp)
Ouve Kavany
Thanks be to God
In her old-fashioned way
Dickeont
9.47 Milomed Diluiva

Imprompta Caprice
Piernd
Two French Folk Songs ............... Grandjany

1. Et ron, ron, ron petit patapon
2. Le bon petit roi d'Yvetot
9.55 Huabrt Etsdall

Looking back.
Scort
Eisidell
Stars
Sthmartar

### 10.2 Milidieo Difinso

Vers la sourco dans te bois (Towards the spring in the wood)

Tourniar Romantic Valse
Une vii ille boite ì muaique (An ola De Sererac tmivicat box) :

Sclinceler

### 10.10 ALDERSHOT COMMAND

 SEARCHLIGHT TATTOOIn aid of Military Charitable Funts
Releyed from Rushmoor Arena, Aldershot
Massed Gavalry and Royal Ammluary Mourted Bands Part I
(A special articte on thie Tattoo will be found on pago 483.)

### 10.12 RETROSPECT OF WAR

10.20 The Catsandes

Assembly of Crusaders, mounted and dismounted

Blessing of the Crusade, and their departure for war

This will be followed by the Mounted Crusaders charging through a lighted area while the remainder of arena is dark

Baxd and Chors accompany this item in woods behind the Castle
10.35

## Ballad Concert <br> (Continued) <br> Ozive Kavayn <br> A Brees . . . . . . . . ........ <br> Rasbach <br> A Brown Bird singigg Haydn Wood <br> The Cuckoo . . . . . Martin Shaw 10.42 Mimphed Dutina <br> Goblins Dance ...... H. Renie Oriental Dance ...... H. Cady Coneert Study ......... Godefrorid

### 10.58 Hubsbe Fisdeli

When the swallows home)
ward fly............. Maud
A Memory ..........
Let us forge

### 10.55 <br> ALDERSHOT TATTOO

Part.II
10.57 Massed Pipes and Hightand Infantry) Seuforth Highlanders)
11.7 WAR AND VICTORY Performed by the Infantry of the Guards Brtcans, Lanckrs, Sectron Guns A.A., Aspit. Lance, Tanke, H.L.I. Band
11.15-11.45 FINALE

One verse of "Abido with mo" will be sung, and the bugles will play the Lass Post
followed by
God Save the King

## Tuesday's Programmes cont'd (June 19)

 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL$(491.8 \mathrm{M} . \quad 610 \mathrm{kc}$.

3.0 Paul Moutder's Rivoli Tukarae Obomes. TRA, from the Rivoli Theatre

A Military Band Concert From Birmingham
The Baxd of H.M. 7th Quera's Owx Hussans Conducted by Bandmaster F. Sessoiz Relayed from the Pump Room Cardens, Leamington
March, 'Staffordshine Knot' . ....... Duthait Overture to 'Light Cavalry' .Suppt, arr. Godfrey
4.15 Herryert Stripaes (Violoncello)

Sonata in E Minor .... Birclenstock, arr. Salmon Adagio; Allegro; Largo; Gigue
4.25 Band

## Selection from

"The Maid of the Mountains Fraser-Simson
4.40 Clatrb Hathats will Entertain
4.50 BAND

Two Hungarian Dances (Nos. 5 and 6) .. Drahms
4.58 HERBERT Stephen
Pierrot Amoureux
Cyrit Scott
Allegro Appassionato

Saint-Saîno
5.8 Baxio

Cornet Solo, 'The Garden of your Heart, Dorel, arr. Ord Huma Waltz, 'The Choristers' . . Phelps, arr. Refford
5.20. Crates Hiximis

In further Entertainment
5.30 Band

Suite, Egyptian Bellet. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Luigins
5.45 The Chmprex's Hour (From Birmingham)
'The Tile of Mr. Binks,' by Barbara Sleigh
Songs by Farold Casey (Baritone)
'The History of Games-Hockey;' by O. Bolton King
6.30 Tine Staxal, Gaernwich; Weanier Forecast, Frbst Gennaral Naws Bubletns
6.45 THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA Personally conducted by Jack Payns

Fromence Oldhay (Songs at the Piano)
Harry Hemeley (Child Impersonations)

VARIETY
From Birwingham
The Bramivariar Srudio Chomes Conducted by Josera Lewis

Ina M. Gilsert
(Recital)
Fhast Castrit, and Harey Fhemas (Duets for two Violins)

Sidonis Goossess
(Harp)

## 9.0

## A Recital

Isolde Menoes (Violin) Harolid Sayuel (Pianoforte)
Second Sonata, in A.
LL. the three Movements in this A the composer's hundredth 'Opus') have something of the reflective cast of thought that we often find in Brahms. There is vigour, but less of the sheer bursting forth of energy that most Sonutas diaplay, especially in their first and last Movements.

In the First Movement the Piano has the first main tune (note that it contains the characoteristic Brahms 'arpeggio' figure-here a fournote motif that walks up the sealio stains two or three steps at a time).

The Violin repeats this melody and then comes the second main tune, similar in feeling to the first, gentleandamisble. The Piano begins this also. The melody can be distinguished by the left hand's threeleit hands threethe first two beuts of the bar, against the right hand's two notes-a 'cross - rhythmic' effect of which Brahms frequently made uise.

There is a subsidiary theme, that begins with a brisk 'postman's knoek' rhythm of three notes. On these motes. m ies the Move-

## ment is built.

The Second Moyemext contains both tranquil and lively sections, the two moods alternating. The slow portion cornes twice, and the lively one three times, its last appearance consisting of a Variation on part of its graceful melody.
The Tmod Movemest is an engagingly happy Rondo, whercin the opening Violin tane comes round several times, with intervening episodes of rather strongly contrasted moods.
9.25 'Madam Butterfly'

Ant II
Relayed from the Royal Opara House. Covent Garden
10.15 Weather Forecast, Second Gengeal News Bulletin
10.30-11.15 Mr. C. Leonard Woorley f 'Ur of the Chaldees '
THREE THOUSAND years before Christ-some 1 four thousand before London became a town-Ur of the Chaldees was a great city, dominating the trade and transport of Babylonia, and a centre of the worahip of the great god Sin. Mr, Leonard Woolley is famous for his long and successful excavations in Ur, and in this evening's talk he will describe what bis mesearches have revealed of the domestic livea of the people amongst whom Abraham was born.

The Organs broadcasting from $2 \mathrm{LO}-\mathrm{LONDON}-\mathrm{Nem}$ Palladium $5 \mathrm{~GB}-\mathrm{BIRMINGHAM-} \mathrm{ozell} \mathrm{Pictiro}$.House
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## Tuesday's Programmes continued (June 19)

5WA CARDIFF. | 353 m. |
| ---: |
| 850 kc. |

2.30 Londan Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 A LIGHT SYMPHONY CONCERT

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales National Opehretra of Wales
Overturo to Tho Secret Marriage : . . Cimarasa March of the Little Leuden Soldior Pierne Pathetic 1 8ynmhony (2nd and 3nd Move. menta) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Tcharikersky Bhephord': Hey
..................... Grainger
$5.0^{\circ}$ Exkpma Scort: Trooping to the Far East'-Fart 1

### 5.15 Thi Cmbren'a Hous

$6.0 \quad$ Organ Rectuat
Relsyod from the Now Palace Theatre, Bristol
6.30 S.B. from Liondon
7.0 AWhas Inthalude
7.15 S.B. from London

### 8.0 A Programme of Music

By Kenseth A. Wbight Nattonal Orchestra or Wales Condueted by the Comrosiris
Movemonts from ' Fantasy Pietures from a Pantomime
The Gavotte in Piorrot's Garden; Harebell and the Fairy Pipers ; Columbine's Dream Dance ; Dance of tho Clowna
Jomn Thomne (Baritone), Stringa and Pisnoforte
Songs of Childhood (Words by Doris Rownex) The Phantom Castle; The Dream Wall
A Waltx, ${ }^{+}$Autumn Song
Fomance, 'The Chimney Comer
An Old-time Gavotte, 'The Warming Pan'
Orchestra
"Entr'acte, 'Under the Willowa'
The B.B.C. Waltz
Joun Thorne
Farmiliar Things (Words by L. du G. of Punch) The Tea Caddy; The Tall Clock; The Old Chair
Love's Worship (Words by Violet Morland)

## Oschestra

New Suite, 'In England' (First Performance) Penshurst Green (Country Danco and Romanee) Lament-Heatherfell 1928; Idyll; A Sussex Walking Tune
9.0-11.45 S.B, from London (9.35 Local Announcoments)

5SX SWANSEA. | 1.024 .1 m. |
| ---: | :--- |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chimpan's Hour: Songs and a Story by Litian Morgan
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 S.B. from Cardiff
7.15 S.B. from London

### 8.0 S.B. Jrom Cardiff

$9.0-11.45$ S.B. from London (9.35 Local An-
nouncements)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH.

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.0 Tea-Tiame Muste from Bobby's Restaurant Directod, by J. P. Cons
Selection, 'Clusaica' ............... arr. Eiving
Fox-trot, 'Firefly' . .................. Nicholls
4.15 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
4.30 Tea-Time Music (Continued)
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Lieut.-Cot, J, H. Coore: : ${ }^{\text {T The Romance of }}$ Porchester Castio
7.15-11.45 S.B. from London $\quad$ (9.35 Local Annoumcements)

## 5PY

## PLYMOUTH.

400 M.
750 kc.
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cumpres's Hovr: Competition Day. The Four Que Wees. Who's Who and What's What
5.45
'THE DARK CURTAIN
A Play by Evelys Humberat
Presented by the Mrenoonomes
Characters in the Prologue and in the Epilogue Mrs, Varnley (the caretaker at Cumnor Hall)

Pautine Carr
Sybil Leigh (her visitor) . . . Molare Seymour Geoffrey Denhnm (Sybil's fiance) Eimo Morders Characters in the Play:
Robert Dudley, Earl of Leicoater
Chather Stapyuton
Amy Robsart (his wifo) .... Paukne Cara Richard Varney (Laicester's zecretary and confidant) . .................... Erid Mordin
A modern prologue, a sixteenth century play and back again to our own times for the epi-logue;-but 'the play's the thing' and the centre of intereat is a room in Cumnor Hall, once the residence of the Earl of Leicester. A thick, black curtain divides the sparsely furnished room from an outer hall, and here is reflected one of the famons historical sidelights of the Elizabethan era.

### 6.30 S.B. from London

7.0 Mr. Charles Henderson, of the University College of the South-West, Exeter, Early Visitors to Plymouth-Tho Vikit of Mistress Celia Fierres in 1695

### 7.15 S.B. from London

### 7.45 A Light Comedy Programme

Habold Kimbreley (Light Baritone), Olive Groves (Soprano), and Mabel Constandubos Harold Kimbertey and Olive Groves

## Duets

That's why I love you . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ash
Lindy . ................................... Berlín
Mabel Constakdubos
A Suburben Tea Party . . . . Mabel Constanduras
Habold Kimamaley
Corraline
Ouve Groves
Little Princess Look-up . . . . . . . . . . . . . Faraday
Habold Kimbrbley, Olive Groves, and Markl. Constanduros
Cornedy Conversations $\qquad$ Mabel Constanduras
Habold Kimmerley
Every little girl can teach me something new
Onive Groves
Didn't know the way to
. ............. Novello
Mabel Constanduros
Baby and the Silkworm . . Mabel Constanduros

Habold Kmperwify and Ouive Gnoves
Couldn't we do it together
Harold Ktmberley, Oyive Groves, and Mabes Constanduros
Cautious ('The Rebel Maid') Montague Phillips
8.45 Hanold Kimmentey and Otivs Groves in Songs and Ducta
Duet, 'Love hus come to stay
Torrena
Hahold Kimbrrley
Could I
Tosti
OLive Groves
The Laughing Gir
Duet: 'At Love's Beginning ; ....... Lelmann
9.0-11.45 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Annoumcements)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{aligned} & 275.2 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 1,090 \mathrm{kC} .\end{aligned}$

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chimann's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Dr. H. L. Brose: 'The Analysis of Starlight '- III
7.15 S.E. from London
8.0 'Rosemary-For Remembrance '

Etiel Fension (Contralto). Giys Essrman (Bass)
Tha Smamon Trie, dirocted by Ada Richamdsos Glyn Eastman
Drake's Drum . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Stanford
A Dinder Courtship . .................... Coates
The Old Brigade . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Barri
Trio
Four Indian Love Lyrica .. Woodforde-Finden Etael Fenton
Love's Old Sweet Song . . . . . . . . . . . . . Molloy
The Sweetest Flower . .................. . Hawley
Rose in the Bud . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Forater
Tero
Cradle Song . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mynski
Sonk without words . . ........... . Tchailovsky
Ginn Exgtwaz
Nancy Leo . .......................... Adams
For ever and for over . . . . . . . . . . ...... Tosfi
Stonecracker John ..................... Coutes
Thio
Selection from 'The Geisha' . .......... Jones Ethel Fenton
Good-bye . .. ............................... Tosi . Tosi
Ma Curly-hended Babby . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Clutsam Swing Along . ............................ Cook
9.0-11.45 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Arrnouncements)

| 6ST STOKE. | 299.1 M. <br> 1.020 kc. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.30. London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour: Play, 'The Chost of Battersby Manor' (Hodocs). Songs from 'The Phantom Caktle' (Wright). Lullaby, Mister Shadowman' (Scott)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.0-Mr. E. Carey-Figaarl : Motor Cyeling Talk, 'Supposing'
7.15-11.45 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

## Tuesday's Programmes cont'd (June 19)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 384.6 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 730 \mathrm{kc.} .\end{aligned}$

2.30 London Programmie relaged from Daventry
3.50 The Etatron Orohestra Joserming Saundirs (Contralto)
5.0 London Prograumo relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tie Chidien's Hour :

Nature Taik, ${ }^{+}$Filies and Buttorfies,' by Frank Lowe
5.30 MANCHESTER YOUNG PEOPLE'S WEEK
The Chemtham Central Schoot yor Gime Choir
Conducted by Minn M. E. Younc

0 : had I Jubal's lyre
Thou art repose
A $\mathrm{Pi}_{\mathrm{H}} \mathrm{Cl}$
The Huntroan's Sonk
(At the Piano, Dr, C. S. Grusdy
A Stary, The Castlo
Choir
Let us now praise famous men Vaughan Williams
Over hill, over date
A Laughing Bong
Handel schubert Walthete
Harris

5 SC

5SC

## CLASGOW.

| 405.4 m |
| :--- |
| 740 ke |

315:- Dance Mraie, relayed from the Plnza. $40:-\lambda$ Con-
 Eymue (barizane and the station Ortheitra. 5.0:- Holidays Cblidren's Hoch. 5.58 :-Weather Forecast for Tarmiers. $60:-0 \mathrm{ranan}$ Heciral by Mr. 8. W. Leitch, from the New Savoy
 Anderson: Dialect Talk, Trat a" the Ainte 7.15 : S.n.
 Raritone) : Duncan Gray, Macgregor's bathering, and When the kse comen hame (Trad.) Orchictra: Highland Schottiscie, Petronella, and Craselan (ircle (arr. Kert), Yrank Gordon: Go
 Hed (arr. Kerr). $8.30:-8.8$, from Aberdech, e. $01.45:-$ 8.B. from London.

## 2BD

ABERDEEN.
500 M
600 ED.
ate:- Thihing Nows Bulletin. 4.5 :- Popalar Rallad Coneert.
 Alruad '. 'Crechor-Slovakiar' by Mre B. Tufteil. 5.15 -
 Glankow. 2.15:-8, B. from London. $7.15:-A$ Achuber Trogramime, Inilen Roweti (Planctorte): Tripronipto in $Y$


 man Stotics of the Gael, Alswander Melean (iteside). Mary Iamont (Sopranio). $9.0-11.45$ :- 8.11 . from Londen.

## 2BE <br> BELFAST.

| 3061.4 |
| :--- |
| 80 zc |
| 1 |

4.0:- Concest Orchostra. $4.28:-$ Huth Carson (Baritone)
 'Holidays Abrond': 'Czecho-Slovakiai,' My. Mra, B, Tufnell.
 Beamith-11, 'Beekeeglay.' 7.15:-9,B, from London. $8.0-$ Rallad and Instrumental Concett. Winifred 8 mail VIolity and Maurice Cole (Planoferte): Bonzta in O Shat
 Winfired Small: Prelade and cile ere (Pumani-Kredset): chant Populairo Vienolis (Bradit-Ktelter); Biaviche Taox (Zinibs-


 Toccata (S.
from London.


A SEA VIEW OF THE ROCK.
In her first talk on 'Trooping to the Far East,' which she will broadeast from Cardiff this afternoon, Miss Elspeth Scott will carry her journey as far as Gibraltar. This picture shows the famous Rock as seen from the sea,


MISS TWINKLETON and the BILLICKIN.
"If you refer to the poverty of your circulation," began Miss Twinkleton, when again the Billickin neally slopped her. "I have used no such expressions." "If you refer, then, to the poomess of your blood-" "Brought upon me," stipulated the Billickin, "expressly, at a boarding school-" "Then," resumed Miss Twinkleton, " all I can say is that, I am bound to believe, on your asseveration, that it is very poor indeed. I cannot forbear adding, that if that unforlunate circumstance influences your conversation, it is to be much lamented, and it is eminently desirable that your blood were richer."

The Billickin should have taken Iron Jelloids No. 2 with her meals.
Everyone should take Iron Jelloids with meals now and again. They are the great Biood Enrichers. If you would have radiant health, an elastic step and wellbraced nerves, you must have healthy blood. To improve and strengthen the blood, take Iron Jelloids. Iron Jelloids are palatable, reliable and easy to take. In cases of Anæmia and Weakness, Nerve Strain. Overwork, Convalescence, etc., in Men, Women, and Children, Iron Jelloids will be found a most valuable treatment. A ten days treatment (costing $1 / 3$ ) will convince you. For Neuralgia take Iron Jelloids No. 2A.

## IronJelloids

For WOMEN . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Iron Jelloids No. 2 For CHILDREN ................. Iron Jelloids No. I For MEN . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Iron Jelloids No. 2 . Ten dags' treatment 1/3. Five weecks' treatment 3/-

## PROGRAMMES for WEDNESDAY,

10.15 am . z

Ebort TReligious Service
10.30 (Daventry onty) Thas Stonat, Gbenenwich Weathea Forechat
11.0 (Daventry ouly) Gromophone Records

## A Bahliad Conorat

Percurs Hunsor: (Contralio) Enacist Whits (Tenor)
12.30 Time B.B.C. Dance Oncurstiat Perionally eondueted by Jacr Payse
L.0-20 Finsoatr's Orehesmas, directed by Geondes Hatek
From the Restaurant Frascati
2.30 Mr. A. Lloyp Jastes: 'Speech and Langrange ${ }^{\prime}$

### 2.50 Musienl Interlude

3.0 Mr. J. C. Stomart and Miss Mary Somervmis: "The England that Shakespeare KnewVII. Soldiers, Sailore and Explorers

TVERYBODY who has read Falataif's vivin 1 desoription of his company of recruits, in Henry IV, Part I, will realizo that an Elizabethan army formed is mixture very heterogeneons and not always partienlarly warlike; and tho navy. in the days of the press-gang, contained elements equally strange. This afternoon Mr. Stobart and Miss Somerville will describe the soldiers and sailors, volunteer and prossed, and the travellers and explorers who fillod England with their monstrous stories in Shakespeare's day.
3.30 Musical Interludo
3.45 Mise E, G. Clareg: "Food Values in Cook-ing-II, Proteins
WE have all heard is lot about proteins, and mysterions but ohyion ofly wondered winge teall are. This afternoon, in the second of her series of talks, Miss Clarke will explain what they are, what they ame useful for, and where they are found, and in faet generally place them in the culinary scheme.

## Light Classical Concert Howamd Fry (Baritone)

The Dorias Trio:
Kathleen Washbourne (Violin), Pauline Taylor (Viblaneello). Enib Liwis (Pianoforte) Trio in C.
4.15 Howabd Fry

Silent Noon
The Roadside Five.
The Joeund Dance
$\qquad$ Vaughan Wilhams 4.25 Trio

Theme and Variations.
Scherzo .................
Scherzo. $\qquad$ ) Hubert Davies

### 4.40 Howard Fay

And yet I love her till I die
Why so pale and wan ? $\qquad$ Hubert Parry
Alover $s$ Garliand .
SIR HUBERT PARRY (1848-1918) left us S no fower than twelvo books of Engrinh Lyrics, and many people rank some of these among the classics of song. From the sixth set comes a delicate setting of a well-known poem from Thomas Ford's Music of Sundry Kinds (1607), each verse of which ends 'And yet I love her till I die.?
The next frapment (from Set 3) fitg vivacions music to Suckling's briak rallying of the pule music to sucking s brisk rallying of the puie Mpelzness and silence, he is sharply told, are of no use; and the conclusion of the whole nutter in: 'If of hersolf she will not love, Nothing will make her. The Dovil take her !'
A Lower's Garland (again from the sixth set) ia a by that famous lyric writer, Alfred Peroeval Graves, 'Im weaving sweet violets . . . Frail anrcissus . . for Heliodora's brow:

9.35-11.0 ' Paolo and Francesca A Tragody in Four Aets by Stepmes Pumurs Incidental Music by Pency Prrt, played by Tue Wibeleas Symphony Obchestra Conducted by PERCY PITX

## Characters:

Giovanni Madatesta, 'The Hunchback ${ }^{*}$ (Tyrant of Rimini) Harcouet Wifrians Paolo, 'The Handsome' (Brother of Giovanni) … .......... . Robrat Donat Vatentino) (Offisens of (Roment Spratowe
 Luigi Company $\frac{\text { Patrick }}{W}$ Carlo (Servant to Giovanni) Herbebt Luao Francesca da Rimini (Bride of Giovarni, and Daughter of Guido da Polenta Tyrant of Ravenna)

Gwen Ferangecon Davirs Lucrezia Degl' Oneati (Cousin to Giovanni) Dorotay Gren Nita (Maid to Francesca) Ivy Des Vonux Angela (a Blind and Aged Servant of the Malatesta) Donotix Hoymes Gone Guests, Couriers, Soldiers, Sorvanto, ete. Riminst-1285
Scene 1. The Hall in the Castle of the Malatesta
Scene 2. A Fall in the Palace
Seene 3. A Lane outside the Wall of the Castle Gardim, near a postern door
In 1285, Kimini, on the shoves of the Adriatic, was the strongholit of Malatesta. The First Tyrant of Rimini left two sons, Giovanni, a man of invincible courage inflexible will, impulfive, lame, deformed and ugly, and Paols, so handiome and debonarr that he was called 'II Bello.

Lucrezis, their tall, dark cousin, was a childless widow, not young but still beautiful. She lovad no one but Giovinni,

When Polenta of Raverna gave his daughter Francescas to be the seal of his alliance with his neighbour of Rimini, Paolo was sent to bring horoe his brother's bride.
The First seene of the tragedy shows Giovanni standing in his gloonyy Hall surrounded by his guests and retainers.


1 wis Trio is in four Movements, the first of ion is preceded by a brief, rather slow ntroduction. The almost mysticallittlo opening theme of this appears again, still more sig: nificantly, when it leade in the socond main tune of the Movernent proper, and it re-appears in the Coda.
In the Second Movement a very dainty tune altornates with highly-contrasted material-thic gruff Beethoven. In the Third Movement wo have his grave beauty, and in the Finalo much of his forthrightness.

## THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Tatrd Day of Raquest Wzek Either
${ }^{2}$ Profespor Windlespoof's Waxworks
(with lifelike imitations of notabie Children's Hour personalities)
Family Party by the Aunts and Unolss
6.0
B.B.C. Dance Obcheatra

Personally conducted by Jack Payss
6.20 The Week's Work in the Gurden, by the Royai, Hontcultural Socieity
6.30 Tine Signal, Greenwich; Weatirer Forecast, Frest Generrat News Buhhrion
6.45 The B.B.C. Daxce Oronestina (Continued)
7.0 The Rt. Hon. Lord Desmonovar: :Tho World Dairy Congmess
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

Rmbinbergen's Oroan Soxatas
Played by Leonard Warnete
From St. Dotolph's, Biahopgate Sonata No. 3, Op. 88 (concluded) Intermerzo: Fugue
7.25 Mr. Currord N. Comussos: "Foreign ravel
THIS talk is another in the series initended 1 chiefly for younger listeners, and it deale with a subject dear to the imagination of every boy. For with Mr. Clifford Collinson 'foreign travel 'means travel in the South Seas-thobe seas that have been studded with isles of romance ever since Ballantyne wrote 'The Coral Island, and whose glamour has survived the march of oivilization, with its motor-yachts and corrngated iron and petrol tins and Kanakas in ready-mado Iounge suits. As an authentic expert on the South Pacific, Mr. Collinson should have a large and very appreciative audience this evening.

### 7.45

Anoeta Bandeliey in a Sketch Beatuios Evahine (Violoncello)

The St. Geomor's Sivgers
Crim Lidisomos (Entertainer)
Collaen Cutrford (Songs at the Piano) A stextor
'Early Birds'
Cast
Auntie
.... Masel Cosstandurros Maud . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Lintan Harmsion Sue . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Flohence Bayment

Programme Cirt $\qquad$ . Mirlam Fergis
9.0 Weatmba Fombcast, Szcond Grimenal News Buckmis
9.30 Local Amnouncemente; (Doventry on/y) Shipping Foreoast

## $9.35-11.0$ 'Paolo and Francesca' <br> by <br> Sirepties Puipitis <br> (Sise Centre Columa)

11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: Jay Whipdex's BaND from the Carlton Hotel (Weilnestlay's Progranunies condinued on page 498).


Obeauty of an English garden in the evening light. Inside-a sense of calm contentment deepened by the magic of music perfectly rendered, thanks to the Siemens Battery which will enable any set to reproduce at its best.

In a letter, dated 5th Mag. 1928, a user writes



# SIEMENS RADIO BATTERIES 

## Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (June 20)



## 3.0

## (Convintued from page 498.)

Tme Spa Puanoromes Truo, directed by Edoss Wmevoamy
Religed from the Pump Rooms, Loamington Trio in E Flat, Op. 1, No. 1 ........ . Beethowon BEDTHOVEA was twonty-Give before he 1 publighed his Opus 1. This consists of three Pianoforto Trios, of which we are to bear the finst. This hus the wiual four Movements, the finst genial and expanaive, the second gracefol and muave, if not very deep in feeling, the third a sportive Scherzo (in place of the Minuet of the Haydn-Mforart fistaion), and the last a piece abounding in joy, as of an athleto trainod for a race, and delighting in the use of his supple limba.
Ebsa Wirtoccumy (Pimnoforto)
'Mephisto Waltz'
. Liszt
Taro
Trio in D Minor, Op, 63 33 ..... THE first and best-known of Violin and Violoncello is in four Violin and Violoncello is in four
movements. The Friss is energetie and forvont. The Skoosd is a brisk Scherza, with a quieter middio piart. The Tums Mormacesp bis nlow: Schumann himself dencrities it by asking that it ahall be plyyed 'with intimate feeling '; whilst the Lass Movesmest, he directa, is to be performed' 'with fire?'
4.0 The B.B.C. DANCE Ohcmestra
Personally conductod by JACE Payne
Fromince Oumpaar (Songe at the Piano)
Rex Patmes (Entertainor)

## .. Schumamn



JOHN BARBIROLLL conducts lais own string orchestra in an hour's concert. from 8.0 to 9.0 tonight.

## 7-45 Onchfotia

Peat Reek

Dance Suite, 'The Shoo'

- Ansell The Sabot; The Ballet Shoo: The Court Shoo: The Sandal; The Brogao
8.0 The Barbirolli String Orchestra Leador, Boms Prokrr
Condneted by Jour Bazarmorix
Conserto Groeno in C Minor, Op, 6, No. 3
Contil, arr. R. Ertbach
Lango: Grave; Vivace; Allegro (First Performance)

March of the Little Folk $\qquad$ McEwen
By the Tarn ........ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Goossen:
Handel in the Strand Mozart, Groinger Le Baiser d'Eumice (Etunico's Kiva) .... Vouges (Solo Violoncello, Douglas Casierosi)
Welts, 'Freut eurh des Lebons'. .Johann Straunk A RCANGELO CORELLI (1653-1713) was A one of the founders of the modern art of tho violin. Both in his playing and in his compositions he set a model of dignity and graee whirh became the tradition of the "Corelh' achool of violinistes and violin playing in Italy, a tradition which ruled the wholo violin world until the virtuceo or 'firework sohool broke away in fivalry.

Corolli's 'Great Concertos" (Comicemi' grossi) aro similar in their ponernal planning and instru: mental grouping to those of Handel, which have often bean represented in radio programmes und described in these columns. The stringod orchestra for which they are degigned consista of a small group that often works indopendently in a manner akin to that of solo playing and a Ierger group that acts in support. Oertiin difforences in ancient and modern practice give seope for the ro-editing of these works.
5.45 The Campres's Houn (From Birmingham) 'The Brison Flower,' by E. M. Griffiths. Mataical Solections by the Edvthe Jones Trio, Corapo: tition Essay, 'How Electrie Lamps are Mado, by Major Vernon Brook. Jaclso and a Piano
6.30 Time Siesal, Guienwich; Weatima Fonecast; Firsf Gineral. News Bothithy

### 6.45

## Light Music

From Birmingham
The Bmatsonsm Studio Orohestid, conducted by Fuask Castima.
Overture, 'The Cabarot' ........
Selection from 'The Bartered Brido Snetana, arr. Fotras

### 7.5 Frances Morats (Soprano)

An Eriskay Love Lilt . . . . . . arr, Kennedy-Fraser Soe where my love a-maying goes ....... Lidgey Shepherd'a Song .......................... Elgur

### 7.15 ORCuestra

Dagger Dance
Invocation . . (from 'Natoma') ....... Herbent
Rhapsody, No. 1
. Liset

### 7.35 Fhuvers Momets

A Pastonal . . . . . . . . . . . Carelf, amr. Lane Wilson All suddenly the Spring comes soft

Frederich Altenborough
A Romany Spring Song ............... Horrocks Sing, jogous liind. ...................... Hontague Philltips

It is a modurn re-editing of the C Minor Concerto that is now to be given, oef far ns ie knnwn, for the firat time. The work has four Movements, of which two aro slow and two quick.

### 9.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Rex Patimer (Baritone)
The Wibelrss Mimmary Band, condacted by B. Waltos ODonarele

Overturo to 'Lodoiska' .............. Cherubini'
9.12 Rex Palima

The Sen Clipay.
Give a man a horse he can ride .............. \} Head
9.18 Band

Seleetion from the works of Brahms
arr. A. J. Streiton
9.40 Rex Patameri

Come, O come, my life's delight . ......... Harty Yarmouth Fair . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . arr. Warlock
9.47 Basd

The Ox MEinnet
Haydn
Czardas, 'Letzte Liebe ' (Last Lovo) .... Gung'l The Bees' Wedding . . . . . . . . . . . . . M Mendelssoln
10.0 Wenther Fomecast, Second Geniral News Bubwits
10.15 DANCE MUSLC: GEORGE Fismen's Krt. Cat Band from the Kit-Cat Restaurant
11.0-11.15 Jay Whidnen's Band from the Curlton Hotel
(Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 499.)

The man who didn't use an LDHAM
H.T. Accumulator


Bccause he chought is was

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This is what Smith told Brown
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atl those beastly cracklings and noises have atl those beastiy cracklings and noises have
absolutely gone. No distortion now: tono is purer, volume greater and those-distant stations are easy to get, too. Tve stopped wasting my money on H.T, Dry Batterties Once you've bought your Oldham H.T. Accumulator, there's only the small expense of recharging four or five times a year. Fact is, I didn't know what my get could do until I got an Oldham H.T.

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Hooden trays extra if requitgol, Ask your tríreless
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sem

## Wednesday's Programmes continued (June 20)



Symphony in D ('Parisian ') ...... . Mozart
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.0 Tin station Trio
Frank Thomas (Violin); Rosaid Harmiso (Violoncello) ; Hubert Pungetwx (Pianforte) Trio in C.
Barbara Coatis (Soprano)
Gentle Shepherd, ..............
Golden slumbers kiss your eyes
Pergolesi
arr. Cedric Sharpe Cherry Ripe . . . . . . . . . . Horn, arr, Lisa Lehmann Tно
All through the night........ arr. Redman My love's an Arbutus: $\qquad$ . . . . Keel
The Rose and the Nightingale .. ... Quilter Come, dance at our wedding $\qquad$ Sandereon

Sally in our Alley
Rcdman
Drink to me only a......

### 5.15 The Campren's Hock

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from Landon
7.45 JUANITA DE PIETRO

Songs with Guitar and Bandoline and Mario be Patio
in Selections on the Guitar and Mandoline
8.0

THE BRISTOL ORCHESTRA
Musical Director, Richard Austin
Relayed from the Glen Pavilion, Clifton, Bristol
Orobestha
Overture to + Figaro * . .................... Mozart ..... Goteridge-Taylor
Walter Ghynine (Tenor) and Orchestra
The Engligh Rec ('Mario England ')..German Orchastica
Mock Morris
Colliwog'e Cake Walk.
Grainger
Golliwog'e Cake Walk. . . ................ Debussy
Gipsy suite..................... German
9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcerents)

## SK SWANSEA. $\begin{aligned} & 294, \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 1,020 \mathrm{kc} .\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

A Concert
Mormon Lake (Soprano) Leonard Wrekham (Tenor) H. Early Jones (Baritone)

The Station Trio: T. D. Jones (Pianoforte) ; Monas Lloyd (Violin); Gwilym Thomas (Violoncello)

Tie Children's Hour
A Story told in Welsh by Magdalen Morgan 5,0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

Mario and Juanita de Pietro will give Cardiff Listeners a quarter of an hour of their entertainment with guitar, mandoline and songs, this evening at 7.45.
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Cardiff
9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Annoumcoments)

\section*{6BM BOURNEMOUTH. | 328.1 m. |
| :---: |
| 920 . |
| kc . |}

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 BHL Browne's DaNce Band, relayed from the Westover
5.15 The Cmmdriex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local An nouncements)

## SPY

## PLYMOUTH.

400 m.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour:

The Ghost of Batrersdy Manor (A Play by C. E. Howass)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Mid-week Sports Bulletin : Local Announcements)

## ENG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{array}{r}275.2 \mathrm{M} \\ 1,090 \mathrm{kC}\end{array}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
1.45-3.0

The Speech Day WORKTOP COLLEGE

The Dukeries
The Provost, the Venerable and Honourable
H. E. Lambert, Archdeacon of Shropshire Sermon: Preacher, the Rt. Rev, tho Bishop of Licimbidi
Organ Voluntary by R. T. Mary
Prize Giving Speeches by the Rt, Hon, LonD Hucri Cecil 3t.P, and the Headmaster, the Rev, F. J. Shiny Relayed to sheffield
3.0 London Prograrmine relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Chides's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Landon (9.30 Local Annoumoments)

CST STOKE. $\quad$| 294.1 m. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15

Songs:
The Little Folk
I wonder if tho . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Eric Coates
I wonder if the goblins know. ........ Stevens
The Dwarf of Dwarfs
. . . . . . . . . . Stob. Stobart
The Elf, the Magician and the Nightingale.
Pianoforte
March of the Dwarfs $\qquad$ . Mos ikowwili March of tho Manikins ........... D'Onica* 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

\section*{2ZY MANCHESTER. | 384.6 m. |
| :---: |
| 780 kc |}

12.0-1.0 New Gramophone Records
2.30 Landon Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 Famous Northern Resorts

SOUTHPORT
A Monictpal Band Concert Relayed from the Bandstand
The Band of H.M. Royal, Marines (Plymouth Division)
(By kind permission of Col.-Comdt.R. O. Patesson, A.D.C., O.B.E., and Officers)
Conducted by Lieutenant E. Graysos
5.0 Manchester Young Prople's Week

Talk : "Healthy Minds and Healthy Bodies
5.15 The Cmudrex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventrs
6.20 Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin
6.30 S.B. Jrom London
7.46 Manchester Young People's Week

Young People's Concert
Edna Jameson (aged seventeen) (Pianoforte with Orchestra)
Concerto in C Minor (First Movement) Beethoven Edna Braymayer (aged nineteen) (Soprano) Sunset.

Detinue
Tho Violet
Mosurt
Monist Burden (aged seventeen) (Violin)
Romance ............................ Stesiden
The Minuet Style ... Pugmant, agr, Kreisler
Jack Davies (aged eitgiven) (Pianoforte)
Studies in :
C Minor . . .
E Flat.
Accompanist, EDnA JAsiusson
9.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcemente)

## Other Stations.

5 NO

## - W CASTLE

| $512.5 \%$ |
| :--- |
| 960 k |
| 1 |


 Royal Hortleciltural Society's Bulletin, $6.3 \mathrm{e}-11.0=\frac{6.20}{}=$ i SC GLASGOW 850.41.




 The Dog scouts $7.0-11.0:-1$ london.

## $\angle B D$ ABERDEEN

| 500 M |
| :--- |
| 800 kc |
| 10 k |

11.0-12.0:- Gramophone Records. 3.45 - Prod Valine in

 Station octet in Wagnctin Yantustas. 6.15 :-Mr. Bored IE Grecniowe: Horticulture 6.25 ;-Filing News Balletic 6.30-70-11.0:-London.

2 BE
BELFAST

120-1.0:-Gramigione Records. $40:-$ Concert this the


 from London $9.35-11.0 \mathrm{app} ;-$ Love Ip a YiPpee $A$ Conic Open
Ane

## PROGRAMMES for THURSDAY, June $2 I$

10.15 am : 2

Sbort Religious sicrvice

2LO LONDON and 5XX DAVENTRY<br>( 361.4 m . B30 kc.)<br>(6,604.3 M.<br>187 kc )

### 6.20 Musical Interlude

6.30 TIME 8raNAT, Forbcast, Finst Genebal News Bulloktis
10.30 (Dawentry only) Thas Sionat, Greenwich Weather Foregasy
11.0 (Dacentry only) Gramophione Records
12.0 Licuer Mosio

The Londos Ensemile Quinter Outve Rumess (Mozzo-Soprano)
1.0-2.0 The Week's Recital of Gramophone Records
2.30 Mr . Eres Parisim : ' Out of Doons from Week to Week-VII, Midsummer Day'
NEXT Sunday is Midsummer Day, which, though very often it eomes long before the middle of our Eriglish summer (and it is certainly to be hoped that we luwe not yet hud hatf our summer this year), yet definitely marks the turn of the year. This afternoon Mr. Eric Parker will deseribe how the Blossom turns into fruit, bow new flowers come in the garden, and how bird song ceases, and wo say good-bye to the cuckoo.
3.0

Evensong
From Westmingeret Abrey
3.45 Capt. B. MsoCuns: 'The Care of Cats

IN a series of threo talks on Thursday afterroons Miss Nancy Rooe has dealt with how to took after our dogs. The future talks in this serics will adviso listeners on the cure of other pets, and this affornoon the Assistant Secretary of the R.S.P.C.A. will saly a timely word to cat-ownors-purtioularly timely, now that the holidays are hero and so miny people ave apt, in sheer thoughtlessnese, fo lonve their cats to that semi-starvation that is euphemistically termed ' foraging for themselves.'
4.9 Organ Fecmai by Edward O'Henky Relayed from
Madaame Tussaud's Ginkina
FVER since the one and only original Madame 1. Tussaud enme over from Franee with her Napoleonio relics and her flair for entertaining the public, hor name has been a synonym for the childron's Paradise and for the neurotics' nightmare of Vietorian London. Is there any of us who has not as a child been taken round that awosome array of Kings and Queens and atatesmen : who has not asked the why of the wax policeman, and stood in lengthy edmiration of the fleah-and-blood commiasionaire ; who has not gasped at the historical tableaux (the execution of Mary, Queen of Scots, required a new reality after one had seen that impressive scene): who has not ached with timorons longing to venture into tho Chamber of Horrors, and been told firmly that he was not old enough yet ? When Madame Tuesatud's was buint down we felt that another bit of tho oild London had vanished, with Regent Street and the Empire and the horse-'buses and all the rest. But it has arisen again from its athes, triumphant, as full as over of wasen cefletiritieg with a new Chamber of Horrora and a new and imposing cinema thrown in. How surprised ofd Madame Tussand would be if she could know that, under her own name, organ muaic from a cilloma (if she could be mado to realiso what a cinema is) was to be fransmittod regularly transmittod regularly
through the ether, and through the ether, and
heard by people all over the British Iales !


LONDONS HISTORIC OPERA HOUSE-IN THE TIME OF GEORCE III.
For two centuries the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, has been the headquarters of opera in England -the centre to which came the greatest singers and conductors in the world, where grand opera was sung before the most brilliant audiences of the London season. The great tradition of Covent Garden opera (which is this year being relayed regularly by London and 5 GB ) is recalled by this Rowlandson engraving of the interior of the original Opera House that-was burnt down in 1809.


## NORAH BLANEY,

the versatile actress, singer, composer and pianist, will entertain London listeners for a quarter of an hour this evening ( 7.45 to 8.0 ).
4.30

The B.B.C. Daxee Orchistra Personally conducted by Jacx Payme
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUF: Fourti Day of Requesf Week Fraderice Caistra in West Country songs and Stories
Spring-Cleaning at Folly Manor '
-When the Cow Slipped'-an altogother fan. tastic business by B. Waltos O'Donnell. ('Bandy')
With help from other people
6.0 The B.B.C. Dasce Onchestra Personally conducted by Jack Pasie

6,15 Market Priees for Farmers

### 6.45 Girl Guide Programme

7.0 Mr. Fhavors ToyE: AMuaic in the Theatre?
7.15 THE ROUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Rmensbergee's Obgan Sosatas Played by Limosard Wamere From St. Botolph's Bishopsgate
Sonata No. 8, in E Flat Minor, Op. 110 First Two Movements Prelude ; Intermezzo
7.25 Prof. W. M. Taftresait: 'Nature's Reaction to Man-II, Man and the Balanee of Nature.' S.B. from Candiff
L. ASP week Professor Tattersall described the Is Balance of Nature-that intricate syatem by which the endless variety of animals, parasites and plants live on each other, forming a meat complex pattern disturbed only by periodic dislocations that ultimately adjust themselves. This evening he will explain how man, 'Nature's insurgent son, revolts in every way against the naturnt laws of the seleme of which he originally formed a part.

### 7.45

## NORAH BLANET

COME years ago a partnership known as Notah Blaney and Gwen Farrar was dissolved. It was ilike the aplitting of a star, and where there had boen one light in the theatrical firmament there now twinkled two, ono of whom will come to the microphone for a quarter of an hour tonight. Norah Blaney is a piantst and a composer as woll as an actress and singer, although it was in the last capacities that she played so charmingly in The Vagabond King, and sinoe then she has been playing a straight part in Out of the Blue. But with all these talents she is obviously capable of putting up a really first-rate 'one-man show when she visits the Studio tonight.
8.0 Mr. Vernon Babtratt: 'The Wey of the World '

### 8.15 'Cavalleria Rusticana'

Relayed from the Royal Opera Hoves, Covent Garden
9.45 Weather Fohecast, Secosi Geneial News Bulizma
10.0 Local Announce. ments. (Dacentry only) Shipping Forecast

## $10.5 \mathrm{CHARLOT}^{\circ} \mathrm{S}$

 HOURA Lifint Enthetaismast
Specially devised and arranged by the welltnown theatrical director Andre Charlof
11.5-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: THE SAvox Orpheans, Fred EuzazDis and his, Music, from the Savoy Hotol

## Thursday's Programmes cont'd (June ax)



## 3.0

A Symphony Concert
Relayed from the Wister Cabdens, Bourvemouth
The Bochnemouth Municipal Aunameted Orchestra
Deputy Conductor, Montaver Bricit Diana Trevinion (The Comish Contralto) Dorotity Folkabd (Pianoforte) Orchestea
Overture, 'Land of the Mountein and the Flood '
Mactunn
Suite from 'Carmen March of the :
turne. The Mounting of the Guard; Bohemian Dance
Fantasia for Piano and Orchestra, 'Africa'

Saint-Sains (Soloist, Dorotiry Fоккид)
Diana Trevasion Hymin to Aphrodito (-Sappho Songs') Dantock

Ohohrstra
The Iriah' Symphony Stanford

Leon Goossens
Arece ...............
Rondo
Quintes
Selection of Popolar Ballids
. arr. Parkington
9.0 'She was No Lady '

From Birninghiem
A Play by ST. JOHN G. ERVINE Presented by Stuart Vinden
Sir Alired Piekles, K.B.E., M.P.
Wortiey Ayles
Henry Learmouth fa Private Inquiry Agent)
Whaism Hugimes
Lady Pickles
Mabel France
Mrs. Graveney (a Caretaker) F.A.Ch vimemblats

SCENE1. Sir Alfred's study in his sumptuous mansion in Park Lane. Sir Alifed is alone and appears very worried. He is worried by the
4.30 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORCHESTRA

## From Birminglam

Conducted by Paul Rimaer
Overture to 'Poet and Peasant ' ......... . Suppes Slavonic Rhapsody . ............... . Friedemanan
Elsa Dunelise (Contralto)
Sink, red son
My Ships . .
....................
Frasik Newyas (Organ)
Waltz in D Flat
...................
$\qquad$ . Chopin
Entr'acte, Sleepy Hollow Tune …... Kountz
La Cinquantaine .......................... Marie
(irand March from - Tannhbuser ${ }^{\prime}$......... Wagner
Flsa Durelle
Still as the Night Down in the Forest $\qquad$ Bбhm Lando

Orchestra
Spanish Serenade
$\qquad$ Landon Ronala

Glazounov
5.45 The Crmpren's Hovr (From Birmiugham): Songs by Dorothy Moore (Mezzo-Soprano). A Children's Play, 'The Longest Day,' by John Overton. Marganet Ablethorpo (Pianoforte)
6.30 Time Sionat, Greenwich; Wratieb Fohecast, Firat General News Bulletis
6.45 THi B.B.C. Dancen Orchestra

Personally condueted by Jack Payng
Mabel Cosstaxduros
Bervand Assbme (Entertainer)
8.0 The Gershom Parkington Quintet Leox Goossens (Oboe)

## Qusume

Selection firm : Manon
Leon Goossexs
Concertino
Massenet

Quintet
Pcèm.
Black Rases
Fibich Sibelias
ringing of the telephone bell.
SCENE 2. A room in an empty house in Dearey Street some twenty minutes later.

## A Pianofonte Recifal, by

 Katharine GoodsonTwo Studies : A Flat and F Major,
Op. 25 Waltz in A Flat, Op, 64...
Hungarian Dance in D Flet. Intermerra in $C$
in Dop. 119
Rhapsody in E Flat \}p. 11 Pastel (Complaint)
........
Rigaudon.
in F3inor
Concert Study in F Minor
10.0 Weataer Forecast, Second General News Bulletin

### 10.15 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

From Birmingham
The Bmangikion Stremo Augageted Onchestra
(Leader, Fansk Canteli). Condacted by Joserib Lewis
Overture to 'A Midsummer Night's Dream
Mendelssoln
Helen Hevischel (Mezzo. Soprano) and Orchestra
It was a lover and his lass ...) (from "Shake. Take, $\mathbf{O}$ take thiose lips away, spearean Songs') Blow, blow, thou winter wind focareatiler
10.32 Fdwabd Issacs (Pianotorte) and Orchestra Concerto No. 1, in C, Op. 15 ............ Beeltioven Allegro-con brio; Largo; Rondo-allegro scherzando
11.0-11.15 Hefien Hessohel and Orehestra Seguidilla (from 'Carmen') ............. Biset Orchestra
Finale from Symphony No. 31, in D, K. 297 , The 'Parisian') . ...................... Mo:art

[^3]

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GRAHAM AMPLION LIMITED, slough.
$\qquad$

## 



[^4]
## Thursday's Programmes continued (June 2r)

| 5WA CARDIFF. | 353 M. <br> 850 kc. |
| :---: | :---: |

2.30 Brö́sdensy тo Schools :

Miss Certa Evans, 'North, Sonth, East, and West from London City-From London to Land's End 3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

### 4.0 A Symphony Concert

## Natiosal Obomestra of Wales

A 'Faust 'Overture........................ Wagner THIS Overture was written in Paris in 1840 (when Wagner was twenty-seven), in the midst of epposition and failure. It was rewritten in 1853
The composor said in a letter to Liszt that the title of the Overture should be Faust in Solitede. It was originally intended as the first Movement of a ' Faust Symphony:
The subject is, of course, the medieval personage, Dr. Faust, known to ns chiefly through Goethe's great Drama and Counod's Opers, who is tempted to sell his soul for renowed youth.
There is a rather gloomy Introduction, and then the Overture proper opens, the First Violins giving out the principal melody. Aftor a time the Flate gives out a second molody, which the eomposer setid represented the lines from Gouthe's Faust which begin, 'A sweet uncomprehended yearning drives forth my feet from woods and madiows fros. Out of these two melodies the Overture grows. The poace of its close may perhaps represent Faust's final redemption. Note, in this connection, the similarity of this ides to that undorlying The Flying Dutchman.
Howaso Wismbler (Tener) and Orcheafia By Sitout Hearth (from 'The Mastersingers ')

Wagner
Oncmestas
Bohemian Dance ('Fair Maid of Perth') . . Bizit Scart Dance (Callirho6). ............ Chawinade Howaro Wistuer
Silent Noon
Vaughan Williams
Now slecpla the crimson petal Orchestra
The 'Unfinished ' Symphony . .......... . Schubert Overture to "The Yellow Prinecss" ...Saint-Sains

A Panoyonti Reutah.
5.15 The Cimmpen's Hous:
'Uns, the Red Cross Knight
A Play adapted from Spenser's 'Faerie Queene, by Dohothy Coombes
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
6.45 A Scene from 'The Amber Gate' by Kitty Barnos. Presented by The Nowport Girl Guides 2.0 S.B. from London
7.25 Prof. W. M. Tatteresair: 'Nature's Reaction to Mrun-11, Man and the Batance of Nature ${ }^{\text { }}$ $\begin{array}{lll}7.45-12.0 & S . B & \text { from }\end{array}$ London ( 10.0 Local Amomocments)

## 5SX <br> ${ }_{2}^{294.1 \mathrm{~m}} \mathrm{~m}$. SWANSEA.

2.30 London Protramme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cmlinfen's Hous:
Songs by A Achie Simpson
6.0 London Progranme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Curiliff
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (10.0 Local Anhouncements)


THE HANDIWORK OF MAN
No better example of man's interference with the normal workings of Nature-of which Professor Tattersall will talk this evening at 7.25 -could be found than the contrast between' these two bulldorss of the present day and of a century ago. The modern bulldog (on the left) has been evolved by selective breed-ing from his prototype on the right (reproduced, by courtesy of Messrs. Benn, from Edward C. Ash's book on 'Dogs '). which entirely lacks the now characteristic featues of protruding jaw, wide chest and strongly-bowed leps.
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.E. from London.
7.25 S.E. from Caudiff
7.45-12.0 S.B. Jram London ( 10.8 Local Aff. nouncements)

## 2ZY <br> MANCHESTER. <br> 384.6 M. 780 kc.

12.0-1.0

Gramophone Recorda
4.0 Famous Northern Resorts-Buxton

A Coneert by the
Buxzon Pavilos Gardens Augmanted Oacheatr:
Musical Director, Horsce Fectiowes Reliayed from the Pavilion Gardens
5.0 Mr. W. Redrath Scoit: 'A Pomantic Corner of the Isle of Man'
5.15 Tike Cuuldren's Hour
5.30 Manctwster Young Peoptei' Week

St. Marx's Hoan Cientral Scroon for Giels and - Boys Cition

Conducted by Miss E. Prmberte
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.20 Market Prices for Local Farmers
6.30 S.B. from Liondon
7.25 Prof. W. M. Paimensalx: 'Nature's Re: action to Man-II, Man and the Balance of Nature.' S.E. from Cardiff
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London ( 10.0 Local Ant nouncoments)

## Other Stations.

## 5NO <br> NEWCASTLE


2.30 :- Lonidon Programnor reluyed from Daventry: 5.15 :Chldre's Hout, 6.0. Tor purmens int R, W. Wbeldon,
 Londoti.
5SC GLASGOW. $\frac{450}{7409.4 .}$
30: Mid.Week Seevfoe, condactid by Rev: E. B. Herford, Holy Trinity Egdeopal Church, Riddrie, notated by thr $0=-$ Lheht Osclictrat Concert. Stathen Orehistrah Mar

 Hoar 5.58 --Weather Porecalt for Jarmens 6.0 - Organ Tecital from the New savoy preture House (Mr. 8. W. Leitch

 2BD

## ABERDEEN

4.0:- Fithing 太ene Balletin. 45:-Afternoop Concert -8tatlon (Morgion) ; Daviee of the Hän La Giononde) (Pomecheclil) 4.10:- Pegery Wallace (Piano-
 5.0 - Whe Scontisic countryitd II, The scott Country? by Mer, W.8., Croklett D.D.5.is:-
 Tinue Convert by the Station
 from London 8.45 :- 8.B. from

 7.45: $-\frac{8 . B}{\text { in }}$ from Imation

2BE BELFAST. 805130 3.30-3. $45:-A .8$ shoct Redition Serrict 40- Haydr Othies.
 50:-Robert Crowett: A Holiday with Tent and Motor cycle: $5.15:-$ Chblitran's Hour .0-- London Proytamine te ased from Daveitiy 6.30 :12.0 :-Lonidon.


## PROGRAMMES for FRIDAY, June 22

## $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$, 2 A Sbort Religfous Service

10.30 (Daveatry only) Trae Stoxal, Gruexwich; Weatier Forbenst
11.0 (Daventry onty) Gramophione Records
12.0

A Sonata Recitat.
Orrea Praxal (Violin); Hetty Boutox (Pianoforte)
Sonato in A. Op. 12, No. 2 $\qquad$ Beethomen First Sonata .. Definas

### 12.30 AN ORGAN RECTTAL

From St. Botoly's, Bishopscaxt:
1.0-2.0 Lusch-trame Mesie

The Hotel Mrmopole Onomstra (Teader, A. Maxtovast), from the Hotel Metropole
3.0 Mr. J. C. Stomart and Mr. Eirnest Yoenso: Enipire History and Geography. History: Other Empires. Geography: Rontes to the East ${ }^{7}$

## Mnsical Inferlude

3.30

CONCERT TO SCHOOLS
The Sybil Eatos Quarine:
Syail Eatos (lat Violin): Mavis Bacea (2nd Violin); Raymond Jebrery (Viola), Ahces Ford (Violoncello)
Fanke Hastweric (Baritone)

### 4.30

Musicul Interlude
4.45
A. Sone- Refpiat
by Dapina Bertoke (Soprano)
Sea Wrack
Care Selve (Dear Woods) ..... Handel, ... Harty Non so piu (I know no more) . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mozart Le miroir (The Mirror) ©................. Perrari Extusd (Eistasy) .......................... Dtpare
5.0 Miss Murizi Curaey : 'Dalmatia and Albania ${ }^{\text {. }}$
THE Batkrn countries form-to the ordinary man-is confusing medley of races, languages
nud nationalitits that the post-war madjustmient nud nationalities that the post-war madjustment
of its names and frontiers has only worso confounded. Miss Curreg, who is a well-known lecturer for the Leagoe of Nations Union, has just roturned from a visit to Dalmatia and Albanis, and in this afternoon's talk she will desoribe present-day conditions in these various Balkau lands.

### 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Eyath Dax of Request Weeic Heties Acstos in songs at the piano 'More about the Bugginses,' by Mamet. Constandusos
Whith Volee and Mouth-Organ'- A. S. Hemmen ('Stuart')
Songe with the Guitar by D. F. Tennany ('David')
6.0 Frant Westrichid's Onchrspas

From the Prance or Wales Playhouse, Lewisham
6.30 Tane Signat, Grernwion; Wrather Forecast, Fibst Gekrabal News Bullems
6.45 Frask Westribed's Onomescra (Continued)
7.0 Mr. Pency Scuotiss: The B.B.C. Musie Critie
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Ruginbberger's Organ Sonatas
Played by Leosard Waikner Sonata No. 6 (Concluded) Retigious March : Fugue
7.25 Prof. J. Dover Wrison: 'Six Tragedies of Shakespeare (An Introduction for the Pluin Man)- II, Macbeth
$0^{\mathrm{F}}$ all Shakespeare's tragedies, none is more clearly suited for the stago, and not merely for the library, than Macbeth. Ajuirt altogether from the poetry of it, ite draroa is gripping and forcefal enough to thrill evem a crook play 'fan.' This everring Professor Dover Wilaon will discuss the atmosphere of the play, its humour and its tragerdy, and estimate it as one of the great 'monality plays' of the world.


## VAUDEVILLE

## $S^{\circ}$

OME H'steners like Symphory Concerts and some live for Dance Bands ; some are dovoted to the Children's Hour and yome care for nothing so much as tho Educational Talles. But they all have the one solt spot, and a reaily good Vaudeville programme early in the evening polts 100 per cent. This early in the evening polts 100 per cent. This Daventry will hear George Graves, the original Baron Popoff, the most exuberant comedian of the real old-fashioned type (not too 'rofined' to wear a red nose) on our stage. Supporting him in the same bill are Juhan Rose and Nielt Adams, the Potwh and Porlmutter whom the Gentiles love: and Cecily James, who carries the hill-mark that membersbip of the Co-Optimists beatows. Mafte sure your set is hitting on all its valves when thiese stan come on the air-this evening at 7.45 .

### 7.45

## VAUDEVILLE

## Gsorae Gaaves

Teddy Beows (Xylophone)
John Kiray (Entertainer) Julan Rose and Nick Adays (Potash and Perlmutter) Cecricy Jamess (Soubretle) The B.B.C. Danok Orchesta Personally conducted by Jace PaysE
9.8 Weamma Forecaar, Second Genfraz News Butwerts, Road Report
9.30 Local Announcements; (Daewtiry onty) Shipping Forecast

### 9.35-11.0 A Landon Ronald Concert

Dome Vane (Soprano)
Harold Wheramis
The Wibzasss Orubristai
Leader, S. Kneale Kemies Conducted by the Conprisern

The Oscmestra
A Birthday Overture
Douss Vane and Orehestra
Dramatic Scena for Soprano 'Adonais'
(Words arranged from Shelley's Poem by Vernon Blackbum)

Onchestra
Sutite from 'The Garden of Allah '

1. Prelude.
2. In an Fastern Garden (Violin Solo, S. Kamatis Kecthey)
3. Kyrie Eleison
4. Dance of the Ouled-Nail.

## Domis Vave

The Lamb Spring ....) From 'Four Songs of Innocence Away on the Hill From 'Fonr Songs of A Little Winding Rond)
the Hill Accompaniod ly the Coarrosse

Farold Wincrans and Orohestra
Dramatio Seena, 'The Lament of Shah Jehan (Poem by Sir Ias Maycolsm)

Opceisstra
Three Dances for Orcliestra

1. Vate Caprice
2. Dinse des Morta (Dance of the Dead)
3. Danse Baechunule (from Suite de Ballet)

SIR LANDON RONALD needs no formal word of introduction to a B.B.C. audience, or to any other Britich audience. He comes of musical stock, for he is the son of Henry Russell, whose Cheer, boys, cheer, and A Life on the Ocvdn Wato were so popntar in their day.

After his period of study at the Royal College of Masio, he toured as Solo Pianist in Wormser's Prodigal Son, a musical play without words, then conducted at Covent Garden, played Melba's accompaniments in America, and has in the last thirty years, become famous as a Conduetor. A fows years before the war ho became Principal of the Guridhall School of Music, and the R.C.M. of the Guildhall School of Folusic, and the
efected him an honorary Fellow in 1924.
As a composer he is best known by his incidental music to the dramatio version of Robert Hichens novel, The Garden of Allah, and by his Songs. These range from tiny ' encore songs 'to dramitio scenes such as The Lament of Shah Jehan and scenessis fa setting of Shelley's Elegy on the death of Kents).
The Suite from The Garden of Allah consista of ther prelades and interludes to the various parts of the play. They are entitled: (1) Pee lude; (2) The Garden : (3) Kyrie Eleison (based on a Gregorian Ghant) : and (4) The Dance of the Ouled-Nail (an African native entertainer).
11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIO: Frank Ashworith and his Band from the Hotel Metropole

## Friday's Programmes cont'd (June 22) 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> ( $491.8 \mathrm{M} . \quad 610 \mathrm{kc}$. ) <br> TRASEMEsIONS JTOM ZHE (49L.8 M. 1/0sDOS 810 <br> $\qquad$

## AN ORGAN RECTTAL

by Beatrask J. Omsman
(Orgamiat and Director of the Crows Howy Thintry, Upper Tooting) Relayed from St. Mary-le-Bow
Funeral March and Hymn of Soraphs, Op. 17
The + Largo' from 'Xerxes' . . . . . . . . . . Haredd
Mary Hamias (Soprano)
Wie Melodien richt es mir (Like $\}$, Brahma
Sonntag (Sunday) .......... Sonntag (8unday)
stumn)
Im Herbat (In Ausy J. Orsmas
Andante (Slow) and Allegretto (Fairly quick) from thin Onkan Sannta .......... Mendelssohan Military March in D, No. 1, Op. 51 .... Schuberd Fugue in G. Minor, Op. 7
Many Hastirs
Eriskay Love Lftt (Songg of the Hebrides)

The Snowdrop
The Watermill
At the Well
Byntaim J Orsarias
Psalm Prelude No. 1, Op. 32 Landonderry arr. Stuart Ancter Fugue in D. . Bach
8.0 The B.B.C. Danoz Orcirssima Porsonally gonducted by Jack Payne
Floikescrofdeas (Songoat tho Pieno) Fine Patistet (Entertainer)
5.45 The Gemprins's Houn (From Birmingham) The Laziest Creature in all the World, by $G$. Benard Hughas. Bernarano) Edgrer Lane (Remitala). True Adven(Soprano). Edgat Cone (tant Prince,' by Margaret M. Kennedy
6.30 Time Stasal, Grienwiof: Whatime Fohe6.30 TtME Siostach Grmen Nions Bullemis
Cast : Ftret Gentral News
6.45

## Light Music

Pauiser Maunder (Soprano) ; Nobyan Venner Paumse Mausder (Soprane)

This Richized Briskanan Sextet
Suite, 'In Downland' .... Hewith, arr, Fletoher April Song: Shopherd Lullaby; Lavender Timo
6.53 Pactice Mabideth

Nacturne.
The Year's at the Spring
Head
7.0 Sexter

Moresque (In Mootish Stylo) ...... Eric Coates If my dongs had wings ...... Hohn, arr. Mouton Intermozzo . . . .
7.10 Nobvan Venineme

Sirause
Devotion
Absent
Beyond Compare
Metcalf
18 Sexters
Suite, 'Roman Festivals'
Fourdrain
7.30 Paurise Mauspita Bright is the ring of words Memories A Birthday
arr. Kennedy Fraser
Voughan WiUliams
7.38 Sextist
4. Ruseimu Dumka (First Performance) . . . Krein Thoughts of Autumn . ... Massenict, are, Moudon
7.48 Nobman Vennet

Down Vauxhall Way .
Thi Good Mon of Eirimn . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hughes
A Ballynure Ballad (County Antrim) arr. Hughed
7.55 SEXTET

March and Choir of Elves . . Menielssolan,
arr. Zeitogrger
8.0

The Mirage of Cowardice?
Ratirit de Roliar
Read by himself
8.25 A Light Orchestral Concert

From' Birmingham
Cossmance Whus (Contralto); David MoCas. 103 (V10im)
The Binumsgant Studo Oncmestras, oonducted
by Joarera Lewis
Overture to 'The Devil's Country Seat ' . Schubert


David McCallum, violinist, will play and Constance Willis; Dantralto, will sing, in the Orchestral Concert from Birmingham contralto, will sing, in the tonight.

BEFORE Schm13 bert left school he had started to fet the libretto, by Kotzobue, of this three - Act Light Opira, Des Toufele Lustuchloss, on a would-be comical anbject, bringingin ghostly influences. He innibked the workin 1814 (when be wis soventeen), and rewivote it a few mentlif Intor, But, llke Ho many of his dozen or moto Operat, it remained in obscurity, and was never put on the stage.
Constaxee Whis and Orolestra
Non so pin ( 1 know no more, from 'The Marringe of Figaro').
Habanera from Carmen
8.45 Onthestan

Minuet, "My Ledy Levender
David MoCafluat
Song without werds
Gavotte and Gigue in E
Antique Caprico

### 9.8 Orchestras

## Siegfried Idyll

18 Cosactioe Wmils Over the Rivet .........
Time, you old gipsy man
Morgan le Fay
Border Cradle Song
Dayid Mccaliny The Old Reirain
 ). $\qquad$ Biser Allamet to Pairly Allegretto (Fairly quick) Bocch
In the Woods (after Pagamini)
................ Back Bulogh, art, Kreister
9.40 Onombertia

Suite from 'The Fancy Dresis Ball * . . Rubinstein
10.0 Weathrir Fomecast, Secand Geseran News Bubherix ; Road Report
10.15 DANCE MDEIC: Manus B. WrNTER's Dasion Basd from the Hotel Cecil
11.0-11.15 Fasisk Askworti and his Basp from the Hotel Metropole
(Friday's Programmed continued on page 506. )

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of and the house left free of ensumblrance.
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Name
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## Friday's Programmes continued (June 22)

## 5WA

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.45 Dora Visy: 'Invalids-The New Patient in Hospital
5. 0 Jomn Stean's Carlton Chlezhaty Orchestra Relayed from the Carlton Reistaurant
5.15 The Chidprin's Houn
6.9 'Taunton Historical Pageant,' by the Mayon of Taunton
6.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
$5.0 \mathrm{Mr}, \mathrm{W}$. A. Ceasge, President of 'The Athenemim,' Plymouth : 'Actors. Old and NewIII, The Actor of a Century Ago
5.15 The Cmipren's Hour
'Under the Greenwood Tree' told in Song, Verse and Story
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcementa)

5NG NOTTINGHAM. | STM. |
| :--- |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

## 2ZY

3.0 The Station Obeheatra
Overture to ' Rienzi'

Pretude and Cradle Song
... Järnefale Charles Revans (Tenor) The Stars are brightly shining ("Tosen ') Pucoini Oh mistress mine . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Quither For you alone .. ................ Gechl Orchestra
Gopak
Moussorgakiy Selection from ${ }^{\text {'Rose Marie }}{ }^{+}$Friml gnd Stotart
3.55 Broadcast to Schools:

Reading, 'Westward Ho 1' (Charles Kingstey)
4.0 Professor G. W. Dasteas : 'The Romance of the Cotton Industry-VII, How the Lancashire Cotton Industry is Organized
6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)
$9.35-11.0$ Joie de Vivre
A Medley of Musio-Hall Eavourites
Both Old and New Presented by tvan Fibth, Philetis Scomy and Viviesise Chatibeton
Including a Coekney Sketch

- The Duchess of Doinkety Court by Alyred Molles


A 'Joie de Vivre' programme, full of favourite music-hall songs old and new, will be broadcast from Cardiff tonight. Here are the three people, all popular broadcasters, who will present itVivienne Chatterton (centre), Ivan Firth and Phyllis Scott.
4.20 The Station ObchesTHA
Military March . . Sclublert Incidental Music to 'Mensicur Beancaire . . Rosse

Charlar Rievans
Bright shines the moon to-night . . . ..... Verdi The Monkey's Carol

Stanford
Diado's Lament (' Dido and
Aness').........Purcall

## Oncmestha

Overture to *The Marks.


## 5SX SWANSEA. $\quad \begin{array}{r}29.3,2 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 7,020 \mathrm{kc} . \\ \hline\end{array}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.40 Broadcast to Schoors:

Professor J. C. Krakman: 'The Romance of Wirelese, III
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chimpen's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)
9.35-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff

## 6BM

BOURNEMOUTH.

## 326.1 m .

 326.1 m.920 kc.
12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.0. Miss B. E. M. Hunt : 'Downland TalesAureola Luey
5.15 The Cumdren's Hour
6.0 - London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.50 Local Annotncements)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 400 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 750 \mathrm{kc} .\end{aligned}$

[^5]3.0 London Prograrnme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Time Cmidren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce. ments)

6ST STOKE. $\quad$| $294,1 \mathrm{~m}$. |
| ---: |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.20-2.45 Broadeast to Schools: Mr. J. R. B. Maserietid : A Nature Talk
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

### 5.15

The Children's Hotr
Story, 'The Rhinoceros' (Davidaon) The Avunculab Musician (Violin)
Schōn Rosmarin (Lavely Rosemary) Liebesfreud (Love's Joy) ............ \} Kreister On Wings of soing ... Mendelesohth, arr. Papin

## 6.0

Haroln Grace (Violin) Norman Lithey (Pianoforte)
Serenade
 Souvenir: Lave. Song Rondino $\qquad$ Mattimata.
 Ans. Krcipler Songs my mother taught me

Deovak, arr. Krcialer Prize Song ('Tho Mastersingers') $\quad$ Hamer, arr. Wilhelmy Fantasia on Puccini's 'La Boheme'
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce ments)
5.0 Mr, Ariax Grife reading his own short story : The Tavern
5.15

The Chidprex's Hour
Stories of Engineering-Adventure II, told by Edward Cressy
An Afternoon for Tiny Tots
The Statton Orchesth:
Baby's Opera

- Bymg

Tiny Tot . . . .................... arr. Lotter
Parade of the Tin Soldiers ............. Jessel
Jeas Nix: 'Why the Apples have Stars 'and other Storics
More Songs from 'Now we are Six' (Fraser Simson), sung by Hazax Hopewelf
Sorme Nursery Rhymes (J. Maynard Grotes), sung by Betty Wimeathey
6.0

## 

Relayed from the Thentas Royal
6.30 S.B. from L.ondon
6.45 Orchestral Mcsic (Continned), dinected by Mrcuel Doré
7.0 S.B. from London
7.45

Hapry Grey (Banjo)
Speedwell $\square$ Grimstaw
Crazy Jo Reser
Go, Go .
Calicelio
Lollipops Rener
Banjoviality
Fiths
8.0 S.B. from Lecde

9,0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Annomneements)

## Friday's Programmes cont'd (June 22)

### 9.35-11.0 A Ballad Concert

Chamies Kitixy (Pianoforte)
Sonata, Op. 27, No. 2 (The ${ }^{+}$Moonlight ')
Boethoven
Adagio soatenuto; Allegretto ; Presto agitato
Norbis Patiker (Baritone)
Selected Songs
Stules Alues-(Soprano)
Sho wandered down the mountain side .. Olay
My dearest, heart . ................... Sullivan
Fair House of Joy ................ Quilter
Fair House of Joy ...................... Quilter
Csparc Siazurz (Violoncello)
Poem. .......................
.Fogg
Charlase Kethy
Walts in E Minor
Noetume in I Shary
The Hint
Chopin

Noners Parker
Selected Song
Stilus Ahlen
O that it were so
Bridge
None will know.
Fores Red in the Garden. ............... fronald New Mroon . ........................... Lumiloy Cenelo Sifanpe
Lullaby
Petersen
Arlaby if ....................... Petersen The Angelos. Little Columbine Colric Sharpe

## Other Stations.

## 5NO NEWCASTLE

 elayed from Davectfy, 5.0:-1ady Markaret Sackylle : Oromin Recital. Felayed from the Huldron's Howr. $5.0:-$ Orkan Rerstal. Eclayed from the. Huvelock preture House,
Sunderland. Thirty Minutes in spoth. Selection fromi Garmen' (Alect) Ficctith lowe (Hanleyl) Ia Poloma (Yratio); Ie Tango du Hive Maldervil) Viaratia (Padith); Matelieta (schertaingor) is. My Carmenifa (Duromo) 6.3e s-s.B. from
 Andantino (Vititaplione Solo) (Limare) Dainty Mitiog (Elathes)
 directed by brank Gomen, Melayed froth the spa; Whittyy,
Farndale (BJect); Selection from. The 3nkudo (sullivai): Finundale (Bject); selection from The jukudo (sulivaa);
 Macheth) M Moselaux for, 8trings, Tlizaleato (Cufford) Titavia (Comet solo, Arthur Isyenok) (Rimmer): Faptasie Tamhatser' (Wagner), 9.0-11.0:-5.B. from Londoe.

## SSC

3.15:- Dance Masie, Relayod from the Maza. 4.0 :-
8tation Orchestra, Overture, Zantua' (ilfold). Anale Hood 8tation Orchestra. Overture, Zanpua '(Iflemold), Anafe Hood)
(8oprano). The Auld Hopen and The splanin' Whed (Trad.); Bonde Dundee (arr. Maccunn). Orchostra, Homantic Bufte
 (Ouven), Island shirling song (Kamind--rase), Deax PíReans:
 Sosalision Mnston 5.15 - - Childrovis Horm 5.58 :- Wrather


 London. $935-11.0$; - Mideummer. Olive Groves, Harold Kimberiey, and Orchetri.

$$
2 \mathrm{BD}
$$

ABERDEEN
 (Wamer); spaniah 8erenaide (Ghumounav), 4.15 , Animle S .
 Heart (Dizs Lehmann), Vale (Kernedy Rusel1). 4.25:-Octet,
The Guildford Suito (Danhili). 4.35:- Amie 8. (Fark. (Gala





 8.B. froni Bdintargh e.50-11.0:-8 B. from Loming

## BELFAST.


12.0-1.0:-Coocct hy the Iudto Gaartet, Overture The


 Nat os Schook: , 3fr, II, Rirhard Hayward, Folklore of Northern Ireland, io - - Copect. Radlo Quartee. Overture
 Suite 'At Gretin Green" (Eletcler). 424:-Kathleen Dauni
Me2zo-Sopraino). The smaet-Clow, The Rent, Laughling and
 Charucterbste Waltes (Coteridge-Taylor): selection, The Dsughter of the Hepliment: (Dewizetla); March,' Great BEY









 Marriage of wato 7, and Obcar as, siana Oairis (ftum Magic

 Eaite, No, 1 (Etonr), is7 Joseph Yarrisgton. The Old Bards sone (Mintland Boughton): A Hallynure Ballad (arr. H. Tuenes) : Ethigpia salistiog the Colours (Cuas Wood) F Capitain
8tratton's Fancy (Peter Warlock) 10.9 :- Phillp Whitrway

 Ado about Nothing' (fieriman) 10.30-11.0:-8.B. from Landia.

## What is Wrong With the Programmes?

## A Candid Letter from a Listener.

Smb-As I lintened to as recent broadcast of a burlesque pantomime, I felt suddenly that I knew what was wrong with froadcast entertaining. It was not that the artists were lacking in talent (far be it from mo to suggest that), but the wiftele programme was corried out with an air of amaterrisbness and improvisation. In fuct, there were occasions when the audible amnsement of the entertaimers themselves prevented my hearing what I must presume to have been a joke.
This same air of informality pervades almost all items, except the work of the best announcers and is very fow lecturers, Of purely musient items I do not presume to judge. Now, whille it is very engaging of the entertainers to try to put us at our ease, as we listen in the negligent seclusion of our own homes, there are two great drawbrek4,
In the first case, we are led to treat the programmes too casually-listening as to a friend for whom we must make allowances and to whom we noed not attend too clasely-and sinco everything depends upon the concentration of our sease of hearing, we loke much, and gradually grow bored, iss with an intimate but garrulocs friend. But the
other drawback is even greater. The programme is not for us individually, but for the whole listening nation.

Any work of art must make this universal appeal, but in broadcast art it must be instantaneous. Time and use will refine other entertainments or consign them to oblivion- $\mu s$ the broadeast entertainment is born, so it will remain in the minds of the audienice-for $a$ moment as mero pastime, or for ever as a type of perfection.
Perfeetion or polish or brilliance-it is all the same-art, hardened and refined until it will stand the teat of time or promiscuity and stifl not appear artificial. Perhaps if all those who are concerned with the production of brondeast entertainmentsfeetures, vaudeville, talks, burlesquee, everythingwere to concentrato on doing their best, giving no thought to putting us at our ease, there would be less adverse criticism. At least, those who wanted to listen would be better served, and perhaps no waverers would be inveigled into wasting timo.

Yours, oto.,
Emc Arsold.

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## PROGRAMMES for SATURDAY, June 23

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. . 2 Sbort TRelfaious玉ervice
10.30 (Daventry only) Tare Sional, Greenwich; Weatimi Fobecast
1.0-2.0 The Carutox Hotel Octex, directed by Renf Tapponizr, from the Cariton Hotel

### 3.30

## An Afternoon Concert <br> The Concord Snsames Ter Slydel Ooter

Ooter
Overtare, 'May Day' . . . . Haydn Wood Slumber Song. ................ Schumann
3.45 Concord Singers

Folk Song, 'The Farmer's Boy '
arr. Vaughan Williams
Part Song, 'Drake's Drum
Coleridge-Taylor
3.52 Octer

Walta, No. 1
.......... Durand
Serenade for the Doll . ....... Debussy
Slavonic Dance, No. 8 . ....... . Deorak
45 Concord Sincers
Jacobite Song. 'The Hundred Pipers' arr. Harry May
Part Song, 'The Song now Stilled'
Folk Song. 'The Happy Farmer
Sibelius arr. Harry May
4.12 Octer

Spanish Ballob.
Still as the Night
$\qquad$ Desormes
4.25 Concord Stivorrs Part Songs :
Three Fishers (Kingsley) . . . . . Goldrock
In Old Nassau. ............ Murchison

### 4.32 Ocxay

Selection from "Merrie England"

### 4.45 <br> VAUDEVILLE

Babney O'Remby (Entertainer)
Yvetre Dabnac (French and English Songs)
Jonn Kirax (Enterbainer)
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR : Sixtif Day of Request Weer 'Alice attends a. Mad Tea-Party ${ }^{\text {' }}$ Selections by the OLof Sextex Verse by E. S. Russelli f'Belinda
6.0 Oroan Rectiah

By Reginald Foont, from the Palladium
6.30 Time Sugath, Graenwioh; Weatherr Forecast, Filst Ghareral News Butwetis

### 6.45

NORA DELANEY
7.0 Mr. Basmi Marne: : 'Next. Week's Broadcast Musie
7.15

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Rumsbrebger's Organ Sonatas Played by Leonard Warner
Passacaglia from Sonata No. 8, in E Minor, Op. 132
A PASSACAGLIA is a continuons set of A Variations upon a short tune. The tune is usually introduced, as here, in the bass.
7.25 Col. Pamer Trevon : Eye-Witness Account of the England v. West Indies Mateh

### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Betsy de la Porte (Contralto)
Weleay Boland (Tenor)
Ties Wregless Military Band, condueted by Johy Ansell
Triumphal March, 'Cleopatra' Overture to 'Egmont

Mancinell: Beethoven
8.0 Bersy de la Pokte Conatancy . . MacDocell

Spindrift . ........ Fopg
A poor soul sat sighing Ked
8.7 Whtiast Boland

Flower Song ("Carmen") . ............. Bizet Vesti la giubba (On with the motley) Leoncavallo
8.15 Band

Tone Poem, 'Finlendia SIBELIUS, Finland's greatest comtion from his countrymen. Ans recognition from his countrymen. A year or two ago, on his sixtieth birthday, the President of the Republic personally invested him with the Grand Cross of the Order of the White Rose of Finland, and Parliament voted an inereaso in the pension of 50,000 marks, which he has received since 1915 , to 100,000 marks. A national subscription rased in his: A national subscription rassed in hi
fionour amounted to 270,000 mariks,
In such music as his tone poem FinIn such music as his tone poem Fin-
landia, the Kalcuala Suite, and beat, of all in his seven Symphonies, we find the best-the virile, rugged Sibelins, using national idioms and often deriving the rhythms of his muaie from those of traditional Finnish folk-poems,
8.25 Bersy de li Porte

Two September Songs
........Quilter
The Havon of Rest called Home
Haydn. Wood
Five Eyes . . . . . . . . . Armotrong Giblis
8.32 Whatiar Boland

Who is Sylvia :............. , Schubert
All Souls Day .................... Huhn

### 8.40 Bing

Ballet Masic from ' Vietoria and Merrie England

Sullivan
Introduction; Berceuse (Cradle Song);
Druids' March; Mistletoe Dance;
May Day
9.0 Weather Forecast, Second Gesehal News Bullztin
9.15 Mr. G, Watson Parker: ' More Motoring Matters'
9.30 Local Armouncements. (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

## $9.35{ }^{\text {'FANCY MEETING }}$

## YOU ! ${ }^{\prime}$

A Revee for Broadcesting in Ten Original un Ssenes
Book and Lyrics by Curfond Seyzika Mosic by Brily Mintos and Harey S. Pepper Clast:
Patriou Rossborovai Philif Wade
Norman Graffis

## Frank Denton

1. Prologue
2. The Stage of the Frivolity Theatre
3. Victoria Station at Midnight
4. Interior of let Class Pullman Car
5. Brighton Front
6. A Castle Hall
7. In an Aeroplane
8. The Open Sea
9. Grown-up Baby's Bed-time Story
10. Somewhere in Spain

Including the Revie Chorus
10.35-12.0 DANCE MUSTC: The Savoy Orpheans, Ered Eluzalde and his Muric, from the Savoy Hotel

## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (June 23)

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> (491.8 M. 610 kO )



### 3.30

## VARIETY

From Bônningham
Gozpos Bryas (Pianoforte) in a 'Maritime Recital
Cosseance Wintwonth (Boprano) and Frembric Lake (Tenor) (in Folk Songs and Duots) Edith Penvilue (Flute) Helewa Mulats (tho Actress-Entortainer) 4.30 The Prccadilix Dances Band, dirocted by Charless Warson, from the Picondily Hotol
5.45 TaE Cmm.Dren's Houn (From Birmingham) Songs by Walter Glynne (Tenor). 'All on a Midsummer's Day,' by Mabel Franco. Edith Peuville (Flute)
6.30 Tine Sional, GREENWicR;
Weathea Fore: oAST, FIBST Genbral News Bulletis

### 6.45 Light Music

Fram Birmingham Thy Binmisomax STuDIO OrichesriA, conducted by
Frank Cantill
Overture, to Selkuntela' Golimark
Seleetion from 'Lilac Time Schubert, arr. Clulsam
7.10 Mremakl Muturnaa (Pianoforte) Gavotte and Rondo . Gavotto and Rondo . ....................... . . Bach Spinning Song from 'The Flying Dutchman'
Wagier, arr. Siszt March of the Dwarfs ....................... . Grieg
7.20 Orcimstra

Itatian Caprice fomantio Piece and Gavotte

Tehaikorsky
.40 Michael Mutinnar
Aragonese Jotn (Spanish Dance)......... Abbeniz Minuot from ' Bergamasquo Soite : .... Debusy Spoon River (American Folk Song). . . . Grainger
7.50 Onchestisa

Suite of 'Throe Oriontal- Blsetches ' .... Langey Among the Araber ; In a Chineso Tea Room ; Porsian March
8.0

Tue B.B.C. Dante Onchesta
Personally conducted by Jack Payne
8.30 A Symphony Concert Isamel Giay (Pianoforte)
The Wraraess Symphony Orcibatea Leader, S. Knfane Kelley Conducted by Maurioz Besty

## Onchista

Overture, 'Fingal's Cave ' $\qquad$ Mandelasohn Trio in C-Minor


Constance Wentworth (left) and Helena Millais will take part in the Variety programme this afternoon.

Rosenthal
Papillons (Butterflies)
Hark, hark, the Lark
9.32 Obohestra

Theme and Six Diversions
The Forgotten Rite
Schubert, arr. Liszt

Shepherd Fennel's Dance . .
Girman

FVEryone knows the type of composition ly through Voriat Air) and Variations, il dorvy or Bluebells of Scofland, It is difficult to think of any composer of any importance who hus not tried his hand at writing variations on some tune which took his faney.
Edwand German's Thame and Six Diversions is really a Theme and Sir Variations, only he uses the word 'Diversions' because, we are told, the Therwo is treated more frecly in some of them than in the old
style of 'Variastyle
tions:

The Theme (which is preceded by a forcefullatroduction) is slow and solemn Etward German comes from the Welsh border, and pertiapa it is permissible to find a suggestion of Wetah hymn tune in this Theme The SixDiversions
aro in the following styles :-
(1) Fairly quick, digmified; (2) Vory quick and playiol; (3) Quick and lively (A Gipsy Dance); (4) Slowiah, but with movement calmly. (The Muted Strings ane here divided into ten parts.) (5) Quick, in valse style ; (6) Slowish, with movement.
10.0 Wraturer Forbensy; Second Gnshmal News Buluiztis
10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Bìminghasn)
10.20 A Ballad Concert From Birningham
Boomi Hyches (Baritone)
Earl Bristol's Farewell . . . . . . . . Becket Williama Fury of the Sea . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Tours My Song is of the Sturdy North . ..... German Juhemte Alvis (Violoncello)
Arioso ...................... Bach, arr. Franiko The Cherubs ......... Uouperin, arr. Salmon
10.37 Waytar Giysuss (Tenor)

Tho Unforeseen . ...................... Cyrit Scols
Faery Song ...
Boughton
In Sympathy $\qquad$
Booth Hrrchen
The March . . . . . . . . . .............. Bantock
An Tland Sheiling Song An Island Sheiling Song........ Hebry arr.
10.55 Junwirte Alyis

Ruesian Songs
Spaniah Eorenade
Lalo
8.50 Isabia, Gray and Orchostra

Symphonic Variations
Franek
9.10 Orchestra

Folk Song Suito
Liadou
A Complaint ; Humorous Sang;
Cradle

## 11.5-11.15 Watuke Glynns

The Lone Lily, ........... Bothwell Thomipen Still in dreams I see her . . . . . . . . . Ohuckentutty Who is Sylvia ? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Schubert (Satiuriag'a Programmes coritutud on page 510.)

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## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (June 23)


3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Chmoren's Houm:
'Midsummer Magic,' by C. E. Hodgea 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. Cirnaless Croff: 'The Poets' Corner of the West


THE POETS' CORNER OF THE WEST is the subject of the talk that Mr. Charles Croft will broadcast from Cardiff this evening at 7.0. This photograph shows the view over Clevedon from Dial Hill.
7.15 S.B. fram London
7.25 Captain A. S, Buras: 'Baseball and Other Topics
7.45 A Log Cabin in Colorado Sones I Heard Timpre
A Monologue written and spoken by Faed E. Weatherly, K.C.
Edward Somerset-an old Oxford man-is the owner of an undeveloped mine in Colorado. For years he has been struggling, hampered by poverty and old age, to do enough work at his mine to keep his clairo alive. His wifo is with him, and their one hope is that some day a speculator will buy the mine.
Tonight-he is sitting alone in the cabin, his wife having gone for neceesaries to the town below. Visions of the past rise in rapid succession before his oyes, and in fancy ho hears songs that he has loved and soveral that he has sung himself.

When his wife returns and wakens him from his dream, she hands him a nowspaper, in which he reads that Science has discovered means whereby actual songs stang by living
vices can be heard over miles of space. He takes his wife's hand in his, and his closing trords are, 'Thank God for Sciences.'

> The songs will bo sung by

Ethei Dakis (Mezzo-Soprano)
and Glys Eastanax (Baritone)
assibted by Tee Sturnon Male Votce Chola
8.30 The Poppies of Bexhill Concert Party Relayed from the Pavilion, Llandaff Fields
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local An. nouncements; Sporte Bulletin)

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| :--- | :--- | :--- |

3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 Tue Crmphex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from Loniton
7.0 Mr. W. H. Jones: 'A Ramble in GowerIV, Fort Eynon to Worm's Head
7.15 S.B. from Lowlon
7.45

## MEMORIES

An 'Old Folks' Programme
The Station Tbio: T. D. Jones (Pianoforte), Morgax Lloyd (Violin), Gwilya Thomias (Violonello)
Melody in F ...........................Rubinstein
Barcarolle from 'Tales of Hoftmann' O.fenbach
Rhys Whimams (Baritone)
To Anthea
Anchored Walson
Bugail Hatod y Cwrm ............... D. Parry
Morgan Liond
Y Deryn Pur (The Dove
Welsh Air, arr. Sammons
Matrie Davies (Contralto)
The Song that reached my Heart.
The Old Anstic Bridge by the Mill
Edife Witleams
in 'Southern Memories
Featuring Eugene Stratton's Popular Numbers
Teio
Down South (Barn Dance) .......... Myddctcton Rays Wimiass
Simon the Cellarer $\qquad$
$\qquad$ ...... Hatton
Hiraeth …....
The Broken Melody
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ ..Van Bieng Mattie Davere
Love's Old Sweet Song . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Molloy Ar Hyd y Nos . . .................... Weleh Air Treo
Ballad Memories $\qquad$ . S. Baynes
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH.
326.1 M.
920 kc.
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.30 Proceedings of the Stonehenge

High Court
assembled to investigate
Claims to the Stonelienge Flitch
Relayed from the Amesbury Great Carnival nid Stonehenge Midsummer Solstico
5.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-12.9 S.B. from London (9.30 Local An nouncernents; Sports Bulletin)

## Saturday's Programmes continued (June 23)


6.30-12.0 S.B. from London $\quad$ (9.30 Items of Naval Information; Sports Bulletin; Local Announcements)

| ENG NOTTINGHAM. |
| :--- |

3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Comoros's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcemente; Sports Bulletin)


384.6 M.
$730 \mathrm{kc}.$.

MR. FRED E. WEATHERLY.
the famous song-writer, will broadcast his monologue, 'A Log Cabin in Colorado', from Cardiff this evening at 7.45 .

Dorothy Bugging (Violoncello)
Sonata
Sanmartinit, arr. Salmon In three movement a : (1) Quick; (2) Slow ; (3) Lively.

Whliam Res Davies (Bass-Baritone)
The Vagabond
Vaughan Williams
Song of the Clock Burchell
Out where the big ships go . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hewitt
OrcurstraMusical Switch
Setedion from 'The Girl Friend ..... Gershwin
Dorothy Bingham
Allegro Spiritoso Senile, arr. Salmon Old swedish Air ..... arr. Squire
Wimham Refs Davies
At Grendon Far Paul Marie
Cargoes ..... ShawObonestea
Rustle of Spring
-

Manchester Young People's Week
Talk: 'Bright Spots in City Streets'
5.15

The Cmidren's Hour
5.30 Manchester Young People's Weeks

Varna Street Elementary School for Boys Choir For the beauty of the earth. . . . . . . . . . . . . Bach England . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hubert Parry Hey ho : to the greenwood . ................ Byrd

A Story :
'Mr. Pickwick and his Friends join a Shooting Party,' from 'The Pickwick Papers,' by Charles Dickens
(Manchester Programme continued on page 513.)


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## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (June 23)

(Manchester Programme continued from page 511.) Crors
Ornheus with his Lute $\qquad$
J. A. . . . . . Sullivon Tho Moon is up (Conductor, J. A. Strephens) $0^{\prime}$ Neill Cargoes
(At the Piano, Master Hamey Fackr)
6.0 London Prograrme relinged from Daventry

### 6.30 S.B. from London

7.0 Manchester Young People's Week Mr. J. H. Torumpt, Chairnm of the Executive Committee for Manchester Young, Peoplo's Week, A Rotrospect und a Mesaigo'
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 Mr. F. Stachex Lanzore: Sports Talk
7.45

VAUDEVILLE
Joun Kibey
Johs Hissby
Wallace Cunnisenase (Ventriloguial Humorist) Jear Pavie and Leonte Lasceites (Comedienies) Manuros Josnos (Actor-Eintertainer)
Necsos. Jacksos (in hia Lateat Songs and Jeste) Supported by Tre Siamon Orcinstea
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcementa; Sports Bulletin)

## Other Stations.

5NO
NEWCASTLE.
3128. $3.30=-1$ ondan. 4.15 : - Mouste relayed Hom TrMey s Alackett


 ounducted by W. A. Eroese, Glarles Knowlen (Blaritone), 10.35 $12.0:-$ Londob.
5SC
GLASGOW.
405.43 t
540 ze
11.0-12.0:- (iramophone Revorde. 3.30 :-The camalent Concert larty relayed from Eervingiove Park, 5.0 :- Mesteal


 $7.45:-$ numaleo, 9.0
$11.15-12.9:-\mathrm{J}$ andon.
2BD
ABERDEEN.
500 x.
60 kc.
3.30 :- Perey Henderom (soprano). Thie Pipe Pand of the


 Dubsies, $2.0 \cdot 12.0:-10 n d o n$
2BE BELFAST. $\quad$ 30ed N:

 Hoar: Band Conicort, Jat Mrulchehey (The Ond Resomi


The musical annotations in the programme pages of 'The Radio Times'are prepared under the direction of the Music Edilor, Mr. Peray A. Scholes.
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## The Microphone Says-

Whenrvir there is a play of real beanty, thought, and intention produced in London, the pit and the cheaper parts of the house are always full. The fashionables have shown over and over sgain that they will not go to the serious theatre unless it can be mado a fashionable craze, while the unfashiordable have proved that they cannot be kept away from the serious theatre.-Mr. James Agate: Dramatic Criticism.

Ar least nine people out of every ton appear to like a seaside holiday best. I wonder why ? There may be special virtnes in sea-air ; and doctors may preach the value of sea bathing. But hills can be quite is bracing, if not more so, and I really believe that the seaside is commonly chosen, not so much because it is good for children, as because it is geod for their parents. The parents are not at a lose to know what to do with the children. Put them on the sand and all is well-Mr. A. B. B. Valentine? Holidays in Brilain-The North Riding Conet and Moors.

Thrra are many thinga which British and American mmsicians can learn from one anotiter. In particular, British masicians may learn a great deal about orchestral organization from American misicians, and Amerionn musicians may learn something about choral singing from British musicians.

The development of orchestral playing in America during the past fow years is amazing. Almost every High Nohool has its orchestra, and that not the sort of childish onchestri you may be imagining, but one complete with all the instramenta to which a Sir Henry Wood or a Percy Pitt in neoustomed.

As to American broadcasting, it can be summed up in these words: ' 700 stations, good transmiskion, but no proper finance, hence no properly organized programmes and-chaos t -Mr. $P$. $A$. Scholes: Musical Criticions.

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